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Why China is in Africa?

A Journey to the Future

JAVIER CLEMENTE ENGONGA

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Thank you God, for making me humble among the proud, proud among the mighty, mighty in poverty and great in plenty.



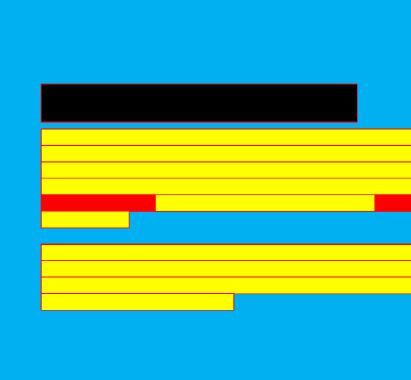
When your brother is your friend, you are in good hands, you are blessed; but if your brother is your enemy, you are lost in the hands of the enemy, whom you mistake for a brother, and that is the beginning of the end, before it has even begun.

Javier Clemente Engonga.

25 of March, 2021

METAMORPHOSIS

Change or transformation of one thing into another, especially a change that is surprising or extraordinary and affects a person's fortune, character, or status.





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Why China is in Africa?

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Introduction

In a world of constant change and in which international economic empires aspire to total control of the economic policy of developing countries, Africa is now more than ever in a very vulnerable position.

On the one hand, the former metropolises that for centuries and up to the present have plundered and exploited the African continent without any respect, now come with a "new suit", with a new facet of "partners" or allies for "international cooperation", a model of cooperation in which only what the biggest and

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most armed countries say matters, the same countries that have divided Africa and Africans into a bunch of tiny countries that cannot even agree; a cooperation based on systematically ignoring the real needs of the African continent because, in the end, it is only the sole responsibility of the African Peoples and their leaders.

On the other hand, the constant international conflicts that demand more and more raw materials and whose massive export and the institutionalized corruption that accompanies it greatly limit the possibilities of growth and development of African nations.

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Thus, the 21st century is only the beginning of an era in which Africa must either define its political and economic independence towards its industrial development for the prosperity of the African peoples or suffer the consequences of submission to the colonial empires that now claim to be "friends of Africa".

Be that as it may, China's role in Africa's history and present is and will be crucial, but at the same time raises many questions.

Africa needs allies, not fake friends, and that has been the result of the sad history since the first contacts with Europeans on the African

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continent. They came neither to do good, nor to stay, but to take everything by land, sea and air, and Africa cannot go through that again, nor allow it to continue to happen, no matter who it may concern.

The case of China is even more worrying for many because its hunger for raw materials is more voracious and has no limits, but cooperation with the Asian giant is leaving along its path unprecedented development and progress in many African countries.

Indeed, between 2001 and 2018 alone, China lent approximately \$126 billion to African countries, and invested \$41 billion in FDI (Foreign Direct Investment), which has

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transformed many African nations from poverty and extreme underdevelopment into 'rays' of hope.

Unlike the traditional despoilers of the African continent and promoters of its systematic underdevelopment, China desires industrialization, progress and economic growth for Africa, but for this to materialize, it must first be a credible reality in the minds of Africans.

There is no point in wishing Africa well if Africans prefer to remain subservient to the role that racism and unfair trade - if you can even call it trade - has bequeathed to them.

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Why is China in Africa?

Well, you will find the answer in this book.

Thank you for reading these lines.

Javier Clemente Engonga.

14.07.2022

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"It doesn't matter if a cat is black or white; as long as it catches mice, it's a good cat".

Deng Xiao Ping

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Death comes to us all, but varies in its meaning: to die for the reactionary is lighter than a feather; to die for the Revolution is heavier than Mount Tai ".

Mao Zedong

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The fool, because he is a fool, only does foolish things; the fool, because he is a fool, only acts out of spite. The wise man keeps silent, but does not give, because it is well known that he who laughs last is not like he who laughs first, and when you live among the corrupt, you have no reason to play the fool.

Javier Clemente Engonga.

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REVOLUTION WITHOUT EXCUSES

Why China is in Africa?

In the words of the great Chinese philosopher Confucius, if a government does not create prosperity and wealth for its people, it is because it does not want to and not because it cannot.

That has been the reality of the Chinese people after Mao Zedong's Revolution or the Chinese Revolution that began in 1949 and precedent for the was construction of the society and the People's Republic of China that today is one of the leading global economies in a society designed to produce abundance, and maintain peace, stability and territorial integrity.

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It was not an easy road, as the Revolution also claimed millions of lives, and the struggle against foreign powers who wished to maintain a system of pseudocolonization and exploitation of China using the old method of "divide and rule", but failed to defeat and destroy the desire for freedom and development of a society ill accustomed to misery.

In fact, the foreign powers and their usual interventionism did during the last years of imperial China whatever they wanted in China.

During the last years of the reign of the Qing dynasty, and after the two Opium Wars against foreign powers led by the United Kingdom of Great

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Britain (between 1839 and 1842) ended with the loss of control of the main commercial ports of China such as the Ports of Tianjing or Shanghai, as well as the loss of Hong Kong as part of the Chinese territory.

After the defeat of the Qing empire in the Sino-Japanese War (1894-95), the decrepit imperial government lost what remained of its credibility and control over Chinese territories and politics, which greatly influenced the aspirations for momentous change in China by nationalist groups inside and outside the country, especially by the millions of Chinese living abroad, mainly in Southeast Asia and the

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Americas, who called for serious reforms to re-establish China's territorial unity and independence or else a revolution and change of system and government.

All this led to the first Revolutionary Alliance or Tongmenghui (August 20, 1905) led by Sun Yat-sen, a nationalist with socialist tendencies, who advocated replacing Qing rule with a republican government.

In the following years, and considering that all the revolts initiated by the Alliance took place in southern China, they were harshly repressed by the imperial government, however, the revolutionaries were gaining ground, until in the autumn of 1911, an

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insurgent uprising in Wuchang became the first major nationalist revolt.

And as the imperial government's loss of territorial control increased and after its inability to stop the revolts, the Qing imperial court had no choice but to give in to the demands of the nationalists by making a series of concessions in order to modernize the imperial government towards a constitutional monarchy.

It was in this context that the imperial court appointed Yuan Shikai, a Chinese military and civil

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servant, as the new prime minister of China, but it backfired as Yuan Shikai ended up abolishing the Qing Dynasty in 1912 and proclaimed himself emperor, and soon after, through negotiations, the first president of Republican China.

But before he could retake the areas captured from the revolutionaries, the provinces began to declare their allegiance to the Revolutionary Alliance.

After the occupation of Shanghai by the revolutionaries in November 1911, the Revolutionary Alliance moved its headquarters to Shanghai and after the establishment of the Nanjing Provisional Government, a provisional government set up

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during the Xinhai Revolution by the revolutionaries in 1912, the headquarters was moved to Nanjing.

On January 20, 1912, a general assembly was held in Nanjing, attended by thousands of members.

In August 1912, the Tongmenghui formed the core of the Kuomintang, the ruling political party of the republic, a nationalist party that was the dominant party in China during the Republican Era from 1928 to 1949, when most of mainland China was under its control but the party subsequently withdrew from the mainland to Taiwan on December 7, 1949, following its defeat in the Chinese Civil War by Chinese

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Communist Party forces led by Mao Zedong.

The triumph of the Chinese Communist Party and its revolution against the Nationalist Republicans marked the beginning of the true independence of the Chinese People, a people who endured the influences and abuses of the so-called provincial and district leaders or governors who became by default Warlords, and who maintained the feudal system and exploitation of the peasant majority, which were, by default, the main force supporting the Chinese Communist Party and its Revolution.

During that whole period, from 1839 to 1949, Africa had already fallen

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under the control of foreign powers in the same way as they had already been initiated in China by the same time and by the same invading powers but, given the terrible weakening of the African continent in that period, its society and culture had already suffered during that period, its society and culture had already suffered for centuries the consequences of the slave trade and the unpunished plundering of its resources and territories since June 7, 1494 when, through the Treaty of Tordesillas, the Kings of Spain and Portugal decided to establish slavery, murder and exploitation of Africa and Africans as their personal business

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by Javier Clemente Engonga

It takes a short time to liberate a country, but it takes a lifetime to build a country. Javier Clemente Engonga.

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AFRICA & CHINA: FIRST CONTACTS

Why China is in Africa?

Message:

As long as we continue to wait for the coming of the Messiah the world will continue to live a great nightmare: it is time to wake up.

Why China is in Africa?

China and Africa initiated direct maritime contacts as early as the 7th century, long before the incursions and invasions of the European powers.

Since then, trade and cultural exchanges between China and Africa have expanded.

In the 15th century, Zheng He, a well-known Chinese navigator, led fleets to the east coast of Africa four times and visited the places where Somalia and Kenya are today.

Anthropological evidence is evident in the traits of some ethnicities or isolated tribes located in those places where the descendants of Chinese seafarers who decided to stay in Africa still retain the genetic, cultural and even linguistic traits of their Asian ancestors.

Why China is in Africa?

The Chinese envoys introduced China to Africa, expanded their knowledge of Africa and the African people, and established friendly ties with the African people.

In those times, the concept of division and separation introduced by Westerners did not exist in Africa.

As Teobaldo Filesi, a Western historian, said in his book China and Africa in the Middle Ages (published in 1972), the visits made by the Chinese fleet testify that the Chinese were not invaders and did not impose their ideas on others.

After these initial trips, envoys from several African countries also visited China, something that even the Chinese government itself acknowledges.

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China and Africa share similar experiences in modern and contemporary history, as both continental territories have suffered invasion, plunder and enslavement by colonialists.

In fact and to this day, Western or European foreigners are referred to in Chinese as invading manadarin or Yang Ren (洋人) as opposed to the term applied for all foreigners or outsiders, Wai Guo Ren (外国人)。

As a result, the Chinese and African people have lent each other sympathy and support in their struggles against colonialism and for independence and national liberationr.

However, whereas in China a national unification or nationalist revolution triumphed, and subsequently a Civil War with the triumph of the lower classes -

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similar to the French revolution in Europe which culminated in the triumph of Communism and subsequently establishment of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics; in Africa unfortunately, and in spite of the partial triumph of the independences in the middle of the 20th century, foreign or invading influences have triumphed in the destruction of the cultural identity and the thought of African unity and independence, cementing an economic dependence that has transformed Western countries into "rich developed" countries thanks to African resources and their exploitation, while it has turned Africa into a continent with 54 countries totally dependent on community of Western countries, also

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called "International Community" and therefore into poor countries.

Why China is in Africa?

In short, so many things have been missing that everyone has forgotten that everything is done in its own time, and you can't do everything at the same time, just as you can't do everything wrong all the time.

Africa is so dependent on the West that it has forgotten that it can be independent and has Stockholm Syndrome.

Why China is in Africa?

Message:

The truth is an open secret and that is why everyone seeks it but not everyone finds it, and some just hide it.

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AN UNEXPECTED ECONOMIC GROWTH

Why China is in Africa?

MESSAGE:

History is precisely the justification that this world deserves a big change.

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After centuries of attempts to destabilize, divide, raid and control the territories that make up what is now the People's Republic of China, the Western powers did not easily accept that a communist system could even guarantee the results aspired to by the young Mao Zedong and his Communist Revolution.

This revolution was the result of the triumph of the Red Army or People's Liberation Army, formed by Mao Zedong and other communist leaders during the Chinese Civil War (1928-1937) and which later served Mao to proclaim on October 1, 1949, the founding of the People's Republic of China, a Marxist-Leninist

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one-party state controlled by the Chinese Communist Party (CCP).

Of course, for the Westerners - the Western economic powers Communism was something that "simply could not work" because it was not conceived possible to achieve a unitary and efficient socioeconomic and political system in such a large country and territory since certain elements were required such as a disciplined and qualified labor force for economic and industrial production, generation and mobilization of economic resources and a government model that allowed strategic investment and the necessary international alliances to balance the import and

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export trade balances, but they were absolutely wrong.

The first challenge that Mao Zedong's communist government undoubtedly faced was the transformation of the Chinese economy from a purely agrarian system to an industrial economy.

It was not easy, nor was it a road without ups and downs, and the planned economy or economic plans were key to the economic industrialization of the Asian giant from the very beginning of the People's Republic of China.

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Mao Zedong meeting with several african leaders.

The Great Leap Forward was in fact a campaign undertaken by the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) between 1958 and early 1960 to organize its population, and establish large-scale rural communes, to address China's industrial and agricultural problems.

It was a very ambitious plan but many factors influenced the

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unsatisfactory results that were conceived in that first attempt to accelerate development and industrialization in such a large country.

The experience served, however, to motivate a series of political purges known as the Cultural Revolution, which affected the CPC society and leadership, including one of its most pragmatic leaders and political successors to Mao Zedong: Deng Xiao Ping.

In my book, Supreme Leader: Deng Xiaoping (2021) I give an objective review of the life, experience, achievements and overall tenure of the "Father of China's Economic

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Miracle," as Chinese historians have dubbed this charismatic leader.



Deng Xiaoping con el presidente africano, Robert Mugabe en 1985.

a) In short, and after the death of Mao Zedong (1976), Deng Xiaoping (1904-1997) became the leader of the CCP by default although he never officially occupied the highest rank in the Party, and initiated

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the policies of reform and opening up of China, which were the foundation of his political-economic theory or philosophy, known as the Theory of Deng Xiaoping, the foundation of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics.

b) This socialism with Chinese characteristics was characterized, it is worth the redundancy, in the opening of China to the world, with a special approach to the countries of Africa and Latin America in order to establish strategic and economic alliances and increase the

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power and influence of the People's Republic of China outside its borders.

- c) One of the great milestones of Deng Xiaoping's economic policy is the proposal of the three appropriate steps for China's economic development strategy within seventy years, such as:
- d) Doubling the 1980 Gross National Product and ensuring that the people have enough food and clothing, which was achieved by the end of the 1980s.

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- e) Quadrupling the Gross National Product of 1980 by the end of the twentieth century, which was achieved in 1995 well ahead of schedule.
- f) To increase the Gross National Product per capita to the level of moderately developed countries by 2050, by which time, according to Deng Xiaoping, the Chinese people will be fairly well off and modernization will have basically been achieved.

Why China is in Africa?

Integrating what we are with what we want to be is the first step to really do what we can do and thus go very far.

Javier Clemente Engonga

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TWO SIDES OF THE SAME COIN

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MESSAGE:

Progress is the destiny of all good organization, and disorder is ordered with organization. And do not be discouraged when they say that we Guineans are the dumbest people in the world because they simply lack objective data, they have not seen the best of our country, because the best of our country is inside, as well as outside. Equatorial Guinea makes the sub-region and the African continent shine even brighter, because we are a country full of Stars of Destiny.

Why China is in Africa?

Africa and China are two sides of the same coin, two continental territories beset by colonization and foreign invasions, plundering of their resources and peoples, slavery and poverty.

China is in Africa to share its experience with Africa and to remind Africans that underdevelopment is neither a divine design nor a permanent state.

China does not have the natural, mineral and energy resources of Africa, but neither is it a place of poor and economically worthless subsoil.

It is in fact the exploitation of its own natural, mineral and agricultural resources that has provided China with sufficient expertise to be able to share its technology,

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experience, development and resources with African countries.

That is the fundamental principle of the Chinese government's investment plan, the Belt & Road Initiative, originally known as "One Belt, One Road.

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Life takes so many turns that there is nothing better than to live always awake.

Javier Clemente Engonga

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A FUTURE OF DIVERSIFICATION AND DEVELOPMENT

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Note:

Sometimes the worst is the best, to better assess the circumstances and to draw from them the maximum learning: that is what you get from experience.

Why China is in Africa?

Africa's future is not the future that the naïve expect.

It is not a future of disorder and blatant and shameless corruption.

The future of Africa is a future of justice, real justice and not just a word.

It is a future where Africans have learned and understood that they deserve to live in peace and that peace is non-negotiable and it is the duty of all of us to work together to contribute, and not to destroy that peace, which has not been easy to build.

Why China is in Africa?

Peace is not only the absence of wars, for there are silent wars that appear to be peace, but are bloodier.

There are wars of hatred, family wars, tribal wars, ethnic wars, wars for revenge, and all kinds of silent conflicts that, when they cease to be so, only destroy peace.

Some Africans, and unfortunately more and more of them, have known what terror is in their flesh, and have experienced hell in their own country.

Their reality is also the reality of Africa, a reality that has no place in the future of Africa.

Why China is in Africa?

Do good and avoid evil, and I wish we were all like that.

Because many live doing evil and are never punished, while others are tormented and terrorized all their lives.

That is the problem that causes impunity and injustice when justice and law are conspicuous by their absence.

Nothing that destroys peace is good for the future of a country, and nothing and no one that makes Africa a corrupt, poor and underdeveloped country is good for its People.

Underdevelopment and poverty are the proof that everything else neither

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works nor can work, because a rich country like Africa cannot persist in underdevelopment and poverty.

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Message.

A miracle is an inexplicable or very difficult to explain fact, which sometimes escapes the scrutiny of reason and good sense, because it belongs to the realm of the divine.

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INDUSTRIALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Why China is in Africa?

Only the People's Republic of China has a tangible international cooperation project that implies a direct investment and development opportunity for Africa.

But this is not enough if Africa does not have its own investment, diversification and economic development project.

The African Union, anchored in its direct and budgetary dependence on Western powers, has not been able to devise any investment promotion and development program aimed at ending colonization and economic neo-colonization.

Why China is in Africa?

For the Chinese government, Africa's infrastructural development needs, which are aggravated on a catalog of disadvantaged conditions in the field of global trade competitiveness, find some balance and hope with Sino-African cooperation.

Indeed, the central objective of China's investment, development and technology transfer plans in Africa aim to build a large unified market and take full advantage of both international and domestic markets, through cultural exchange and integration, to enhance the mutual understanding and trust of nations, to give rise to an innovative

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model of capital inflows, talent pools and technology databases.

If for the rest of the world China represents an optimistic future in terms of investment and economic policy, for Africa, the People's Republic of China and bilateral cooperation represents the solution to many of the problems affecting countries on the African continent at present.

In Africa, China is seeking to establish alliances that traditional colonialism can not affect either directly or indirectly, as it does not affect anything for the reality of the Chinese people and its economy.

China wishes to collaborate with a free African continent, but the reality

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is that many African countries are still suffering from a "Stockholm Syndrome" that makes them think that they are not only poor and underdeveloped countries, but that they must also remain tied to the terms of international cooperation based on plunder, exploitation and abuse.

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I only know that I know something, even if I don't know everything; he who only knows that he knows nothing, well, good for him, at least I know that I know something, even if I don't know everything.

Javier Clemente Engonga

Why China is in Africa?

THE AFRICAN ECONOMIC MIRACLE.

Why China is in Africa?

The Chinese Economic Miracle is a reality that has been brewing since the beginning of the 21st century.

In 1999, Times Magazine declared Africa as a continent in ruins, forgotten by the world and impoverished by its own faults, which was nothing more than propaganda to favor the interests of the same Western powers that traffic in Africa's resources and raw materials as "commodities" in the international stock markets.

Oil and gas, minerals, fruits and vegetables, cereals, timber and a great variety of African natural resources are traded on international markets without any real benefit for

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the producing countries, mostly African countries.

Since the 2000s, China's trade with Africa has increased 20-fold (exceeding \$200 billion in 2019) and its FDI in Africa has increased 100-fold (reaching \$49.1 billion in 2019). China's FDI stock in Africa amounted to \$110 billion in 2019, contributing to more than 20% of Africa's economic growth.

China's goal in Africa is to bring about economic and development momentum for the African continent in a way that facilitates the proliferation of the welfare climate currently enjoyed by the Chinese

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people, despite being the most populous country in the world.

The African Economic Miracle is a reality still in the process of materializing, a reality that for the countries that exploit Africa and Africans with impunity is a real nightmare, because their economic system does not conceive that African prosperity and industrial development can provide something positive for the traditional exploiters of Africa.

Why China is in Africa?

In short, China is in Africa, to facilitate Africa's industrial growth in a crucial period for the world, as Africa must define whether it wants to remain the pantry of all or use its resources for its own benefit, its development and its progress.

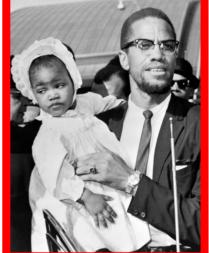
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TO BE CONTINUED.

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"Malcolm taught...the truth that our history did not begin in slavery but that our ancestors, refined and industrial African men and women, were the architects of the great civilizations".

Ilyasah Shabazz, Malcolm's daughter X



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oh, Dios Mío y mi Creador, ¿Qué puedo hacer yo por tí, sino ser tu amigo?
Dejame ser tu amigo, para alabarte con todo mi ser, todos los días y para siempre.
Dios, eres Grandioso.

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ABOUT THE AUTHOR



Javier CLEMENTE ENGONGA AVOMO, (Chinese name 哈王) is an entrepreneur and businessman, Master in Business Administration (MBA) from the European Graduate Institute (IEP) of Spain, and undergraduate studies in international trade and economics from Xiangtan University (Hunan 湘潭大学), People's Republic of China. As an entrepreneur, Mr. CLEMENTE ENGONGA, Javier is the founding partner

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In addition, he has worked in different positions of technical responsibility as Director General of National Content in the Petroleum Industry and Inspector General of National Content in the Ministry of Mines, Industry and Energy (2010-2013), Director General of Business Promotion and Private Investments (2013-April 2015) and Director General of Trade (June 2015-2019), respectively, in the Republic of Equatorial Guinea.

He is fluent in Spanish (Castilian), Chinese (Mandarin), English and French.

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OBEDECE
LA LEY
RESPETA
A
TODO
EL MUNDO

SÉ PACÍFICO Y CORTES PERO SI ALGUIEN TE PONE LA MANO ENCÍMA, ENVÍALE AL CEMENTERIO MALCOLM X.





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