

Research Analyst Policy

I. Introduction:

Ravi Bhatt is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 as a Research entity for providing research related services which includes providing trade recommendations, issuing a research report, offering opinions on public offer and other events, be corporate or in the economy, that would influence the trading decisions of its clients / investors at large.

II. Objective:

1. To establish proper internal control and procedures and to govern the dealing and trading by any research analyst.
2. To address actual or potential conflict of interest arising from such dealings or trading of securities of Subject Company and promoting objective and reliable research that reflects the unbiased view of research analyst.
3. Preventing the use of research report or research analysis to manipulate the securities market.
4. To implement appropriate mechanisms to ensure independence of its research activities from its other business activities of Research analyst.

III. Applicability

The policy shall be applicable to all employees of the Company engaged in Research Department as a Research analyst i.e. a person primarily responsible for preparation or publication of the content of the research report; or providing a research report or Making 'buy/sell/hold' recommendation or giving price target or offering an opinion concerning public offer with respect to securities that are listed or to be listed in a Stock Exchange whether or not such person has the job title of 'Research Analyst'.

Apart from this policy and the provisions of SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014, the provisions of the Employee Trading Policy of the Company shall also apply. Therefore, the research team shall observe absolute caution in complying with the policies and the said SEBI regulations.

IV. Definitions:

a. Research Analyst:

“Research Analyst” means a person who is primarily responsible for:-

- i. Preparation or publication of the content of the research report; or
- ii. Providing research report; or
- iii. Making 'buy/sell/hold' recommendation; or
- iv. Giving price target; or
- v. Offering an opinion concerning public offer,

With respect to securities that are listed or to be listed in a stock exchange, whether or not any such person has the job title of 'research analyst' and includes any other entities engaged in issuance of research report or research analysis.

Explanation.-The term also includes any associated person who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with activities provided above;

b. Research Entity:

"Research Entity" means an intermediary registered with Board who is also engaged in merchant banking or investment banking or brokerage services or underwriting services and issue research report or research analysis in its own name through the individuals employed by it as research analyst and includes any other intermediary engaged in issuance of research report or research analysis.

c. Research Report:

"Research Report" means any written or electronic communication that includes research analysis or research recommendation or an opinion concerning securities or public offer, providing a basis for investment decision and does not include the following communications:-

- i. Comments on general trends in the securities market;
- ii. Discussions on the broad-based indices;
- iii. Commentaries on economic, political or market conditions;
- iv. Periodic reports or other communications prepared for unit holders of mutual fund or alternative investment fund or clients of portfolio managers and investment advisers;
- v. Internal communications that are not given to current or prospective clients;
- vi. Communications that constitute offer documents or prospectus that are circulated as per regulations made by the Board;
- vii. Statistical summaries of financial data of the companies;
- viii. Technical analysis relating to the demand and supply in a sector or the index.
- ix. any other communication which the Board may specify from time to time

d. Significant news or event:

Significant news or event" means any news or event which is expected to have a material impact on or that reflects a material change to, the subject company's earnings, operations or financial condition, other than unpublished price sensitive information, as specified in the internal policies and procedure of the research analyst or research entity.

e. Subject Company:

Subject Company" means the company whose securities are the subject of a research report or a public appearance.

f. Senior Management:

“Senior management” shall mean officers/personnel of the Company who are members of its core management team excluding board of directors and normally this shall comprise all members of management one level below the executive directors, including all functional heads.

g. Third Party Research Report:

Third Party Research Report" means a research report produced by a person or entity other than Research Analysts of PSL or by PSL itself.

V. Minimum Qualifications

Employees in the Research team performing the activities of a research analyst (whether such person has a job title of research analyst or not) shall possess the following minimum qualifications (any one of the following three), at all times:

- (i) A professional qualification or post-graduate degree or post graduate diploma in finance, accountancy, business management, commerce, economics, capital market, financial services or markets provided by:
 - (a) A university which is recognized by University Grants Commission or by any other commission/council/board/body established under an Act of Parliament in India for the purpose; or
 - (b) An institute/association affiliated with such university; or
 - (c) An institute/association/university established by the central government or state government; or
 - (d) Autonomous institute falling under administrative control of Government of India;
- (ii) A graduate in any discipline with an experience of at least five years in activities relating to financial products or markets or securities or fund or asset or portfolio management.
- (iii) Professional qualification or post-graduate degree or postgraduate diploma which is accredited by All Indian Council for Technical Education, National Assessment and Accreditation Council or National Board of Accreditation or any other council/board/body set up under an Act of Parliament in India for the purpose;

VI. Certification

Research Analyst performing the activities of research analyst (whether such person has a job title or research analyst or not) shall at all times have a NISM certification for research analyst as specified by SEBI or other certification recognized by the SEBI from time to time.

VII. Limitations on trading by Research Analysts

i. Personal trading activities of the individuals employed as research analysts shall be monitored, recorded and wherever necessary, shall be subject to a formal approval process. For further details please refer to Employee Trading Policy of the Company.

ii. Research analyst shall not deal or trade any securities that the research analyst recommends or follows within 30 trading days before and 5 days after the publication of a research report on the subject company. Research analyst shall not deal or trade directly or indirectly any securities that he reviews in a manner contrary to his outstanding recommendation, etc.

iii. Purchase or receive securities of the issuer before the issuer's initial public offering, if the issuer is principally engaged in the same types of business as companies that the research analyst follows or recommends.

iv. However, the above restrictions to trade/ deal in securities shall not be applicable in case of significant news or event concerning the subject company or based upon an unanticipated significant change in the personal financial circumstances of the research analyst, subject to prior written approval from Compliance Officer.

v. Further, all the research analysts shall always adhere to the Conflict of Interest Policy and Employee Trading Policy of the Company, developed and implemented by the company pursuant to SEBI Circular. For the sake of brevity of this policy the same is not narrated herein, however, this policy shall be read, understood and complied by all Research Analysts in conjunction with the said Policies as may be prevalent from time to time.

VIII. Compensation of Research Analysts:

The Research Analysts in the employment of the Company shall not be entitled to any bonus, salary or other form of compensation that is based on specific brokerage services transactions. Further, compensation of all research analysts shall be reviewed, documented and approved annually by the Committee of Board of Directors of the Company. Such Research Analysts shall perform his/her/their duties independently and shall not be under supervision /control of any employee of brokerage services division of the Company.

IX. Limitation on Publication of Research Report, Public Appearance, Conduct of Business etc.

i. The Company and/or its Research Analysts shall not publish or distribute research reports / analysis or make public appearance regarding a subject company for which the Research Analysts has acted as a Manager / Co-Manager / Underwriter within a prescribed time period (i.e. 40 days immediately following the day on which securities are priced in case of IPO or 10 days immediately following the day on which securities are priced in case of FPO), unless a prior written approval has been obtained from Compliance Officer.

ii. In case if the Company is acting as an underwriter of any IPO/ FPO, it shall not publish or distribute research report or make public appearance regarding that issuer for 25 days from the 1st date of public offering of the securities.

iii. In case if the Company is acting as a Manager or Co-manager of any IPO / FPO, it shall not publish or distribute a research report or make public appearance regarding that issuer within 15 days prior to date of entering into and 15 days after expiration / waiver / termination of a lock-up agreement or such other agreement, unless prior written approval is obtained from Compliance Officer.

iv. The Research Report issued by Research Analysts of the Company shall be based on adequate documentary research evidence.

v. The Company and/or its Research Analysts shall not provide any promise or assurance of favourable review in research report to the Company or Industry as a consideration to commence or influence a business relationship of for the receipt of compensation or other benefits.

vi. Research Analysts shall not (a) engage directly / indirectly in any communication with a current or prospective client in the presence of personnel from brokerage service divisions or Company Management (b) engage in sales or marketing related activities related to Brokerage Service divisions nor engage in any communication with a current or prospective client about transactions of such Brokerage Service Division; (c) make any promise or assurance of favourable review in its research report to a company or industry or sector or group of companies or business group as consideration to commence or influence a business relationship or for the receipt of compensation or other benefits; (d) participate in business activities designed to solicit investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services business such as sales pitches and deal road shows.

vii. Research Analysts shall have adequate documentary basis, supported by research, for preparing a research report.

viii. Research entity shall ensure that the individuals employed as research analyst are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research report: Provided that the individual employed as research analyst by research entity can receive feedback from sales or trading personnel of brokerage division to ascertain the impact of research report.

X. Disclosures in Research Report

Research Analysts of the Company who are engaged in research activity and preparing research report shall disclose all material information about himself or the Company including the following in its report:

- i. Business Activity
- ii. Disciplinary History
- iii. Terms and conditions on which it offers research report
- iv. Details of Associates

v. Details with respect to Ownership and Material Conflict of Interest such as:

a. Whether the Company or any Research Analysts or its/his associate or relatives has any Financial interest in the subject company, if yes, together with nature of such financial interest.

b. Whether the Company or any Research Analysts or its/his associate or relatives have actual /beneficial ownership of 1 % or more securities of subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of research report or date of public appearance, as the case may be.

c. Details of actual / beneficial ownership of one percent or more securities of the subject company, at the end of month immediately preceding the date of publication the research report or date of public appearance.

d. Details of any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of research report or at the time of public appearance.

e. Details of any compensation received by the Company or Research Analysts or its/his/her/their associates from the subject company in past 12months.

f. Details of whether the Company or its associates have managed or co-managed the public offering of Subject Company in past 12 months.

g. Details of whether the Company or its associates have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in past 12 months.

h. Details of whether the Company or its associates have received any compensation for products or services other than above from the subject company in past 12months.

i. Details of any compensation or other benefits received by the Company or Research Analysts or its/his/her/their associates from the subject company or 3rd party in connection with the research report.

vi. The Company and / or its Research Analysts shall disclose in public appearance with regard to receipt of compensation (a) whether the Company or Research Analysts or its/his/her/their associates have received any compensation from the subject company in past 12 months (b) whether the subject company is / was client of the Company during 12 months preceding the date of distribution of research report and the types of such services provided by the Company.

vii. Whether the Research Analysts has served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

viii. Whether the Company or its Research Analysts has been engaged in market making activity of the subject company.

ix. Such other disclosures in research reports / public appearance as specified by SEBI under any other regulations.

x. Such Research Reports reflects the factual information about the subject company and are based on reliable information. Such reports also contain the definition of terms which are used in making recommendations and such terms have been used consistently.

xi. If such Research Reports contain either a rating or price target for at least 1 year, the same shall also provide for the graph of daily closing price of such securities for the period assigned or for a 3 year period, whichever is shorter.

xii. Such Research Report shall not be issued selectively to internal trading personnel or to a particular client or group of other clients in advance of other clients who are entitled to receive the research report.

xiii. In case of distribution of any 3rd party research report, Research Analysts of the Company shall review such 3rd party report for any untrue statement of material fact or any false or misleading information, provided that the Company or its Research Analysts do not have any direct/indirect business or contractual relationship with such 3rd party research provider.

xiv. In case, any Research Analysts or Executives Director or employee of the Company appears in public media and make any recommendation, the disclosure of his / its name, registration status and details of financial interest shall invariably made at the time of making such recommendation or offering any opinion in his personal capacity, responding to any queries of audience or journalists in personal capacity and communicating the research report or its substance through public media.

XI. Contents of research report

i. The facts in its research reports shall be based on reliable information and shall define the terms used in making recommendations, and these terms shall be consistently used.

ii. A rating system must clearly define the meaning of each such rating including the time horizon and benchmarks on which a rating is based.

iii. If a research report contains either a rating or price target for subject company's securities and the research analyst or research entity has assigned a rating or price target to the securities for at least one year, such research report shall also provide the graph of daily closing price of such securities for the period assigned or for a three-year period, whichever is shorter.

XII. Recommendations in public media.

i. Research analyst or research entity including its director or employee shall disclose the registration status and details of financial interest in the subject company, if he makes public appearance.

ii. If any person including a director or employee of an investment adviser or credit rating agency or asset management company or fund manager, makes public appearance or makes a recommendation or offers an opinion concerning securities or public offers through public media, all the provisions of regulations 16 and 17 of SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to him and he shall disclose his name, registration status and details of financial interest in the subject company at the time of -

a. Making such recommendation or offering such opinion in personal capacity;

b. Responding to queries from audiences or journalists in personal capacity;

c. Communicating the research report or substance of the research report through the public media.

XIII. Distribution of research reports.

i. A research report shall not be made available selectively to internal trading personnel or a particular client or class of clients in advance of other clients who are entitled to receive the research report.

ii. Research analyst or research entity who distributes any third party research report shall review the third party research report for any untrue statement of material fact or any false or misleading information.

iii. Research analyst or research entity who distributes any third party research report shall disclose any material conflict of interest of such third party research provider or he shall provide a web address that directs a recipient to the relevant disclosures.

iv. The above two points (ii) and (iii) shall not apply to a research analyst or research entity if he has no direct or indirect business or contractual relationship with such third party research provider.

XIV. Maintenance of records & Audit.

i. The Company and its Research Analysts shall maintain and preserve following records for a minimum period of 5 years:

- Research Report duly signed and dated
- Research recommendation provided
- Rationale for arriving at research recommendation
- Record of public appearance

ii. Research Analysts shall forthwith inform the Company in writing about any information or particulars about him/her/them submitted to the Company which are found to be false or misleading in any material particular or if there is any change in information already submitted.

iii. The Compliance Officer shall monitor and comply in his regard.

iv. The Company shall conduct annual audit in respect of compliance with the captioned SEBI Regulations from member of ICAI or ICSI.

XV. Code of Conduct for Research Analyst

1. Honesty and Good Faith

Research analyst or research entity shall act honestly and in good faith.

2. Diligence

Research analyst or research entity shall act with due skill, care and diligence and shall ensure that the research report is prepared after thorough analysis.

3. Conflict of Interest

Research analyst or research entity shall effectively address conflict of interest which may affect the impartiality of its research analysis and research report and shall make appropriate disclosures to address the same.

4. Insider Trading or front running

Research analyst or research entity or its employees shall not engage in insider trading or front running or front running of its own research report.

5. Confidentiality

Research analyst or research entity or its employees shall maintain confidentiality of report till the report is made public.

6. Professional Standard

Research analyst or research entity or its employees engaged in research analysis shall observe high professional standard while preparing research report.

7. Compliance

Research analyst or research entity shall comply with all regulatory requirements applicable to the conduct of its business activities.

8. Responsibility of senior management

The senior management of research analyst or research entity shall bear primary responsibility for ensuring the maintenance of appropriate standards of conduct and adherence to proper procedures.

Disclaimer

This policy is an internal policy and one of the measures to comply with the SEBI Regulations. Every person from the Research team is required to familiarize himself with the SEBI regulation as it will be the responsibility of each Research Analyst to ensure compliance of this code, SEBI Regulation and other related statutes fully.

SEBI Regulation/ Statutory Provisions to prevail

Please note that in case the SEBI Regulation or any statutory provisions are more stringent than those contained in the code, the SEBI regulation / statute provisions will prevail.

R.M. Bhatt