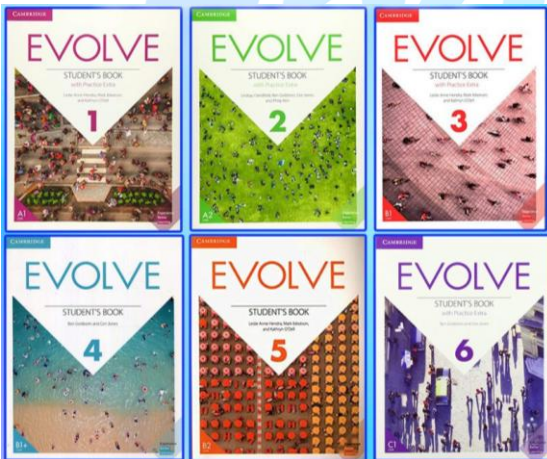




Grammar practice



Excellence in Education,
Excellence in Delivery,
Excellence in People



C1

**Section 3:-
Advanced
Infinitive,
Gerund, and
Passive
Structures**

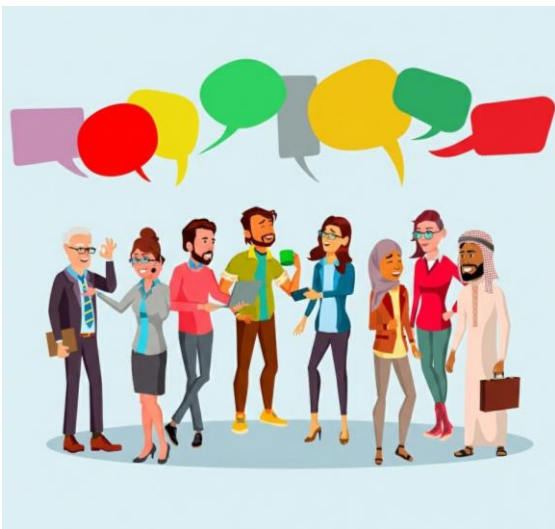


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Section 2: Advanced Infinitive, Gerund, and Passive Structures

3.1 Perfect and Continuous Infinitives

Refer to earlier actions or ongoing actions.

Example 1: He is reported ___ (to have resigned).

Example 2: She seems ___ (to be crying).

1. He is reported ___ (to / resign) due to health reasons last week.
2. She appears ___ (to / be / cry); is everything alright?
3. I am very glad ___ (to / meet) you yesterday at the conference.
4. They are thought ___ (to / hide) somewhere in the mountains right now.
5. He claims ___ (to / see) a UFO when he was a child.
6. The economy seems ___ (to / be / recover) slowly this year.
7. We are sorry ___ (to / cause) you so much trouble last night.
8. The suspect is believed ___ (to / be / live) under a false name.
9. She is known ___ (to / write) several famous novels in the 1990s.
10. He happens ___ (to / be / wait) outside for you right now.
11. I would like ___ (to / finish) the report before Friday.
12. They seem ___ (to / be / argue) about something important.
13. He was lucky ___ (to / survive) the terrible car crash.
14. The package is supposed ___ (to / be / deliver) as we speak.
15. She pretended ___ (to / read) the document, but her eyes were closed.
16. They are alleged ___ (to / steal) millions from the bank.
17. He appears ___ (to / be / ignore) our emails purposely.
18. I am delighted ___ (to / pass) the final examination.
19. The team is considered ___ (to / be / play) their best season ever.
20. She was proud ___ (to / win) the gold medal for her country.

3.2 Passives with Continuous, Perfect Aspect, and Double Objects

Master advanced passive tense integration.

Example 1: The building ___ (is being renovated).

Example 2: He ___ (was given) a warning.

1. The historic building is currently ___ (be / renovate) by experts.
2. The software issue should have ___ (be / resolve) by the IT team by now.
3. He ___ (was / give) a stern warning by the manager yesterday.
4. A stern warning ___ (was / give) to him by the manager yesterday.
5. The new policies are ___ (be / implement) across all departments this week.
6. By next year, the bridge will have ___ (be / complete).
7. We ___ (were / offer) an amazing opportunity to travel abroad.
8. An amazing opportunity ___ (was / offer) to us to travel abroad.
9. Your application is still ___ (be / review) by the committee.
10. The lost documents must have ___ (be / find) by the cleaners.
11. She ___ (was / send) a beautiful bouquet of flowers for her birthday.
12. A beautiful bouquet of flowers ___ (was / send) to her for her birthday.
13. The patient is ___ (be / examine) by the chief surgeon right now.
14. The terrible mistake could have ___ (be / avoid) with better planning.
15. They ___ (were / promise) a large bonus at the end of the year.
16. A large bonus ___ (was / promise) to them at the end of the year.
17. The data is currently ___ (be / analyze) by the research team.
18. The project might have ___ (be / cancel) due to lack of funding.
19. He ___ (was / teach) English by a professor from Oxford.
20. English ___ (was / teach) to him by a professor from Oxford.

3.3 Complex Impersonal and Reporting Passives

Use passives to report opinions or project data.

Example 1: The economy ___ (is projected to) grow.

Example 2: There ___ (are rumored to have been) disagreements.

1. The economy is projected ___ (to / grow) by 3% next quarter.
2. There are rumored ___ (to / have / be) several disagreements among the board.
3. The CEO is widely expected ___ (to / resign) tomorrow morning.
4. There are believed ___ (to / be) over a thousand undiscovered species here.
5. The fugitive is thought ___ (to / have / flee) the country last night.
6. It is strongly recommended ___ (that / you / apply) for a visa immediately.
7. There are reported ___ (to / have / be) heavy casualties in the earthquake.
8. She is considered by many ___ (to / be) the finest artist of her generation.
9. It is generally understood ___ (that / the / market) will crash soon.
10. There are known ___ (to / be) significant flaws in the security system.
11. The building is scheduled ___ (to / demolish) next month.
12. It has been claimed ___ (that / he / steal) the confidential files.
13. There are estimated ___ (to / have / be) millions of viewers tuning in.
14. He is reputed ___ (to / have / make) his fortune in real estate.
15. It was decided ___ (that / the / meeting) would be postponed until Friday.
16. There are said ___ (to / be) ghosts haunting the old castle.
17. The project is anticipated ___ (to / cost) over five million dollars.
18. It is presumed ___ (that / she / know) the passcode to the vault.
19. There were alleged ___ (to / have / be) secret meetings between them.
20. He is alleged ___ (to / have / manipulate) the test results.

Answer Key - Section 3

3.1 Perfect and Continuous Infinitives

1. to have resigned 2. to be crying 3. to have met 4. to be hiding 5. to have seen
6. to be recovering 7. to have caused 8. to be living 9. to have written
10. to be waiting 11. to have finished 12. to be arguing 13. to have survived
14. to be being delivered 15. to be reading 16. to have stolen 17. to be ignoring
18. to have passed 19. to be playing 20. to have won

3.2 Passives with Continuous, Perfect Aspect, and Double Objects

1. being renovated 2. been resolved 3. was given 4. was given
5. being implemented 6. been completed 7. were offered 8. was offered
9. being reviewed 10. been found 11. was sent 12. was sent 13. being examined
14. been avoided 15. were promised 16. was promised 17. being analyzed
18. been canceled 19. was taught 20. was taught

3.3 Complex Impersonal and Reporting Passives

1. to grow 2. to have been 3. to resign 4. to be 5. to have fled 6. that you apply
7. to have been 8. to be 9. that the market 10. to be 11. to be demolished
12. that he stole 13. to have been 14. to have made 15. that the meeting 16. to be
17. to cost 18. that she knows 19. to have been 20. to have manipulated

