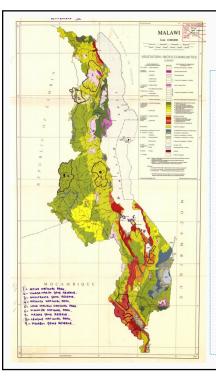
## **OUR VISIT TO MALAWI**

#### FRED ZIMMERMAN



#### Malawi

- > 550 miles long.
- ▶ 100 miles wide.
- One major N/S road.
- ▶ 52% of the area of Minnesota
- One of 10 poorest nations.
- ▶ Population = 16.8 million.
- Christian 82.7%, Muslim 13%, other 1.9%, none 2.5% (1998)
- 65% under 25 years of age.
- School Expectancy = 9 years.
- Literacy = 75%
- Aids = 11%
- Very few exportable resources.
- ▶ 1US Dollar = 400 Kwacha

# Malawi Can Be Beautiful





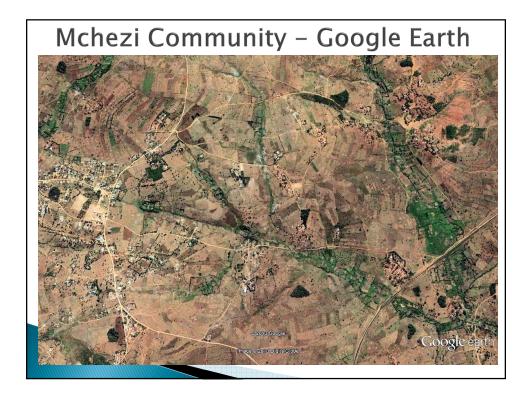
## A land with lots of Children

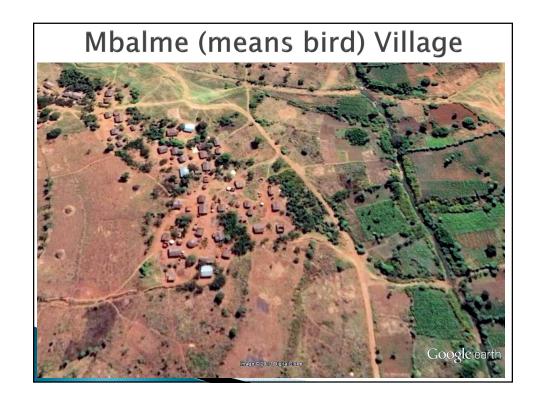




## People of Malawi

- Very friendly "The Warm Heart of Africa."
- Eager to learn.
- Hard working.
- Family oriented.
- Quite religious.
- Improving educational levels.
- Few opportunities for employment.
- ▶ 90% of employment in agriculture.
- ▶ Average per capita income -- \$900 per year.







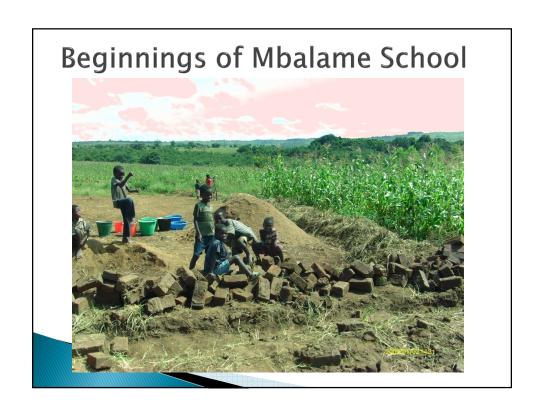


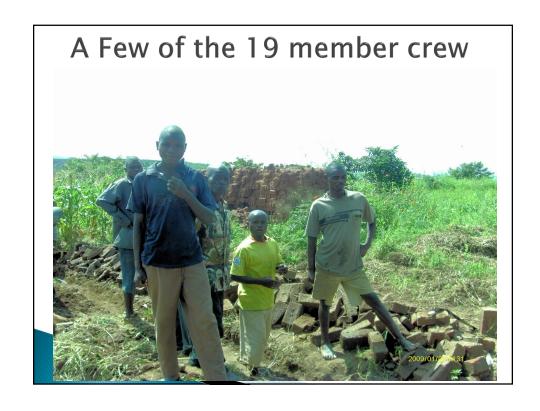






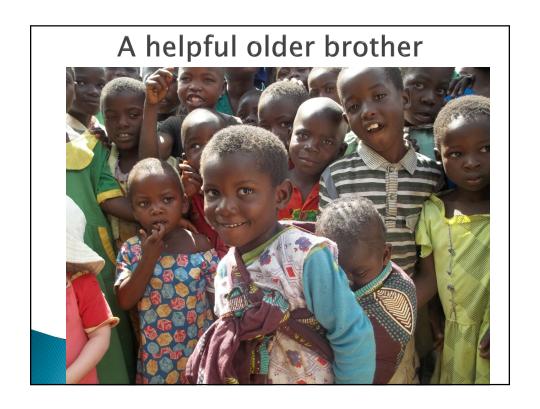


















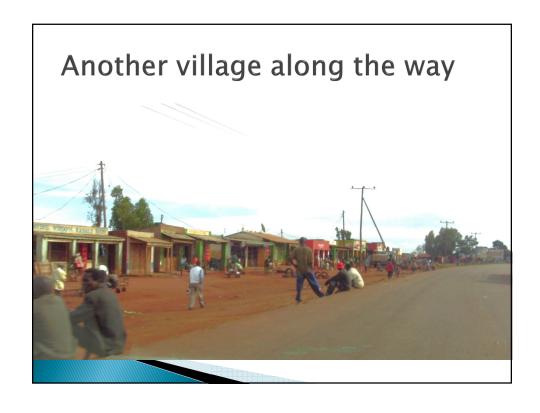






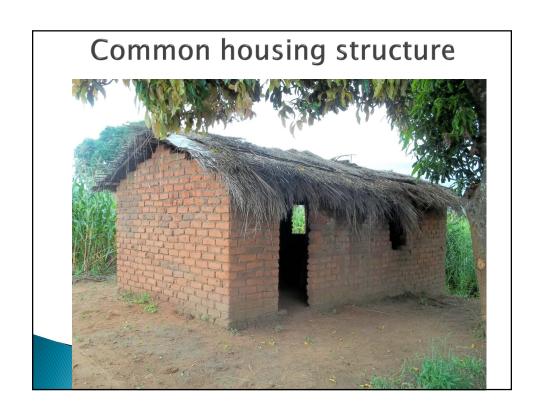










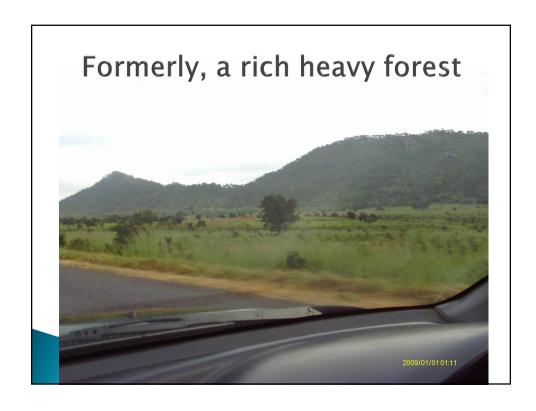






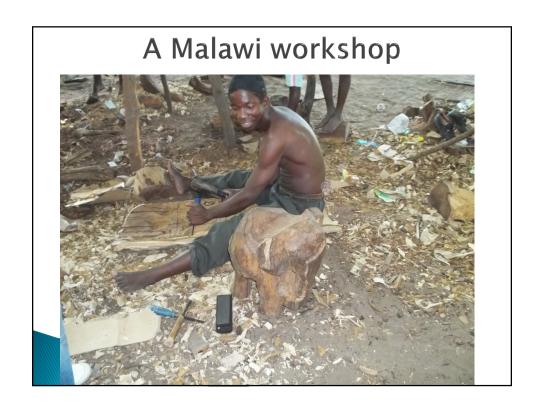


















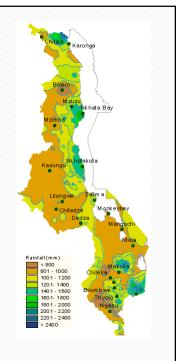


#### Electricity in Malawi

- 366.5 Megawatts of capacity about the same as one plant in Oliver, North Dakota
- All hydroelectric generation no oil, gas, nuclear, or wind.
- ▶ 99% of all generation is on the Shire River in southern part of country. Transmission lines are long.
- Country is 550 miles long.
- Power outages are frequent.

#### Climate in Malawi

- Varies from around 35" per year to 94"
- Nearly all rain from November to April.
- Virtually no rain from May through October.
- ▶ 15 degrees South of Equator.
- Humidity high much of year.
- Rapid deforestation may impact climate.



#### Some things Malawi needs

- More sources of electricity.
- Lower cost cement or other bonding material.
- Better bricks.
- Improved concrete preparation methods.
- More lower-cost fertilizer.
- More nutritious varieties of maize.
- More effective organizations.
- Aqueducts.
- Something besides tobacco as an export product.
  - Tree replanting programs.
  - Other systems and resources.

