



Excellence in Education,

Excellence in Delivery,

Excellence in People

Grammar practice



A2

Section 4:- Conditionals, Questions, and Sentence Structure

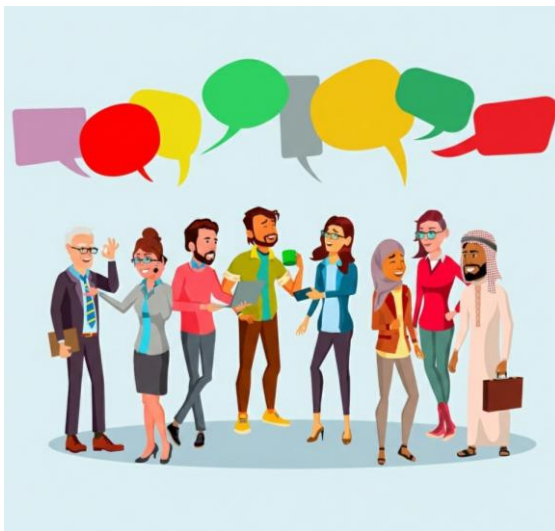


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Section 4: Prepositions

1.4 How much...? / How many...?

Use *How much* (uncountable) or *How many* (countable).

Example 1: ___ apples? (How many)

Example 2: ___ water? (How much)

1. ___ siblings do you have?
2. ___ money does this cost?
3. ___ water do you drink a day?
4. ___ cars are in the street?
5. ___ time do we have left?
6. ___ students are in the classroom?
7. ___ milk is in the fridge?
8. ___ books did you read this year?
9. ___ sugar do you take in your tea?
10. ___ languages do you speak?
11. ___ days are in a week?
12. ___ rice do you want for dinner?
13. ___ XP do you need to level up?
14. ___ levels are in this game?
15. ___ bread did you buy?
16. ___ photos did you take on holiday?
17. ___ hours do you sleep at night?
18. ___ homework do you have today?
19. ___ people came to the party?
20. ___ coffee did you drink?

2.4 Be like (Descriptions)

Use 'be' + subject + 'like' to ask for descriptions.

Example 1: What ___ the weather ___? (is / like)

Example 2: What ___ she ___? (is / like)

1. What ___ your new teacher ___?
2. What ___ the weather ___ today?
3. What ___ the movie ___? Was it good?
4. What ___ your parents ___? Are they strict?
5. What ___ the hotel ___?
6. What ___ the food ___ in Italy?
7. What ___ the test ___? Was it hard?
8. What ___ your new friends ___?
9. What ___ the city ___ in summer?
10. What ___ the book ___? Is it interesting?
11. What ___ your new apartment ___?
12. What ___ the concert ___ last night?
13. What ___ the people ___ in that country?
14. What ___ the boss ___?
15. What ___ your holiday ___?
16. What ___ the game ___? Is it fun?
17. What ___ the new restaurant ___?
18. What ___ the final boss ___ in the game?
19. What ___ the beach ___?
20. What ___ your brother ___?

3.4 Zero Conditional

Use present simple in both clauses for facts.

Example 1: If you ___ (heat) water, it ___ (boil). (heat / boils)

Example 2: If it ___ (rain), grass ___ (grow). (rains / grows)

1. If you ___ (mix) red and blue, you ___ (get) purple.
2. If it ___ (rain), the ground ___ (get) wet.
3. If you ___ (freeze) water, it ___ (become) ice.
4. If I ___ (be) tired, I ___ (go) to sleep.
5. If people ___ (eat) too much, they ___ (get) fat.
6. If you ___ (touch) fire, it ___ (burn) you.
7. If the sun ___ (go) down, it ___ (get) dark.
8. If babies ___ (be) hungry, they ___ (cry).
9. If you ___ (press) this button, the machine ___ (start).
10. If I ___ (not / sleep) well, I ___ (be) grumpy in the morning.
11. If you ___ (leave) ice in the sun, it ___ (melt).
12. If plants ___ (not / get) water, they ___ (die).
13. If you ___ (drop) a glass, it ___ (break).
14. If I ___ (drink) coffee at night, I ___ (not / sleep).
15. If you ___ (heat) metal, it ___ (expand).
16. If she ___ (not / know) a word, she ___ (look) it up.
17. If we ___ (mix) yellow and blue, we ___ (make) green.
18. If he ___ (work) out, he ___ (feel) better.
19. If it ___ (be) cold, I ___ (wear) a jacket.
20. If you ___ (gain) 1000 XP, you ___ (level up).

4.4 First Conditional

Use Present Simple (if clause) and Will + Verb (result clause) for real future possibilities.

Example 1: If it ___ (rain), I ___ (stay) home. (rains / will stay)

Example 2: If she ___ (come), we ___ (play). (comes / will play)

1. If it ___ (rain) tomorrow, we ___ (not / go) to the beach.
2. If you ___ (study) hard, you ___ (pass) the exam.
3. If she ___ (call) me, I ___ (answer) the phone.
4. If we ___ (leave) now, we ___ (catch) the bus.
5. If he ___ (not / hurry), he ___ (miss) the train.
6. If I ___ (find) your keys, I ___ (give) them to you.
7. If they ___ (win) this game, they ___ (be) the champions.
8. If you ___ (eat) all that cake, you ___ (feel) sick.
9. If it ___ (be) sunny, I ___ (wear) sunglasses.
10. If we ___ (not / protect) the environment, things ___ (get) worse.
11. If she ___ (get) the job, she ___ (buy) a new car.
12. If you ___ (ask) him, he ___ (help) you.
13. If I ___ (have) enough money, I ___ (travel) to Japan.
14. If they ___ (not / practice), they ___ (lose) the match.
15. If you ___ (touch) that dog, it ___ (bite) you.
16. If we ___ (finish) early, we ___ (go) to the cinema.
17. If he ___ (forget) her birthday, she ___ (be) angry.
18. If it ___ (snow), we ___ (make) a snowman.
19. If you ___ (complete) the mission, you ___ (get) a reward.
20. If I ___ (see) him, I ___ (tell) him the news.

5.4 Defining Relative Clauses

Fill in with *who*, *which*, or *where*.

Example 1: The man ___ called is my dad. (**who**)

Example 2: The book ___ I read is good. (**which**)

1. The man ___ lives next door is a doctor.
2. The car ___ I bought is very fast.
3. This is the park ___ we play football.
4. She is the girl ___ won the competition.
5. I like the phone ___ has a good camera.
6. That is the restaurant ___ we ate pizza.
7. The teacher ___ helps us is very kind.
8. The dog ___ bit me is black.
9. This is the school ___ I learn English.
10. He is the student ___ got the highest marks.
11. The movie ___ we watched was scary.
12. Is this the place ___ you lost your keys?
13. The woman ___ is wearing a red dress is my aunt.
14. I want the laptop ___ is on the desk.
15. This is the hospital ___ I was born.
16. The boys ___ are playing outside are my brothers.
17. The shoes ___ I am wearing are new.
18. That is the city ___ I want to live.
19. Do you know the person ___ wrote this book?
20. The bag ___ is on the chair is mine.

6.4 Conjunctions (so, because, although, however)

Choose the correct conjunction.

Example 1: I was tired, ___ I slept. (so)

Example 2: I slept ___ I was tired. (because)

1. I was tired, ___ I went to bed early.
2. I went to bed early ___ I was tired.
3. ___ it was raining, we went for a walk.
4. I wanted to buy the shirt. ___, it was too expensive.
5. She studied hard, ___ she passed the exam.
6. He didn't pass the exam ___ he didn't study.
7. ___ he is rich, he is not happy.
8. The food was delicious. ___, the service was bad.
9. It is cold outside, ___ you should wear a coat.
10. We stayed inside ___ it was cold outside.
11. ___ the test was difficult, I got a good grade.
12. I like playing games. ___, I don't have much free time.
13. I didn't have any money, ___ I couldn't buy the book.
14. I am learning English ___ I want to travel.
15. ___ I was late, the teacher wasn't angry.
16. He is a great player. ___, he missed the goal yesterday.
17. The car broke down, ___ we had to walk.
18. We had to walk ___ the car broke down.
19. ___ it was expensive, I bought the phone.
20. I love reading. ___, my sister hates it.

Answer Key - Section 4

1.4 How much / How many

1. How many 2. How much 3. How much 4. How many 5. How much 6. How many
7. How much 8. How many 9. How much 10. How many 11. How many 12. How much
13. How much 14. How many 15. How much 16. How many 17. How many 18. How much
19. How many 20. How much

2.4 Be like (Descriptions)

1. is / like 2. is / like 3. was / like 4. are / like 5. is / like 6. is / like 7. was / like
8. are / like 9. is / like 10. is / like 11. is / like 12. was / like 13. are / like 14. is / like
15. was / like 16. is / like 17. is / like 18. is / like 19. is / like 20. is / like

3.4 Zero Conditional

1. mix / get 2. rains / gets 3. freeze / becomes 4. am / go 5. eat / get 6. touch / burns
7. goes / gets 8. are / cry 9. press / starts 10. do not sleep / am 11. leave / melts
12. do not get / die 13. drop / breaks 14. drink / do not sleep 15. heat / expands
16. does not know / looks 17. mix / make 18. works / feels 19. is / wear 20. gain / level up

4.4 First Conditional

1. rains / will not go 2. study / will pass 3. calls / will answer 4. leave / will catch
5. does not hurry / will miss 6. find / will give 7. win / will be 8. eat / will feel 9. is / will wear
10. do not protect / will get 11. gets / will buy 12. ask / will help 13. have / will travel
14. do not practice / will lose 15. touch / will bite 16. finish / will go 17. forgets / will be
18. snows / will make 19. complete / will get 20. see / will tell

5.4 Defining Relative Clauses

1. who 2. which 3. where 4. who 5. which 6. where 7. who 8. which 9. where
10. who 11. which 12. where 13. who 14. which 15. where 16. who 17. which
18. where 19. who 20. which

6.4 Conjunctions (so, because, although, however)

1. so 2. because 3. Although 4. However 5. so 6. because 7. Although 8. However
9. so 10. because 11. Although 12. However 13. so 14. because 15. Although
16. However 17. so 18. because 19. Although 20. However