



Excellence in Education,

Excellence in Delivery,

Excellence in People

Grammar practice



B1

Section 7:- Sentence Structure and Clauses

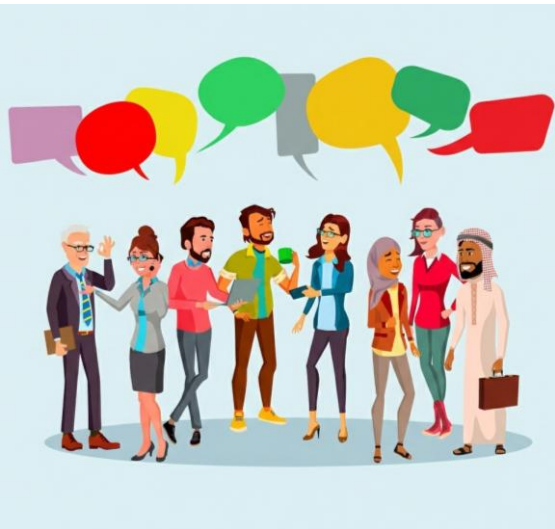


Table of contents

1.7 Defining vs. Non-Defining Relative Clauses3

2.7 Linking Words (although, even though, in spite of, despite, therefore, unless, in case)4

Answer Key - Section 75



Section 7: Sentence Structure and Clauses

1.7 Defining vs. Non-Defining Relative Clauses

Use commas for extra info (non-defining). Don't use 'that' in non-defining clauses.

Example 1: The man ___ lives here is old. (who)

Example 2: Paris, ___ is in France, is beautiful. (which)

1. The man ___ stole my bag has been caught. (Defining)
2. My brother, ___ lives in London, is coming to visit. (Non-defining)
3. The car ___ I bought yesterday is already broken. (Defining)
4. The Eiffel Tower, ___ is in Paris, is very famous. (Non-defining)
5. The girl ___ is talking to Ali is my sister. (Defining)
6. Our English teacher, ___ is very strict, gave us a test. (Non-defining)
7. I need the book ___ is on the table. (Defining)
8. The Nile River, ___ flows through Egypt, is the longest in the world. (Non-defining)
9. The people ___ work in this office are very friendly. (Defining)
10. My new laptop, ___ cost a lot of money, is very fast. (Non-defining)
11. Where is the pen ___ I gave you? (Defining)
12. Mr. Smith, ___ is my neighbor, bought a new car. (Non-defining)
13. The house ___ we live in is very old. (Defining)
14. The Great Pyramid, ___ was built for Khufu, is amazing. (Non-defining)
15. Do you know the woman ___ is wearing a red dress? (Defining)
16. My dog, ___ loves to play, is sleeping now. (Non-defining)
17. The shoes ___ I bought are too small. (Defining)
18. Dr. Ali, ___ works at the hospital, is a great surgeon. (Non-defining)
19. The restaurant ___ we ate at last night was excellent. (Defining)
20. The sun, ___ is a star, gives us light and heat. (Non-defining)

2.7 Linking Words (although, even though, in spite of, despite, therefore, unless, in case)

Choose the correct linking word based on meaning.

Example 1: ___ it rained, we played. (Although)

Example 2: We played ___ the rain. (despite)

1. ___ it was raining heavily, we went for a walk. (Contrast - clause)
2. We went for a walk ___ the heavy rain. (Contrast - noun phrase)
3. He studied hard; ___, he passed the exam with excellent marks. (Result)
4. You won't pass the exam ___ you study hard. (Condition - if not)
5. Take an umbrella ___ it rains later. (Precaution)
6. ___ she was tired, she finished her homework. (Contrast - strong emphasis)
7. She finished her homework ___ being tired. (Contrast - noun phrase)
8. The traffic was terrible; ___, we arrived late. (Result)
9. We will go to the beach tomorrow ___ it rains. (Condition - if not)
10. I'll bring some snacks ___ we get hungry on the journey. (Precaution)
11. ___ he is very rich, he is not happy. (Contrast - clause)
12. He is not happy ___ his wealth. (Contrast - noun phrase)
13. The company lost money; ___, they had to close the factory. (Result)
14. You can't drive a car ___ you have a license. (Condition - if not)
15. Write down the address ___ you forget it. (Precaution)
16. ___ it was expensive, I bought the phone. (Contrast - strong emphasis)
17. I bought the phone ___ the high price. (Contrast - noun phrase)
18. He didn't wear a coat; ___, he caught a cold. (Result)
19. I won't call you ___ there is an emergency. (Condition - if not)
20. Keep your phone on ___ I need to call you. (Precaution)

Answer Key - Section 7

1.7 Defining vs. Non-Defining Relative Clauses

1. who 2. who 3. which 4. which 5. who 6. who 7. which 8. which 9. who 10. which
11. which 12. who 13. which 14. which 15. who 16. which 17. which 18. who
19. where 20. which

2.7 Linking Words (although, even though, in spite of, despite, therefore, unless, in case)

1. Although 2. despite 3. therefore 4. unless 5. in case 6. Even though 7. in spite of
8. therefore 9. unless 10. in case 11. Although 12. despite 13. therefore 14. unless
15. in case 16. Even though 17. in spite of 18. therefore 19. unless 20. in case

