

Topic	Term	Definition
Globalization	Free Trade	Exchange of goods and services between countries without restrictions.
	Multinational Company	A company that operates in multiple countries.
	Cultural Exchange	Sharing ideas, traditions, and customs among cultures.
	Economic Integration	Countries working together to promote economic growth.
	Outsourcing	Hiring external companies to perform services or produce goods.
Climate Change	Carbon Footprint	The total greenhouse gases emitted by an individual or organization.
	Renewable Energy	Energy sources that are naturally replenished, like wind and solar.
	Greenhouse Effect	Trapping of heat in the Earth's atmosphere by gases.
	Sustainability	Meeting present needs without compromising future resources.
	Biodiversity	The variety of life in an ecosystem.
E-learning	Virtual Classroom	An online space for teachers and students to interact and learn.
	Learning Management System (LMS)	Software for managing, delivering, and tracking educational content.
	Digital Literacy	The ability to use digital tools effectively for communication and learning.
	Self-paced Learning	Learning at one's own speed and schedule.
	Gamification	Using game-like elements in non-game settings to enhance learning.
Brain Drain	Skilled Labor	Workers with specialized knowledge or skills.
	Economic Migration	Moving to another country for better job opportunities.
	Knowledge Economy	An economy based on intellectual capital and innovation.
	Developing Countries	Nations with lower levels of industrialization and income.
	Reverse Brain Drain	Skilled professionals returning to their home country to work.
Technology	Artificial Intelligence (AI)	Machines simulating human intelligence.
	Automation	Using machines to perform tasks with minimal human intervention.
	Digital Divide	The gap between those who have access to technology and those who do not.
	Cybersecurity	Protecting systems, networks, and data from digital attacks.
	Big Data	Extremely large data sets analyzed for insights and trends.

Health	Preventive Care	Measures taken to prevent illnesses, like vaccines and screenings.
	Mental Health	Emotional, psychological, and social well-being.
	Universal Healthcare	A system where healthcare is accessible to all citizens.
	Obesity	Excess body fat that affects health negatively.
	Telemedicine	Providing healthcare services remotely using technology.
Environment	Deforestation	The clearing of forests for non-forest uses.
	Ecological Balance	Maintaining a stable relationship among species in an ecosystem.
	Pollution	The presence of harmful substances in the environment.
	Conservation	Protecting natural resources and ecosystems.
	Zero Waste	Aiming to send no waste to landfills or incinerators.
Workplace	Work-Life Balance	Maintaining a healthy balance between work and personal life.
	Remote Work	Working from a location other than the office, often at home.
	Gig Economy	A labor market based on short-term freelance jobs.
	Soft Skills	Personal attributes that enhance workplace interactions, like communication.
	Job Automation	Replacing human jobs with machines or algorithms.
Education	Vocational Training	Education that prepares individuals for specific trades or crafts.
	Lifelong Learning	The continuous pursuit of knowledge for personal or professional growth.
	Curriculum	The set of subjects or courses offered by an educational institution.
	Dropout Rate	The percentage of students who leave school without completing their studies.
	Peer Learning	Students learning from and with each other.
Economy	Inflation	The increase in prices over time, reducing the purchasing power of money.
	Unemployment	The condition of not having a job despite actively seeking work.
	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	The total value of goods and services produced within a country.
	Trade Deficit	A situation where a country imports more than it exports.
	Microfinance	Small loans provided to individuals or businesses in low-income areas.

Social Issues	Gender Equality	Equal rights and opportunities for individuals of all genders.
	Poverty Line	The minimum income level required to meet basic needs.
	Cultural Diversity	The inclusion of diverse cultural groups in a society.
	Urbanization	The growth of cities as people move from rural areas.
	Social Mobility	The ability to move up or down the social or economic ladder.
Tourism	Heritage Conservation	Protecting and preserving cultural or historical sites.
	Over-tourism	Excessive tourism that negatively impacts local communities and the environment.
	Eco-tourism	Sustainable tourism focused on protecting the environment and benefiting locals.
	Visa Regulations	Rules governing travel permissions between countries.
	Travel Restrictions	Limitations on travel, often imposed due to health, safety, or political reasons.
Transportation	Public Transport	Shared transportation systems, such as buses and trains.
	Urban Planning	Designing and organizing city spaces for effective use.
	Congestion	Overcrowding of vehicles, often leading to traffic jams.
	Electric Vehicles	Cars or other vehicles powered by electricity rather than fossil fuels.
	Infrastructure	Basic physical systems, such as roads and bridges, that support society.
Media and Communication	Freedom of Speech	The right to express opinions without censorship or restraint.
	Social Media	Platforms that enable users to create and share content or participate in social networking.
	Misinformation	False or misleading information spread intentionally or unintentionally.
	Digital Marketing	Promoting products or services through online channels.
	Media Bias	A tendency for media outlets to favor one perspective or agenda.
Family and Society	Nuclear Family	A family unit consisting of parents and their children.
	Extended Family	A family that includes relatives beyond the immediate family, like grandparents.
	Aging Population	An increase in the proportion of elderly people in a population.
	Childcare	Services or facilities that provide care for children while parents work.
	Social Responsibility	The obligation to act for the benefit of society at large.

TERMS & DEFINITION

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Science and Innovation	Space Exploration	The investigation of outer space through human or robotic missions.
	Biotechnology	The use of biological processes for industrial or medical purposes.
	Medical Breakthroughs	Significant advancements in healthcare and medicine.
	Renewable Resources	Natural resources that can be replenished over time.
	Artificial Intelligence	Machines capable of performing tasks that require human intelligence.
Sports and Fitness	Physical Activity	Any movement of the body that requires energy expenditure.
	Team Sports	Sports involving organized groups working towards a common goal (e.g., football).
	Endurance Training	Physical activities designed to improve stamina and energy.
	Sportsmanship	Ethical, respectful, and fair behavior in sports.
	Obesity Epidemic	A global increase in obesity rates due to lifestyle and dietary habits.
Culture and Traditions	Cultural Heritage	The legacy of physical artifacts and intangible attributes passed down through generations.
	Festivals	Celebrations that reflect cultural or religious traditions.
	Cultural Assimilation	The process by which a person or group adopts another culture's norms.
	Traditional Cuisine	Food and cooking styles specific to a culture or region.
	Folklore	Traditional beliefs, stories, and customs passed through generations.