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| English        |                             | Example                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ar =           | "o + r"                     | arm, bar, barn, car, tar, far, farm, charm, harm, card, lard, carp, hard                                                                                                     |
| er, ir, ur =   | "ơ + r"                     | her, sir, fur, slur, per, blur, vern, burn, turn, super, supper, burp, slurp                                                                                                 |
| or =           | "ô + r"                     | bore, horn, corn, torn, cord, lord, corp, more, gore, lorn, morp, short, fort                                                                                                |
| ic / ig / ix = | phát âm "i" như tiếng việt  | kick, pick, sick, big, dig, fig, rig, mix, fix, six, nix, wig, pix, prefix, suffix                                                                                           |
| ing / ink =    | phát âm "i" như tiếng việt  | pink, fling, wing, link, wink, rink, sink, sing, ding, king, ping, ring, bring, swing, sting, ink, link, mink, kink                                                          |
| oo =           | u                           | zoo, boot, room, soon, root, stoop, shoot, pool, tool, school, moon, food, cool, broom                                                                                       |
| f / ph =       | ph                          | fat, fun, fit, phone, beef, graph, elephant, morph, smurf, turf, surf, serf, phony                                                                                           |
| c / k =        | kh                          | can, car, kin, core, kid, kill, pick, sick, slack, flick, wick, milk, tick, tic-tac                                                                                          |
| sc/sk =        | phát âm "c" như tiếng việt  | scan, scar, skin, score, skip, scope, scrum, scratch, skill, skunk, frisk, flask, bask, tusk, disco, disk, discord                                                           |
| j / ge =       | ch                          | jar, jam, jim, jump, jack, job, June, July, age, cage, ridge, surge, large, huge, barge, sarge                                                                               |
| s / ss / se =  | phát âm dài hơi chữ "s"     | sam, sit, sun, set, sir, sore, mass, his, miss, fuss, was, bus, boss, plus, course, house, horse, increase                                                                   |
| x / xe / ce =  | phát âm ngắn hơi chữ "x"    | tax, max, fix, hex, face, mace, lace, fleece, flexe, box, boxes, cent, mice, lice, rice, dance, glance, dunce                                                                |
| sh =           | phát âm "s" như tiếng việt  | sham, shut, ship, shop, shore, shrink, shrunk, cash, smash, wish, fish, slush, flush                                                                                         |
| t =            | phát âm "th" như tiếng việt | top, tar, tin, tan, tint, tank, turn, talk, ten, tent, bent, pant, dot, fit, fat, tick-tock                                                                                  |
| st =           | phát âm "t" như tiếng việt  | stop, star, stud, stint, stamp, stick, stork, stump, stance, stage, stern, fist, must, best, frost, west, western, east, eastern, worst, sister, still, stomp, stoop, sting  |
| xt =           | phát âm "t" như tiếng việt  | next, text, extend, extent, sextant, textile, external, extinct, extort, exterior, extensive, extension, dexterous, pretext, context                                         |
| p =            |                             | pat, pin, pot, pink, pond, pour, park, pest, pox, pill, punt                                                                                                                 |
| sp =           | phát âm "p" như tiếng việt  | spat, spin, spot, splat, split, splint, sprint, sprang, spill, spark, splunk, sport, spurt, spar, crisp, grasp, spoon                                                        |
| pp =           | phát âm "p" như tiếng việt  | happy, hopper, hippo, snappy, snippy, shipper, shopping, skipping, flipping, stopping, mapping, clapping, supper, dapper, apple                                              |
| qu =           | "khu + ở"                   | quip, quick, quit, quiet, quite, quack, quiesce, queen, quilt, quarter, quack, quake                                                                                         |
| squ =          | phát âm "qu" như tiếng việt | squid, square, squirm, squirt, squint, squeeze, squeek, squirm, squad, squash, square                                                                                        |
| w =            | "gu + ở"                    | win, warm, when, where, wet, wine, wimp, wig, wow, worn, went, wept, west, was ,were                                                                                         |
| sw =           | "s + ngu + ở"               | swing, swarm, swell, swat, swim, swank, sworn, swung, swear, swept                                                                                                           |
| tw =           | "thua"                      | twin, twig, twist, twenty, twelve, twinkle, twirl, two, twice, tweet, tweak, twine, twitch                                                                                   |
| kn =           | n                           | knee, knit, know, knot, knob, knelt, knack, knick, knock, knelt, knight, knuckle                                                                                             |
| gn =           | n                           | gnat, gnaw, gnash, gnarl, gnarly, gnome, gnu                                                                                                                                 |
| wr =           | r                           | wrap, wreck, writ, wrist, wrong, wrung, wrench, wrestle, write, writer, writing, wrote, wreath, wrinkle                                                                      |
| y =            | d                           | yam, yum, yarn, yell, yank, young, yawn, yet, you, your, yuck, yo-yo, yin-yang,                                                                                              |
| th =           | phát âm bằng không khí      | thin, think, thrill, thaw, thank, thing, math, bath, with, meth, broth, wrath, wreath, sloth, filth, worth, tooth, teeth, thick, thrive, thrift, three, thrust, north, south |
| th =           | phát âm bằng giọng nói      | this, these, that, those, then, them, they, thus, though, there, their, therefore, than, father, mother, brother, rather, bother, wither, whether, northern, southern        |