

## **Grade 2 Math Skills Overview**

These skills help build a solid foundation in:

- Place value and number sense
  - Addition and subtraction fluency
  - Basic multiplication concepts
  - Measurement and data
  - Geometry and shapes
  - Money and time
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### **1. Number Sense & Place Value**

- Count forward and backward within 1,000
  - Read and write numbers up to 1,000
  - Understand place value (hundreds, tens, ones)
  - Skip count by 2s, 5s, 10s, and 100s
  - Compare and order numbers (up to 1,000)
  - Identify odd and even numbers
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### **2. Addition & Subtraction**

- Add and subtract within 1000 (regrouping included)
  - Solve two-step word problems using addition and subtraction
  - Use mental math strategies (making 10, doubles, near doubles)
  - Understand fact families
  - Add three or more numbers
  - Use number lines and base-ten blocks to model problems
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### **3. Introduction to Multiplication**

- Understand multiplication as repeated addition
- Use arrays and equal groups to represent multiplication

- Skip count to solve multiplication problems
  - Recognize multiplication patterns
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#### **4. Measurement & Data**

- Measure length using standard units (inches, feet, centimeters, meters)
  - Estimate lengths
  - Tell and write time to the nearest 5 minutes on analog and digital clocks
  - Work with money: count coins and bills, solve money word problems
  - Collect, organize, and interpret data using charts and graphs (picture and bar graphs)
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#### **5. Geometry**

- Identify and describe 2D shapes (circle, square, triangle, rectangle, hexagon)
  - Identify and describe 3D shapes (cube, cone, cylinder, sphere)
  - Partition circles and rectangles into equal parts (halves, fourths)
  - Understand symmetry
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#### **6. Problem Solving & Reasoning**

- Solve real-world problems involving addition, subtraction, and multiplication
  - Explain thinking clearly using words, pictures, and numbers
  - Use logical reasoning to identify patterns and relationships
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#### **Learning Outcomes (By End of Grade 2)**

Students will be able to:

- Confidently count, read, and write numbers up to 1,000
- Add and subtract multi-digit numbers within 1,000
- Understand basic multiplication concepts
- Tell time and count money accurately
- Identify and describe common shapes

- Use data to create and interpret simple graphs
  - Approach word problems with strategies and reasoning
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