### Mental Health Matters: Coping with Chronic Illnesses Like Heart Disease and Stroke

### By Editor, A King's Heart Foundation

Living with a chronic illness like heart disease or recovering from a stroke changes almost every aspect of life — not just physically, but mentally and emotionally too. The truth is, chronic illnesses don't just challenge the body; they weigh heavily on the mind and spirit.

At A King's Heart Foundation, we recognize that healing must happen on all levels — body, mind, and soul. Addressing mental health is just as critical as treating physical symptoms. Here's why it matters, and how individuals and families can find hope and strength along the journey.

### The Overlooked Side of Chronic Illness: Mental Health

According to the American Heart Association, depression is three times more common in people after a heart attack compared to the general population [1]. Similarly, up to one-third of stroke survivors experience post-stroke depression [2]. Anxiety, post-traumatic stress, and feelings of isolation are also frequent companions of those managing chronic illnesses.

Unfortunately, these emotional challenges are often underdiagnosed or dismissed as "part of being sick." But untreated mental health struggles can worsen physical recovery, reduce motivation, and decrease the overall quality of life.

#### Why Chronic Illness Impacts Mental Health

- Loss of Independence: Heart events and strokes can drastically change a person's ability to work, drive, or perform daily activities. This sudden dependency can be emotionally overwhelming.
- Fear of Recurrence: Many survivors live in fear of experiencing another heart attack or stroke, leading to chronic anxiety.
- Physical Limitations: Chronic pain, fatigue, and other lingering symptoms can cause frustration, sadness, and a sense of loss.
- Social Isolation: Recovery periods, hospital stays, and physical limitations can reduce social interaction, leading to loneliness and depression.
- Financial Stress: Medical bills, loss of income, and lifestyle changes add another layer of mental strain.

## Strategies for Managing Mental Health During Recovery

## 1. Acknowledge Your Feelings

It's okay not to be okay. Recognizing sadness, anger, grief, or fear as normal reactions to life-changing events is the first step toward healing [3].

## 2. Seek Professional Help

Therapists, counselors, and support groups specializing in chronic illness recovery can provide valuable coping strategies. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) has proven particularly effective for individuals recovering from heart attacks and strokes [4].

#### 3. Build a Support Network

Connecting with others who have similar experiences can be incredibly healing. Family, friends, faith groups, and survivor communities can offer encouragement and companionship.

#### 4. Focus on Small Wins

Recovery is a marathon, not a sprint. Celebrating small milestones — a good doctor's report, an independent walk, a pain-free day — helps build resilience and hope.

5. Practice Mindfulness and Stress Management

Deep breathing, meditation, prayer, and journaling are powerful tools to reduce anxiety and improve emotional wellbeing [5].

6. Incorporate Gentle Physical Activity

If approved by healthcare providers, activities like walking, yoga, or tai chi can improve both physical and mental health. Exercise releases endorphins, which naturally boost mood [6].

# A King's Heart Foundation: Walking With You

At A King's Heart Foundation, we believe that surviving a heart event or stroke is just the beginning of a greater journey — a journey toward a full and meaningful life.

Our programs support not just physical rehabilitation but also emotional healing. Through education, advocacy, and community engagement, we help survivors and their families embrace recovery with hope and dignity.

You are not alone. Your pain has purpose. Your healing is possible.

Together, we move forward — stronger in body, mind, and spirit.

Sources:

- [1] American Heart Association. (2022). Depression and Heart Disease.
- [2] National Stroke Association. (2023). Post-Stroke Depression: Understanding and Support.
- [3] Johns Hopkins Medicine. (2024). The Emotional Toll of Chronic Illness.
- [4] Mayo Clinic. (2023). Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Depression and Anxiety.
- [5] National Institute of Mental Health. (2024). Mindfulness and Mental Health.
- [6] Cleveland Clinic. (2023). The Mental Health Benefits of Exercise.