# Lone Star T's Spring Tour 2010 LBJ Grasslands Tour Decatur, Texas May 14-16



Hospitality Room: Room 400 (Candy & Robert's)

Hotel: La Quinta Inn & Suites 940-627-9603

### Decatur Grasslands Tour May 14-16, 2010

#### Guidelines and Courtesy for Touring

- 1. When the car behind you stops, then you stop as soon as it is safe to do so. Thus it daisy chains forward so the leader can know of the problem.
- 2. If you can't see the car behind you, then slow down or, if it safe to do so, stop until the car appears (applies to all participants, including the leader)
- 3. When you make a turn, slow down or stop after the turn to make sure the car behind you makes the same turn.
- 4. If the corner is poorly or unmarked, make the turn, then stop and wait until you are sure the car behind you will make the same turn.
- 5. On a six-lane divided road, use the center lane allowing modern cars to go around you on both sides and don't have someone cutting in front of you shortly before the intersection then almost stopping to make a turn.
- 6. At any signal, when traffic and road permit, the T's should double up at a red light so that two lanes are turning or moving through the intersection together at the same time, thus avoiding having to take several cycles to get everyone through.
- 7. On a two-lane road, when there is no shoulder, the T's must space out, 1/4 mile or more, so that a modern car can hopscotch around the tour.
- 8. If there is a good paved shoulder, the T's should pull over and run on the shoulder to let modern cars pass. Be aware that the shoulder can end abruptly at bridges and intersections.
- Observe the car ahead and car behind for potential problems, including dropped or loose parts, excessive wheel wobble, or perhaps loss of a spare tire.
- 10. Members driving modern cars should run behind the Vulture Wagon with hazard flashers operating.

### Decatur Grasslands Tour May 14-16, 2010

### Approximate Itinerary

### Friday - Dallas to Decatur

Segment Mileage	Segment Time		
windago	0:15	8:15 AM	Driver's Meeting
28.7	1:30	8:30 AM - 10:00 AM	Church to the first break
	0:30	10:00 AM - 10:30 AM	Break
12.5	0:25	10:30 AM -11:00 AM	Drive to The Spot for Lunch
	1:15	11:00 AM - 12:15 PM	Lunch at The Spot
8.1	0:15	12:15 PM - 12:30 PM	Drive to the Bureau of Engraving and Printing
	2:00	12:30 PM - 2:30 PM	Tour the BEP
23.1		2:30 PM - 3:30 PM	Drive to Afternoon Break
		3:30 PM - 4:00 PM	Break
19.8	1:30	4:00 PM - 5:00 PM	Drive to the Decatur Square
1.5		After 5:00 PM	Drive to the LaQuinta Inn & Suites
93.7	Dinner is o	n your own tonight. We have a	ist of restaurants available in the Hospitality Room (Room 400)
		Saturday	- LBJ Grasslands
Segment Mileage	Segment Time	•	
	0:15	8:45 AM	Driver's Meeting
20.3	1:00	9:00 AM - 10:00 AM	Hotel to the first break in Alvord
	0:30	10:00 AM - 10:30 AM	Break in Alvord
19.6	1:00	10:30:00 AM - 11:30 AM	Drive to Greenwood for Lunch
	1:30	11:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Lunch at the Greenwood Grocery & Grill
13.9	0:45	1:00 PM - 1:45 PM	Greenwood to Wise Cnty Heritage Museum
	1:00	1:45 PM - 3:00 PM	Wise County Heritage Museum
0.5	<u> </u>	3:00 PM - 3:10 PM	Museum to LaQuinta Inn & Suites
54.3			
32.9	1:30	3:30 PM - 5:00 PM	Bonus Tour
		6:30:00 PM - Whenever	BBQ Dinner at the Hotel
		Sunday -	Decatur to Dallas
Segment Mileage	Segment Time		
	0:15	8:45 AM	Driver's Meeting
1.7	0:15	9:00 AM - 9:15 AM	Hotel to the Petrified Gas Station for photos
	0:30	9:15 AM - 9:45 AM	Pictures at the Petrified Gas Station
29.6	1:15	9:45 AM - 11:00 AM	Drive to Corral City for Pit Stop
	0:30	11:00 AM - 11:30 AM	Break at Corral City
10.3	0:30	11:30 AM - Noon	Drive to Roanoke for Lunch
	1:30	Noon - 1:30 PM	Lunch at The Prairie House in Roanoke
13.8	0:30	1:30 PM - 2:00 PM	Drive to afternoon break in Grapevine
	0:45	2:00 PM - 2:45 PM	Ice Cream break at Braum's
17.9	0:45	2:45 PM - 3:30 PM	Arrive at the Central Congregational Church
73.3			

### Day 1 - Friday, May 14th (Cont)

# Day 1 - Friday, May 14th Driver's Meeting 8:15 AM / Start 8:30 AM Dallas to Decatur

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
0.0		Turn <b>LEFT</b> out of the Church Parking Lot onto <b>Royal Lane</b>
		There are about a dozen traffic signals on
		Royal Lane. You will need to get out of line
		and double up as we approach the lights
		so that we can try to get through the
		intersections as a group
	5.0	
5.0		At the traffic signal at I-35E, continue
		straight on <b>Royal Lane</b>
	4.0	
9.0		Just past a bridge, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		Connection Drive. After the turn, we will
		pull over to wait for everyone to catch up
	0.2	
9.2		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>W. John</b>
		Carpenter Freeway service road (S.H. 114)
	0.3	
9.5		Turn <b>LEFT</b> at the light onto <b>Valley View</b>
		Lane, stay in the right hand lane
	0.9	
10.4		After passing Gateway Drive, turn RIGHT
		and continue on Valley View Lane
	2.8	
13.2		At the light, turn <b>RIGHT</b> on <b>Walnut Hill Lane</b>
		and get into the left lane
	0.1	
13.3		Turn LEFT onto South Airfield Drive

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	2.6	
15.9	2.0	At the light, turn <b>LEFT</b> at <b>East Mid-Cities</b>
		Boulevard
	2.7	
18.6		As you cross N. Industrial Avenue, the street
		name changes to Cheek-Sparger Road
00.0	4.3	
22.9		As you cross Grapevine Hwy/Colleyville Blvd
	4 4	street name changes to Mid-Cities Blvd
27.0	4.1	As you gross Bufa Snow Drive street name
27.0		As you cross Rufe Snow Drive street name changes to <b>Watauga Road</b>
	1.5	changes to watauga noau
28.5	1.5	As you cross Denton Highway (US 377)
		street name changes to Western Center
		Boulevard
	0.2	
28.7		Just past the traffic signal at Park Vista Blvd
		turn <b>RIGHT</b> into the parking lot of the <b>Shell</b>
		station for a pit stop
28.7		Turn RIGHT out of the parking lot and
		continue West on Western Center Blvd
	2.7	
31.4		At the traffic signals at I-35W, continue
		STRAIGHT on Western Center Blvd
00.4	1.7	[A]
33.1		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
		RIGHT onto N. Blue Mound Road/FM 156
	1.4	CROSS TRAFFIC DOES NOT STOP!!
34.5	1.4	At the traffic signal, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
<u> </u>		E. Bailey Boswell Road
		L. Daliey Doswell Hoad

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	4 7	
36.2	1.7	At the "Y" intersection, keep LEFT on
30.2		E. Bailey Boswell Road
	0.7	L. Balley Boswell Hoad
36.9	0.7	At the traffic signal at Business SH 287
		continue straight on <b>E. Bailey Boswell Road</b>
		You will need to be in the right hand lane on
		approach to the intersection
	2.5	
39.4	_	At the traffic signal, turn <b>RIGHT</b> at the
		unmarked T intersection onto
		Boat Club Road/FM 1220. Lake Country
		Church is on the left as you turn right.
	1.8	
41.2		Turn <b>LEFT</b> into the parking lot of <b>The Spot</b> ,
		the blue buildings on the left
		We will be eating lunch here
41.2		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> out of the parking lot of
		The Spot onto FM 1220/Boat Club Road
	1.8	,
43.0		At the traffic signal, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		E. Bailey Boswell Road, retracing our path
		back to N. Blue Mound Road/FM 156
	5.0	
48.0		At the traffic signal at the T intersection, turn
		LEFT onto N. Blue Mound Road/FM 156
	1.3	
49.3		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> into the visitor parking lot of the
		Bureau of Engraving and Printing

Cumm	Interval
Mileage	Mileage

The BEP's Western Currency Facility Tour and Visitor Center has a 45 minute tour where you walk on an enclosed elevated walkway suspended over the production floor. In addition to the tour, there are two floors of interactive exhibits and displays showcasing the history of currency and the intricacies of the printing process.

Note: Cell phones or any electronic equipment, back packs, cameras, weapons (including knives, pellet guns, mace, etc.), explosives, food and drinks are prohibited. We will have someone in the parking lot to keep watch over the cars.

49.3		Turn RIGHT out of the parking lot and
		continue norrth on N. Blue Mound Road
	1.5	
50.8		After crossing under US 287, turn <b>LEFT</b> at
		the traffic signal onto W. Bonds Ranch Rd
	7.2	
58.0		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
		RIGHT onto FM 1220/Boat Club Road
	6.9	
64.9		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
		LEFT on FM 718 / Avondale Haslet Road
	1.5	
66.4		Drive through Newark and at the stop light
		continue straight on FM 718
	2.2	
68.6		Just past the bridge, veer RIGHT onto
		Old Base Road and continue north.
		There is a sign on the right just before the
		intersection
	2.0	
70.6		Turn LEFT onto W. Aurora Vista Trail

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
		_
	1.4	
72.0		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
		RIGHT onto FM 718
	0.4	
72.4		Just before the traffic signal, turn <b>LEFT</b> into
		the parking lot of <b>Kountry Korner</b> for our
		afternoon break
70.4		E 11/2 at 1/2 at
72.4		Exit Kountry Korner onto <b>FM 718</b> and at
		the traffic signal turn RIGHT onto SH 114
	0.5	keep to the right while getting up to speed
70.0	0.5	Mayor into the context town laws and town LEET
72.9		Move into the center turn lane and turn <b>LEFT</b>
		at the Aurora Animal Hospital onto unmarked CR 4227/Deep Creek
	2.5	
75.4		Turn LEFT onto CR 4460/Pavillard Road
		at the red pipe fence. There is no street sign
		Do not go straight on the rock road. Be sure
		to stay on the paved roads as CR 4460
		makes several turns
	1.2	
76.6		Turn <b>LEFT</b> to continue on <b>CR 4460</b> /
		Pavillard Road. Do not go straight on the
		rock road
	0.6	
77.2		Turn RIGHT onto CR 4463
		Road sign is on the left
	0.5	
77.7		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> at the T intersection onto
		CR 4360

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
79.3	1.6	CR 4360 changes from a paved surface to a rock road. Be sure to slow down and increase spacing between you and the car in front of you
80.6	1.3	At the T intersection, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		onto unmarked <b>CR 4227</b> continuing on a rock road
81.6	1.0	At 1st <b>LEFT</b> turn onto unmarked <b>CR 4270</b> leaving the rock road behind. Be careful with your speed. This road has lots of bends and turns
84.4	2.8	At the T intersection, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
84.7	0.3	FM 730 which is unmarked  Turn LEFT onto CR 4280 just before the
04.7	1.2	cemetery on the left
85.9		Turn RIGHT onto CR 4191
88.0	2.1	Turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>S. Meadow Drive</b>
88.4	0.4	At the ston sign at the T intersection, turn
		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn  RIGHT onto unmarked FM 51.  BE CAREFUL - SPEED LIMIT OF  ONCOMING TRAFFIC IS 55 MPH
91.3	2.9	Continue straight passing under US 287 and continue on <b>W. Hale Avenue</b>

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	<u>_</u>
	0.4	
91.7		Turn LEFT onto S. State Street
	0.5	
92.2	0.5	At the stop sign just past the Courthouse,
		turn RIGHT onto W. Walnut Street
	0.0	
92.2		At the stop sign just past the Courthouse,
		turn RIGHT onto S. Trinity Street
	0.0	<u>,                                      </u>
92.2		Park anywhere on the Square if you are
		interested in checking out some stores.

If we arrive early enough, take your time and explore what the Square has to has to offer. There are several shops where you might find the treasures that you have been searching for.

When you are done, the trip to the Hotel is short and on your

own. Follow the directions below and **BE CAREFUL AT US 287!!!** 

92.2		Leaving the Square from the intersection of
		E. Main Street and S. Trinity Street, travel
		south on <b>S. Trinity Street</b>
	0.5	
92.7		At the four way stop, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>W. Hale</b>
		Avenue
		As you pass Church Street, on your left
		As you pass Church Street, on your left you will see the 1889 Wedding Chapel
	0.1	you will see the 1889 Wedding Chapel
92.8	0.1	you will see the 1889 Wedding Chapel
92.8	0.1	you will see the 1889 Wedding Chapel where Candy & Robert were married

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
	0.5	_
93.3		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		E. Thompson Street
	0.3	
93.6		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto the
		shoulder of US 287 - STAY ON SHOULDER
		BE VERY CAREFUL AND WATCH FOR
		ONCOMING TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY
	0.1	
93.7		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> into the parking lot at the
		La Quinta Inn & Suites

Dinner tonight is on your own. We have a list of restaurants and general maps in the Hospitality Room (Room 400)

# Day 2 - Saturday, May 15th Driver's Meeting 8:45 AM / Start 9:00 AM LBJ Grasslands

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
0.0		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto the shoulder of <b>US 287</b>
		exiting the parking lot of the LaQuinta Inn & Suites. STAY ON THE SHOULDER AND
		BE PATIENT AND BE CAREFUL
	0.1	
0.1		Turn RIGHT on unmarked S. Trenchard
		Street just past Allsups gas station and
		convenience store
0.3	0.2	At the step size turn DICUT ente W. Hele
0.3		At the stop sign, turn RIGHT onto W. Hale Street
	0.2	Sileet
0.5	V	At the four-way stop, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		S. Trinity Street/FM 730
		Continue downtown, past the
		courthouse, staying on <b>Trinity Avenue</b>
0.0	1.7	Turn LEFT and Old Departur Dood
2.2		Turn LEFT onto Old Decatur Road
		which is poorly marked and just past Wise County Electric Coop on the Right and
		just before the Decatur Municpal Airport
	1.2	particles and Decata. Mannopar / mport
3.4		On the right is a historical marker
		commemorating the Battle of the Knobs

Cumm	Interval
Mileage	Mileage

On November 10, 1837, a company of 18 Republic of Texas soldiers led by Lieutenant A.B. Benthuysen engaged in a battle with approximately 150 Indians near this site. Ten Texas soldiers were killed in the battle, and the Indian casualties were estimated at fifty. The geologic feature known as the Knobs serves as a memorial to the soldiers who were left on the battlefield.

		You have entered the LBJ Grasslands
		and will be traveling through them until
		after lunch
	5.1	
8.5		Turn RIGHT onto unmarked CR 2372. There
		is a sign on the left directing you to Black
		Creek Lake
	1.5	
10.0		At the top of the hill, turn LEFT onto CR 2461
		There is a Black Creek Lake sign on right
	0.5	
10.5		Turn LEFT onto Forest Service Road 902
		which is unmarked except for the Black
		Creek Lake sign. The road is a rock road
	0.5	
11.0		Turn <b>LEFT</b> into the parking area and continue
		back the way we came
11.0		Turn RIGHT out of the parking area onto
		FS 902
	0.5	
11.5		At the T intersection, turn RIGHT onto
-		CR 2461
	0.5	
12.0		At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
		RIGHT onto CR 2372

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
13.5		At the T intersection, turn RIGHT onto
		Old Decatur Road.
	0.9	
14.4		Veer <b>LEFT</b> at the Y intersection of Old
		Decatur Road with CR 2475 continuing on
		Old Decatur Road
	5.1	
19.5		At the stop sign, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		N. Wickham Street
	0.1	
19.6		At the flashing red light at Franklin Street
		the cross traffic <b>does</b> <u>not</u> stop
	0.2	
19.8		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		W. State Street/FM 1655
	0.5	
20.3		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> into one of the two service
		station/convenience stores for a pit stop
		There is a Shell and Valero station
		Last gas stop until we get back to Decatur

Cumm Interval Mileage

Alvord settlement began in the early 1880s. The community, originally called Nina, adopted its present name in 1882 in honor of the president of the Fort Worth and Denver Railway Company. A post office was established here in 1882. By the time the town was incorporated eight years later, it had become a properous retail center for area farmers. In 1925 Alvord had 1,376 residents, a high school, an elementary school, four churches, and a weekly newspaper; the Burlington-Northern Railroad stopped here. The town was also the site of a Magnolia Petroleum Company pumping station. The population of Alvord declined as the Great Depression reduced the number of nearby watermelon farms and livestock ranches. In 1940 the residents numbered 821 and businesses thirty-five. Twenty years later the population was 720 and the businesses had declined to nineteen. In 1990 Alvord had 865 residents and sixteen businesses. In 2000 the population was 1,007 with sixty-two businesses.

20.3	Turn <b>LEFT</b> out of the parking lot onto
	FM 1655/W. State Street

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
20.7	0.4	At the stop sign, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
20.9	0.2	S. Wickham Street/FM 1655  At the flashing red light at Franklin Street
21.1	0.2	the cross traffic <b>does</b> <u>not</u> stop  Turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>E. Washington Street</b>
21.3	0.2	At the stop sign at the T intersection, turn
21.3	0.0	RIGHT onto N. Shankle Avenue  At the stop sign, turn LEFT onto Beyette St.
21.5	0.2	Veer <b>LEFT</b> onto CR 2690
27.2	5.7	
	0.8	Bear RIGHT onto CR 2677/Audobon Road
28.0	0.6	Bear <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>CR 2675 staying on the</b> paved road
28.6	0.4	At the T intersection, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>CR 2560</b>
29.0	0.4	Old grave stone on the right
32.1	3.1	Single lane bridge with road drop to bridge deck. Slow down on approach

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	1.2	
33.3		Turn LEFT onto CR 2461
	0.2	
33.5	0.2	At the stop sign, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto unmarked
		FM 730. BE VERY CAREFUL. Speed limit
		for oncoming traffic is 60 mph. Space
		out to allow moderns to pass
	3.6	
37.1		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> at the Greenwood Baptist
		Church sign onto CR 2646
	1.6	
38.7		Continue straight onto FM 1204
	1.0	
39.7	1.0	Stay to the <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>CR 2640</b> when
		FM 1204 curves to the right
	0.2	
39.9		Find a place to park near the <b>Greenwood</b>
		Grocery & Grill

Cumm	Interval
Mileage	Mileage

Greenwood was established when two cowboys camped in the area in the 1870s. The two men, named Hart and Greenwood, decided to begin a new settlement, and so they gave their names to the area. The creek, which was near their campsite, becamen Hart's Creek, and the town became Greenwood. Tenvil Cecil built the first cabin, and Wag Wilson built Rock Ranch, a stone house used as a fort in the constant battles between settlers and Indians. The post office was established in 1877. In 1884 Greenwood had a population of seventy-five, a steam gristmill, and a cotton gin. The town served as a post for shipping cotton. In 1892, when the population was 200, Greenwood built the Greenwood Male and Female Normal College, which lasted unit 1908, when the building burned down. From 1895 to 1920 the Campbell Hotel flourished in Greenwood, as the town became a major trade center for area farmers. In 1886 a weekly newspaper, the Greenwood Enterprise, began documenting local and state events, and Greenwood had two dry-goods stores, two drugstores, and a blacksmith.

By 1914 Greenwood had a telephone company, a bank, four grocers, three general stores and two drugstores. But a series of devasting fires did irreversible damage. The population fell to 100 by 1925 but then rose again in the 1930s to 314. During the Great Depression the WPA built a stone school building. In 1937 the high school was consolidated with that in Slidell. After World War II small farms disappeared as farming procedures became more mechanized. In 1962 the Greenwood elementary school was consolidated with the Slidell school. In 1949 Greenwood had a population of 200. In 1953 another terrible fire wiped out half of Main Street, and it was not rebuilt. In the 1970s the economy was dependent on the dairy and beef industry. In 1972 Greenwood had Baptist, Church of Christ and Methodist churches, a post office, a fire station, and a Masonic lodge. the buildings from the old businesses were used to store hay. From 1974 through 2000 the population was reported as seventy-six. In 2003 the town had a combined grocery and gas station.



Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	<u></u>
	0.1	
40.0		Continue SOUTH onto FM 1204
	0.9	
40.9	0.9	Stay to the <b>RIGHT</b> and continue <b>SOUTH</b> onto
		Old Greenwood Road. Road changes from
		asphalt to rock for 3.7 miles. Space out for
	3.7	dust from the cars in front
44.6	0.7	Old Greenwood Road changes from rock
		to paved
	4.0	You are now leaving the LBJ Grasslands
49.5	4.9	Keep <b>RIGHT</b> at the intersection of <b>Old</b>
40.0		Greenwood Road with CR 2228
	2.5	
52.0		Veer <b>LEFT</b> and continue under the bridge
	0.0	at SH 287
52.3	0.3	Slow down to cross the railroad tracks and at
02.0		the stop sign at N. Church Street continue
		straight onto <b>Bishop Street</b>
50.4	0.1	[A]
52.4		At the stop sign, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>N. Trinity</b> Street
	1.0	Street
53.4		Continuing straight through the stop signs at
		E. Walnut Street and E. Main Street continue
		on <b>N. Trinity Street</b> to the 4-way stop at
		E. Hale Street; Continue on <b>N. Trinity Street</b> to E. Charles Street
		IU L. CHARES SHEEL

Cumm	Interval	
Mileage	Mileage	<del>-</del>
	0.4	
53.8		Enter the parking lot of the Wise County
		Heritage Museum

Formerly the Administration Building for the Decatur Baptist College, the building now houses the Wise County Heritage Museum, Little Theatre, Lost Battalion Room and Wise County Archives. The building was erected in 1892 of native limestone to house a four year college. Encountering financial difficulties, 20 citizens of Wise County pledged \$1000 each in 1897 and then established Decatur Baptist College as a junior college. In the fall of 1965, Decatur Baptist College moved to Dallas becoming a four year college- Dallas Baptist University. In December of 1967 the building and one acre were deeded to the Wise County Historical Society by Coke L. Gage.

### The bonus tour to Paradise starts from the Museum The following directions are to the Hotel

53.8		Depart the Museum, turning <b>LEFT</b> on
		E. Charles Street
53.8		Turn <b>LEFT</b> at <b>S. State Street</b>
	0.2	
54.0		At the stop sign, Turn <b>RIGHT</b> at
		W. Thompson Street
	0.1	
54.1		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto the
		shoulder of US 287 - STAY ON SHOULDER
		BE VERY CAREFUL AND WATCH FOR
		ONCOMING TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY
	0.2	
54.3		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> into the parking lot at the
		La Quinta Inn & Suites

### Day 2 - Saturday, May 15th A Little Trip to Paradise Bonus Tour

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
0.0		Depart the Wise County Heritage Museum
-		turning left out of the parking lot and taking an
		immediate right heading north on
		S. Trinity Street
	0.3	
0.3		At the 4-way stop, turn <b>LEFT</b> on <b>W. Hale</b>
		Street
	0.4	
0.7		At the traffic signal at SH 287, continue
		straight under the highway and onto <b>FM 51</b>
	0.4	
1.1		At the traffic signal, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		W. Thompson Street
	0.5	
1.6		At the T intersection and 3-way stop,
		turn LEFT onto S. Deer Park Road
	0.7	
2.3		At the 4-way stop, turn <b>RIGHT</b> on
		Preskitt Road
	2.3	
4.6		At the T intersection, turn <b>LEFT</b> continuing
		on <b>Preskitt Road</b>
	0.1	
4.7		Veer RIGHT onto Hlavek Road
	0.3	
5.0		Turn LEFT onto CR 3141

### A Little Trip to Paradise Bonus Tour

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	1.4	
6.4		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>CR 3250</b> . This road makes
		lots of turns and bends and changes names
		to <b>CR 3253</b>
	4.2	
10.6		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto unmarked <b>N. Mesquite</b>
		We will put a yellow ribbon on the street sign
		post to mark the turn. Be sure that the driver
		behind you sees you as you turn. Keep
		to the right as the road bends to the left.
	0.6	
11.2		At the stop sign at the T intersection turn
		RIGHT onto unmarked FM 3259
	0.1	
11.3		At the traffic signal, cross SH 114 and stop
		at the Shell station for a pit stop

Paradise is on State Highway 114 six miles southwest of Decatur in southwestern Wise County. Settlement at the site began in the early 1870s, when Bill Anderson opened a general store there. At first the community was called Eldorado, but when settlers learned from postal authorities that the name was already taken they suggested the name Paradise Prairie, because of the wildflowers surrounding the site. The name was later shortened, and the community received a post office branch in 1876. In 1893 the Rock Island line reached the area, and the town moved a mile northeast to take advantage of the railroad, which eventually made Paradise a prosperous retail market for area farmers. By 1900 the town had two cotton gins, two lumberyards, two hotels, a grade school, and a weekly newspaper, the Paradise Echo. The population of Paradise fluctuated between 300 and 500 from 1900 until the 1940s; in 1986 and 1990 it was estimated at 275. The population reached 459 in 2000.

11.3	Leaving the Shell station, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto		
	Main Street		

### A Little Trip to Paradise Bonus Tour

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
	_ windage	<del>-</del>
11.6	0.3	Turn RIGHT onto School House Road
	0.8	
12.4		Turn <b>LEFT</b> at <b>Olde Town Road</b>
13.4	1.0	Cross SH 114 - BE CAREFUL AND
		PATIENT. CROSS TRAFFIC DOES NOT STOP. Once across, continue on CR 3390
	0.7	
14.1		Slow down at the railroad crossing and take
		easy across the tracks
	1.6	
15.7		At the stop sign, cross FM 51 -
		BE CAREFUL AND PATIENT. CROSS
		TRAFFIC DOES NOT STOP. Once across continue on CR 4380
	0.9	
16.6		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> continuing on <b>CR 4380</b>
	0.6	
17.2		Veer to the <b>LEFT</b> at the Flatwood Baptist
		Church, continuing onto CR 4280
	3.2	
20.4		At the stop sign, turn RIGHT onto FM 730
	0.4	
20.8	0.4	Turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>CR 4270</b>
	2.7	
23.5		Keep to the <b>LEFT</b> and turn onto <b>CR 4227</b>

# Day 2 - Saturday, May 15th (Cont) A Little Trip to Paradise

Cumm	Interval	
Mileage	Mileage	

**Bonus Tour** 

### A Little Trip to Paradise Bonus Tour

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	1.0	
25.1	1.6	At the T intersection, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		CR 4228 at the NRS Trailers on left
	1.1	
26.2		At the T intersection, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		CR 4127 - there are no stop signs - In 0.8
		miles there is a log cabin on your left
	2.2	
28.4		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>FM 730</b>
		THIS IS A 60 MPH ROAD WITH NO
		SHOULDER - SPACE OUT TO ALLOW
		MODERNS TO PASS
0.4.0	3.5	
31.9		Cross under SH 287 continuing straight on
		FM 730 - if you need gas there is a Shell
	0.5	Station on the right - stop is on your own
00.4	0.5	Town LEFT and W. Thomas are Chroad
32.4		Turn LEFT onto W. Thompson Street
	0.0	at the water tower
20.7	0.3	At the step sign turn DICHT anto the
32.7		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto the shoulder of <b>US 287 - STAY ON SHOULDER</b>
		BE VERY CAREFUL AND WATCH FOR
		ONCOMING TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY
	0.2	CHOCKING THAT TO CIT THE HIGHWAT
32.9	J.L	Turn <b>RIGHT</b> into the parking lot at the
		La Quinta Inn & Suites

### Day 3 - Sunday, May 16th (Cont)

# Day 3 - Sunday, May 16th Driver's Meeting 8:45 AM / Start 9:00 AM Decatur to Dallas

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
		_
0.0		Turn RIGHT onto the shoulder of US 287
		exiting the parking lot of the LaQuinta Inn &
		Suites. STAY ON THE SHOULDER AND
		BE PATIENT AND BE CAREFUL
	0.1	
0.1		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> on unmarked <b>S. Trenchard</b>
		Street just past Allsups gas station and
		convenience store
	0.2	
0.3		At the stop sign, turn RIGHT onto W. Hale
		Street
	0.2	
0.5		Turn LEFT onto S. State Street
	0.4	
0.9		At the 4-way stop, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		W. Main Street
	0.4	
1.3		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
-		US 81/US 287 Business
	0.4	
1.7		Continue on US 81/US 287 Business, we will
		stop at the Petrified Wood Gas Station to
		take photos and look around
		<u> </u>

A SPECIAL THANKS TO TERESA RAFIDI AND RIC MARTIN FOR THE PHOTOGRAPHY

Cumm	Interval
Mileage	Mileage

Local Businessman C.F. Boydston purchased this site, a former feed lot in 1927. Recognizing a potential business opportunity offering services to the traveling public, he built a wooden shed and gas station in 1927. Travelers were allowed to build campfires during overnight stays and by 1931 Boydston added three wooden cabins with garages to the camp complex. The building were later faced with rock and more cabins were added in 1935. The original wooden gas station was covered with petrified wood in 1935 when the highway was widened and remained in operation by the Boydston family until 1988.

The Texas lunchroom was built in 1929 and renamed the Texas Cafe' in 1935. It was a popular hangout with high school and college students of the time as well as a destination for the traveling public. Trains often stopped for engineers and passenger to get a bit to eat. Part of the Complex is now occupied by private offices. The now Whistle Stop Cafe' has once again become a hangout for locals. The Texas Tourist Camp is one of the few intact example of tourist camps built throughout Texas in the mid 20th centure.

1.7		To depart, turn <b>RIGHT</b> (South) onto
		US 81/US 287 Business
	8.0	
2.5		Turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>CR 4010</b>
	2.6	
5.1		CR 4010 changes from paved to a rock
		road
	1.0	
6.1		Keep RIGHT onto Mesa Ridge Dr. Look for
		Mesa Ridge Estates sign on the right as you
		turn. The road is paved again; there are no
		more dirt roads on the tour

1.4  7.5  Turn RIGHT at T intersection onto unmarked CR 4213  0.5  At the stop sign, turn LEFT onto FM 2264  BE CAREFUL!!  4.9  Turn LEFT onto CR 4522. The road will make a series of right and left turns and will change names several times. Do not turn onto any unpaved roads and remember, we are headed south and east.  12.1  25.0  At the stop sign, turn RIGHT onto FM 156 at the T intersection  1.6  26.6  At the traffic signal in Justin, turn LEFT onto FM 407  4.7  31.3  Just before we get to I-35W, turn RIGHT into the parking lot for Corral City for a pit stop  31.3  Exit the parking lot of Corral City and turn RIGHT on FM 407  0.2  31.5  At I-35W, go straight continuing on FM 407  1.7  Turn RIGHT onto Stonecrest Road at the pipe and cable fence. If you get to US 377 you've gone too far.	Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	
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	33.2		Turn RIGHT onto Stonecrest Road at the
			pipe and cable fence. If you get to US 377
<u> </u>			

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	0.5	
33.7		Turn RIGHT onto Forest Trail. There are
		stone subdivision entry walls on both sides
		of Forest Trail with "Settlement" on them
	0.6	
34.3		Turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>Pioneer Circle</b>
	0.0	
34.6	0.3	Turn <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>Winchester Pass</b>
34.0		Turr LLT Torro Winchester Fass
	0.2	
34.8	0.2	At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		Stonecrest Road
	1.2	
36.0		Turn RIGHT onto US 377. Be very careful!!
		Drive on the shoulder when possible to let
		moderns pass. There is a bridge with no
		shoulders coming up in 2.1 miles. Take US
	4.3	377 all the way to Roanoke
40.3	4.0	At the traffic signals at SH 114, continue
		STRAIGHT on US 377
	1.3	
41.6		Lunch is at <b>The Prairie House</b> which is on
		US 377. Turn LEFT into the parking lot.
		There is additional parking sushi restaurant
		just to the north
44.0		Leaving the godiner let of The Ducinia Herre
41.6		Leaving the parking lot of The Prairie House
		turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto <b>Lamar Street</b> and continue
		straight through the roundabout at S. Oak St.

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
	0.2	
41.8		At the stop sign, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		S. Walnut Street
	0.1	
41.9		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		Main Street. Street changes names
		to J T Ottinger Road.
	0.5	
42.4		At the stop signs cross SH 170 and continue
		on J T Ottinger Road. <b>BE CAREFUL AND</b>
		PATIENT!! Good opportunities come up to
		cross. Make sure there is room between the
		main lanes before you start across.
	1.6	
44.0		Bear <b>LEFT</b> onto <b>Dove Road</b> which winds
		around for a long way. Watch the signs and
		you'll be okay.
	2.4	
46.4		At the "Y" intersection with Randol Mill
		Avenue, keep <b>LEFT</b> to stay on <b>Dove Road</b>
	1.1	
47.5		At the traffic light at SH 114, turn <b>RIGHT</b>
		onto the service road
	0.9	
48.4		At the traffic light, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		N. White Chapel Road
	0.7	
49.1		At the stop sign, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
		E. Dove Road
	0.9	
50.0		At the roundabout at N. Carroll, continue
		STRAIGHT on E. Dove Road

Cumm Mileage	Interval Mileage	_
50.0	3.0	At the straffic limbt at the sintage estion of Davis
53.0		At the traffic light at the intersection of Dove
		Road and N. Dove Road, continue
	4 4	STRAIGHT onto Dove Loop Road
54.1	1.1	At the traffic signal turn <b>PICHT</b> anto
34.1		At the traffic signal, turn RIGHT onto  N. Main Street
	1.3	N. Maiii Street
55.4	1.0	Turn RIGHT into the parking lot of BRAUM's
<del></del>		for an ice cream break
		ioi aii ioo oroaiii oroaii
55.4		Turn <b>RIGHT</b> out of the parking lot of Braum's
		onto <b>S. Main Street.</b> Stay in the right hand
		lane to cross SH 114
	0.6	
56.0		After crossing SH 114, turn <b>LEFT</b> at the
		traffic signal onto <b>Mustang Drive</b>
	0.6	
56.6		At the traffic signal, keep to the LEFT and
		continue STRAIGHT onto N. Airfield Drive
	3.1	,
59.7		At the traffic signal, turn <b>LEFT</b> onto
		Freeport Parkway, crossing under SH 114
	0.3	
60.0		At the traffic signal, turn <b>RIGHT</b> onto
	40.0	W. Royal Lane
70.0	13.3	
73.3		Arrive at the Central Congregational
		Church for the end of the 2010 Spring Tour

### Decatur Grasslands Tour May 14-16, 2010

#### **Decatur, Texas**

Decatur, the county seat of Wise County, is on U.S. highways 287 and 380 and the Burlington Northern Railway, forty miles northwest of Fort Worth at the approximate center of the county. It is near the western edge of the Grand Prairies, and overlooks the western Cross Timbers area. The Texas legislature established Wise County in 1856 and directed that a county seat named Taylorsville (in honor of Gen. Zachary Taylor) be founded within five miles of its center. The town was located and laid out by Absalom Bishop, an early settler in the region. Bishop, who was a member of the Texas Legislature, did not approve of Taylor's Whig party affiliation, and in January 1858 he arranged to change the name of the town to Decatur in honor of the naval hero Stephen Decatur.

The new community prospered in the years before the Civil War. A post office was opened in 1857 in the store of Daniel Howell, the town's first merchant and postmaster. The first school was established in the fall of 1857, and a courthouse was erected in the early 1860s. The Butterfield Overland Mail line served the community for several years before the war. As an exposed settlement on the Texas frontier, Decatur and its area stagnated during the war years and continued to suffer from Indian raids until 1874. Perhaps the most dramatic event of the war for the inhabitants of Decatur was the trial of members of the Unionist Peace party in the town and the execution of five of them in 1862.

The late 1860s saw the establishment of four stores and a hotel in Decatur, which served as a supplier and market for local ranchers. The eastern fork of the Chisholm Trail passed near Decatur in this period and is commemorated by the town's annual Chisholm Trail Barbecue. In 1882 the Fort Worth and Denver Railway reached Decatur, and the gambler's cant phrase "eighter from Decatur" was coined, according to local tradition, by a railway construction worker. In the 1880s and 1890s Decatur prospered as a shipping point and market for local farmers, a prosperity that was reflected in the establishment of Decatur Baptist College in 1892, the building of a new courthouse in 1896, and a population that grew from 579 in 1880 to 1,746 in 1890. The town continued to grow in the early twentieth century, from a population of 1,562 in 1904 to a peak of 3,200 in 1928. Between 1929 and 1960 Decatur fluctuated between 2,000 and 3,000 inhabitants and remained an important business center of some eighty to 150 establishments. Decatur Baptist College was moved to Dallas in 1965. A steady growth in population after the 1960s is attributable in part to the influx of people who commute

### Decatur Grasslands Tour May 14-16, 2010

### **Wise County**

Wise County is in northwestern Texas, forty miles south of the Oklahoma border. Decatur, the county seat and largest town, is thirty-five miles northwest of Fort Worth on U.S. highways 81/287 and 380. The county, comprising 922 square miles, is divided from north to south between the Eastern Grand Prairie and the Western Cross Timbers regions of Texas. The topography of the eastern section consists of gently rolling hills with sandy loam topsoils and brick clay subsoils. Central Wise County has a combination of flat and undulating terrain; its waxy, light-colored surface soil covers deep layers of red clay. The western section is primarily hilly, with alluvial loam and sandy top layers over clay and limestone sublayers. Natural resources include stone, clay, gas, and oil. Vegetation ranges from natural and improved grasses to post and live oak, cottonwood, and mesquiteqv trees. Approximately 40 percent of the total area is quality farmland, and 60 percent is forest and grazing land. The average elevation of Wise County is 800 feet above sea level, and two-thirds of the county is drained by the West Fork of the Trinity River. Two lakes, Lake Bridgeport and Eagle Mountain

The first known inhabitants of Wise County were probably Wichita Indians, a nomadic plains group that depended upon the buffalo for food and other necessities. In 1540, when the Coronado expedition came through the area east of the site of present Decatur, there were several Indian villages between the Trinity and Red rivers. The Wichita period ended around 1835, as various Caddo Indian groups filtered into the region. At the time that the first white settlers came to the area, one village of approximately sixty-five Delaware Indians led by Jim Ned remained in Wise County. Jim Ned and his peaceful band befriended the whites, and various hills, streams, and communities were named after the Indian leader. Hostile groups of Kichai Indians also lived in the area near Bridgeport during the period, and they raided white communities in Fannin County. Generals Edward H. Tarrant and James Smithqqv led expeditions against them during the 1840s and early 1850s. By 1855 the permanent Indian settlements had moved to reservations in West Texas. The history of white settlement in Wise County began with Sam Woody, who moved to Deep Creek (then in Cooke County) in 1854. H

though challenged after the courthouse burned in 1895, has remained the seat of government to the present. The majority of Wise County settlers were immigrants from southern states, though only fifty-three of the county's 3,160 white residents owned slaves in 1860. Prior to the Civil War cattle and sheep production were the major industries; cotton was not introduced into the county until the 1870s. Most residents engaged in open-range ranching through the 1880s; the two most prominent ranches, owned by W. H. Hunt and Daniel Waggoner, were located in western Wise County. The predominantly southern populace supported secession in 1861 and raised five Confederate companies that fought in the Civil War. The removal of federal troops from the frontier left outlying settlements at the mercy of hostile Comanches and other plains Indians. Texas militia units, formed to patrol from the Red River to the Rio Grande, set up a post in Decatur. Local volunteer groups also defended the frontier communities. Nevertheless, many farms were abandoned, as fearful residents moved into towns for protection against Indian attack.

In 1862 Wise County was gripped by the same Union League conspiracy hysteria that precipitated the Great Hanging at Gainesville. Five men were tried and hanged for plotting to aid the Union cause by burning property, stealing weapons, and reducing "the people to helplessness." When the war ended, an angry mob of 200 people protested the hangings but was dispersed by local supporters of law and order. Though many Wise County inhabitants remained bitter in defeat, the Reconstruction county governments usually included both ex-Confederates and Republican party appointees. Indian raids continued until 1875, and the population of the county grew slowly. Only 1,450 people resided in Wise County in 1870. During the antebellum period Decatur was a stop on the Butterfield Overland Mail route from St. Louis, Missouri, to San Francisco, California. A government telegraph line also connected the county with larger population centers. Between 1866 and 1886 the Eastern Cattle Trail to Abilene, Kansas, crossed Wise County east of Decatur. The coming of the railroads eventually provided a more convenient and cheaper means of transportation for crops and live

The population increased steadily and reached the highest point in county history in 1900 at a total of 27,116. A community of Hispanics was brought in to work in the coal mines, and thus another ethnic dimension was added to the population. Bridgeport's large lignite coal reserves supplied fuel for most of the region until 1910, when the Lone Star Gas Company offered residents an alternative energy source with the completion of a natural gas pipeline. Telephone service was provided by both Southwestern Bell Telephone Company and by various private telephone services. Eventually, Texas Power and Light Company bought the electric properties of the city of Decatur and expanded its services to Rhome and other smaller communities. The rural areas, however, did not receive electricity until the 1930s, when the Wise County Electric Co-Op was organized. During this forty-year period the introduction of the automobile and the construction of U.S. Highway 81 increased the mobility of local inhabitants. farming. In 1920 the ratio of beef to dairy cattle, for example, was 17,291 to 11,924;

by 1930 the ratio was 1,112 to 10,508. Likewise, cotton production plummeted from a total of 19,341 bales in 1920 to only 6,019 in 1930. By 1949, on the other hand, Wise County was one of the major milk-producing areas in Texas. Oil and gas production also increased during the era. The Great Depression and World War II accelerated the decline of the population and the economy, a trend that did not halt until the 1960s. The number of farms was reduced from 3,157 in 1920 to 2,490 in 1940, the number of people living in Wise County fell from 23,363 in 1920 to 19,178 in 1940, and the number of industries was reduced from twenty-three to seven during the period. Low prices for livestock and crops led to widespread unemployment; in 1930 only 4 percent of the labor force was out of work, but by 1940 the percentage had increased to 18.8. The Relief Administration of Wise County was located in the county courthouse in Decatur; there were 1,200 people on relief in 1935. The Civil Works Administration and the Civilian Conservation Corps employees built the Decatur High School and participated in erosion control, road repairs, and other projects. Many Wise County resider

It was not until the 1960s that a reversal of earlier trends began. Between 1960 and 1985 the number of people in Wise County increased by approximately 10,000; by 1990 there were 34,679 people living there. The number of industries in the county grew correspondingly during this period, while the farm statistics remained fairly stable. In the early 1980s most of the inhabitants (70 percent) still lived in rural communities, and 79 percent of the land was devoted to farming and ranching. The majority of workers were engaged in manufacturing (21 percent), wholesale and retail businesses (18 percent), and agriculture and agribusinesses (16 percent); many (32 percent) commuted to the Dallas-Fort Worth metropolis. The most important products were grains, peanuts, dairy products, poultry, and beef. Local factories manufactured glass, clothing, carbon and graphite products, oil and gas, limestone, and gravel. High school graduates increased from 32 percent of the population over twenty-five years old in 1960 to 52 percent of the same age group in 1980.

By 2000 there were 48,793 people living in Wise County. Almost 87 percent were Anglo, about 11 percent were Hispanic, and 1 percent were African-American; another 1 percent were other minorities. More than 76 percent of the residents older than twenty-five had completed high school, and 13 percent had college degrees. In the early twenty-first century agriculture continued to be a significant component of the local economy. Gas and petroleum production and recreation were also important, and many of the area's residents worked in Fort Worth. In 2002 the county had 2,696 farms and ranches covering 493,044 acres, 48 percent of which were devoted to pasture and 44 percent to crops. In that year local farmers and ranchers earned \$33,300,000, with livestock sales accounting for \$25,739,000 of that total. Beef cattle, dairy operations, horses, sheep, and goats were among the chief agricultural products, while crops such as hay, wheat, peanuts, and pecans were also grown. Almost 932,000 barrels of oil and 173,836,959 cubic feet of gas-well gas were produced in the county in 2004; by the end of that year 100,594,525 barrels of oil had been taken from courts.

### **Contact Phone Numbers**

LaQuinta Inn & Suites	Ç	940-627-9603
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	8	866-865-1194
Wise County Judge Bill McElhaney	Ç	940-627-5743
Decatur Chamber of Commerce	Ç	940-627-3107
The Spot - Barry Posey (Owner)	8	817-236-4600
Sean's Mesquite Pit BBQ	•	940-627-7227 817-458-1068
Greenwood Grill & Grocery	Connie Pruett Cell 9	940-466-3000 940-577-1491
The Prairie House	8	817-491-4855
Wise County Heritage Museum	Ç	940-627-5586