

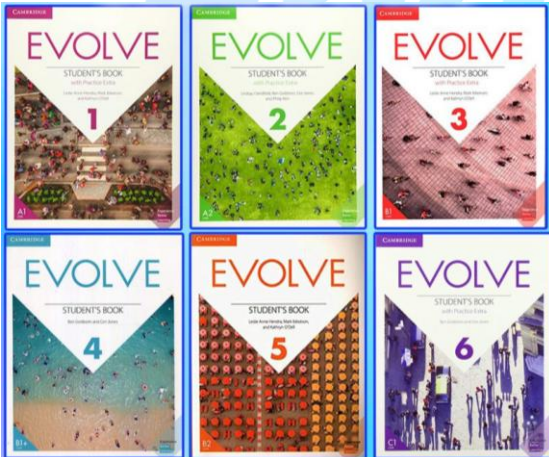


Excellence in Education,

Excellence in Delivery,

Excellence in People

Grammar practice



A2



Section 2:- Modals

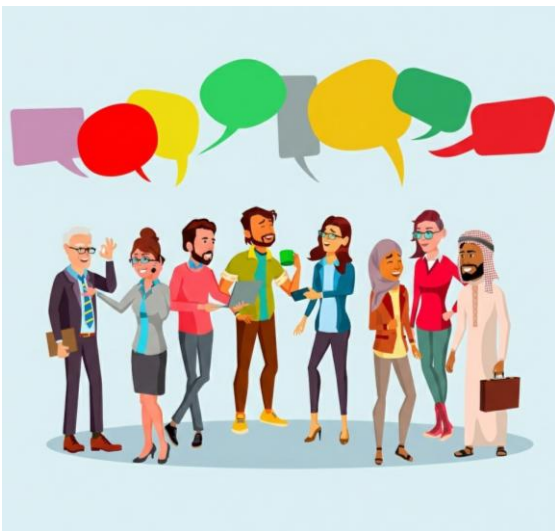


Table of contents

Section 2: Modals	3
1.2 Must vs Have to	3
2.2 Mustn't vs Don't have to	4
3.2 Possibility (May / Might)	5
4.2 Could (Past Ability & Polite Requests)	6
5.2 Should / Shouldn't	7
Answer Key - Section 2	8



Section 2: Modals

1.2 Must vs Have to

Use *must* (internal obligation) or *have to* (external rule/necessity).

Example 1: I ___ (must/have to) go.

Example 2: She ___ (must/has to) wear a uniform.

1. I ___ sleep early tonight. I am very tired.
2. Students ___ wear a uniform to school.
3. He ___ pass the exam to get the certificate.
4. I ___ remember to buy milk.
5. We ___ arrive at the airport two hours early.
6. Do you ___ work on weekends?
7. She ___ read this book for her class.
8. I really ___ call my grandmother more often.
9. They ___ show their passports at the border.
10. Does he ___ wake up early?
11. You ___ see this new movie! It's great.
12. We ___ follow the rules of the game.
13. I ___ stop eating so much fast food.
14. Doctors ___ study for many years.
15. Do we ___ pay for the tickets now?
16. He ___ clean his room today. His mom said so.
17. I ___ finish this project by Friday.
18. She ___ practice every day to be a good player.
19. You ___ be careful when crossing the street.
20. Why do they ___ leave so early?

2.2 Mustn't vs Don't have to

Use *mustn't* (prohibited) or *don't have to* (not necessary).

Example 1: You ___ (mustn't/don't have to) smoke here.

Example 2: We ___ (mustn't/don't have to) wake up early on Sunday.

1. You ___ park your car here. It is illegal.
2. I ___ work tomorrow, so I can sleep late.
3. We ___ talk during the exam.
4. She ___ cook tonight because we ordered pizza.
5. You ___ touch that wire! It's dangerous.
6. They ___ wear a suit to the party. It's casual.
7. You ___ forget to lock the door when you leave.
8. He ___ take the bus because I can drive him.
9. We ___ use our phones in the library.
10. You ___ pay for the water. It is free.
11. Students ___ cheat on the test.
12. I ___ buy a new phone, mine works fine.
13. You ___ tell anyone my secret!
14. She ___ wash the dishes. I will do it.
15. We ___ step on the grass in the park.
16. You ___ bring food. We have plenty.
17. He ___ drive too fast on this road.
18. They ___ wake up at 6 AM every day.
19. You ___ speak to the teacher like that.
20. I ___ do homework today. It's a holiday!

3.2 Possibility (May / Might)

Fill in the blank with may or might. (Both are often acceptable for future possibility).

Example 1: It ___ rain. (may)

Example 2: He ___ not come. (might)

1. Take an umbrella. It ___ rain later.
2. I ___ go to the cinema tonight, I'm not sure yet.
3. She ___ not come to the party if she is tired.
4. We ___ visit Alexandria next summer.
5. He ___ be at home now, let's call him.
6. They ___ win the game, they are playing well.
7. I ___ not have enough money to buy that car.
8. It ___ snow tomorrow, the weather is very cold.
9. She ___ know the answer, ask her.
10. We ___ be late because of the traffic.
11. He ___ not like this food, it is very spicy.
12. I ___ see you on Monday.
13. They ___ not arrive on time.
14. The teacher ___ give us a test tomorrow.
15. You ___ lose all your XP if you fail the level.
16. I ___ buy a new laptop next month.
17. She ___ be sleeping right now.
18. We ___ not go out tonight.
19. He ___ need some help with his homework.
20. It ___ be a good idea to study now.

4.2 Could (Past Ability & Polite Requests)

Use *could* (or *couldn't*) based on context.

Example 1: I ___ swim when I was 5. (could)

Example 2: ___ you help me? (Could)

1. I ___ ride a bike when I was six years old.
2. ___ you please open the window?
3. She ___ speak English before she took EnglishXP classes.
4. We ___ not find the keys yesterday.
5. ___ you tell me the time, please?
6. He ___ run very fast when he was young.
7. They ___ finish the game because it was too hard.
8. ___ I borrow your pen for a minute?
9. I ___ hear the music from my room last night.
10. She ___ solve the math problem. It was too difficult.
11. ___ you show me how to use this app?
12. We ___ see the stars clearly in the desert.
13. He ___ understand the teacher yesterday.
14. ___ you pass the salt, please?
15. I ___ sleep last night because of the noise.
16. They ___ play the guitar beautifully.
17. ___ we get the bill, please?
18. She ___ lift the heavy box by herself.
19. I ___ read the sign from far away.
20. ___ you repeat that, please?

5.2 Should / Shouldn't

Use *should* or *shouldn't* for advice.

Example 1: You ___ sleep early. (should)

Example 2: You ___ eat too much sugar. (shouldn't)

1. You look tired. You ___ go to bed.
2. He ___ eat so much fast food. It's unhealthy.
3. We ___ study hard for the final exam.
4. You ___ spend all your money on video games.
5. She ___ visit the doctor if she feels sick.
6. ___ I buy this shirt? It looks nice.
7. You ___ drive so fast in the rain.
8. They ___ arrive early to get good seats.
9. You ___ drink more water every day.
10. We ___ leave our bags here, someone might take them.
11. What ___ we do this weekend?
12. He ___ talk to his friend about the problem.
13. You ___ watch too much TV.
14. She ___ practice her English every day to level up.
15. ___ we tell the teacher?
16. You ___ be late for the meeting.
17. I ___ start saving money for a new phone.
18. They ___ ignore the warning signs.
19. Where ___ we go for dinner?
20. You ___ always be kind to others.

Answer Key - Section 2

1.2 Must vs Have to

1. must 2. have to 3. has to 4. must 5. have to 6. have to 7. has to 8. must
9. have to 10. have to 11. must 12. have to 13. must 14. have to 15. have to
16. has to 17. must 18. has to 19. must 20. have to

2.2 Mustn't vs Don't have to

1. mustn't 2. don't have to 3. mustn't 4. doesn't have to 5. mustn't 6. don't have to
7. mustn't 8. doesn't have to 9. mustn't 10. don't have to 11. mustn't 12. don't have to
13. mustn't 14. doesn't have to 15. mustn't 16. don't have to 17. mustn't
18. don't have to 19. mustn't 20. don't have to

3.2 Possibility (May / Might)

1. might 2. may 3. might 4. may 5. might 6. may 7. might 8. may 9. might 10. may
11. might 12. may 13. might 14. may 15. might 16. may 17. might 18. may
19. might 20. may

4.2 Could (Past Ability & Polite Requests)

1. could 2. Could 3. couldn't 4. couldn't 5. Could 6. could 7. couldn't 8. Could
9. could 10. couldn't 11. Could 12. could 13. couldn't 14. Could 15. couldn't 16. could
17. Could 18. couldn't 19. could 20. Could

5.2 Should / Shouldn't

1. should 2. shouldn't 3. should 4. shouldn't 5. should 6. Should 7. shouldn't
8. should 9. should 10. shouldn't 11. should 12. should 13. shouldn't 14. should
15. Should 16. shouldn't 17. should 18. shouldn't 19. should 20. should

