

A world waiting

We are starting the New Testament of the Bible in Bible Comics. There will be fifteen books in this series that present the person of Jesus Christ. The stories will be based on the four Gospels. In order to situate the life and teaching of Jesus we will draw on other contemporary historical documents as well.

The Gospels are not biographies of Jesus, but proclamations of the Good News that in his person, God has definitively entered into our history. John the evangelist has stated his purpose in writing the gospel. *"These are recorded that you may believe that Jesus is* Christ, the Son of God, and that by believing this you may have life through His name" (Jn. 20:31). The purpose of the present series is the same as John's.

Deep within every human being there is the yearning to know the truth, to live, to be happy, to love and to be loved, without end. But these very fundamental aspirations of human nature are denied to us. The mind that seeks the truth is clouded with ignorance and falsehood. The heart that thirsts for love is filled with hatred. Instead of brotherhood there is enmity; instead of sharing there is selfishness. Even with the best of intentions we end up doing evil instead of good. We are burdened with sorrows and fear. As if by an irrevocable

decree, all our aspirations are shattered by the reality of death. We face emptiness and nothingness.

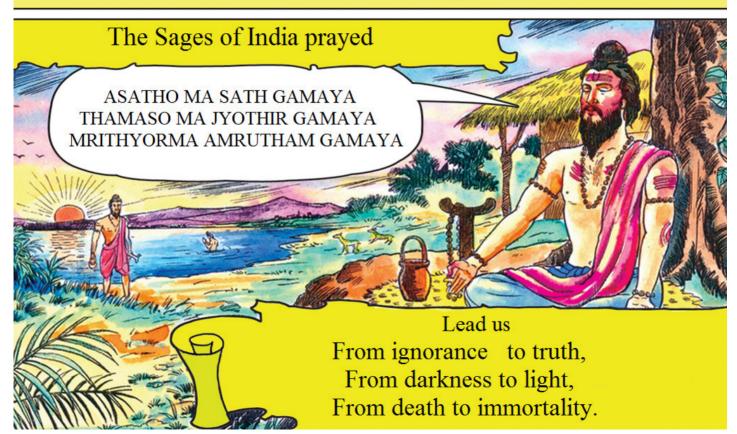
On the one hand there is the evil that human beings purposely commit against each other - greed, exploitation, oppression, hatred and murder. On the other hand there is the evil that falls upon us, of which we have no control – illness, handicaps, natural calamities and death. Thus we are plunged into the depths of sorrow and despair from which rises the cry: "Who will rescue me?" Every religion, in one way or another, expresses the deep conviction that God will answer this cry for liberation. Our story starts with the expectation of various peoples concerning the coming of a divine Redeemer. Then we

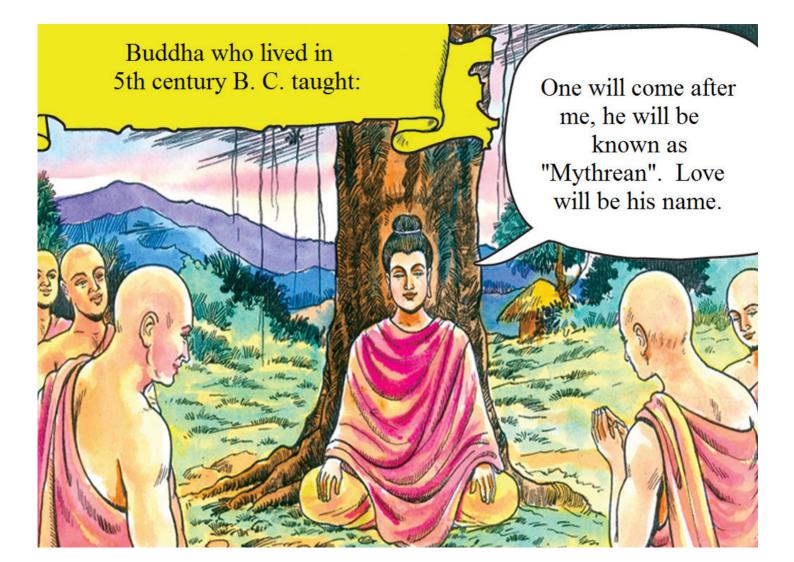
turn to the hopes of the Jewish people expressed in their Messianic prophecies.

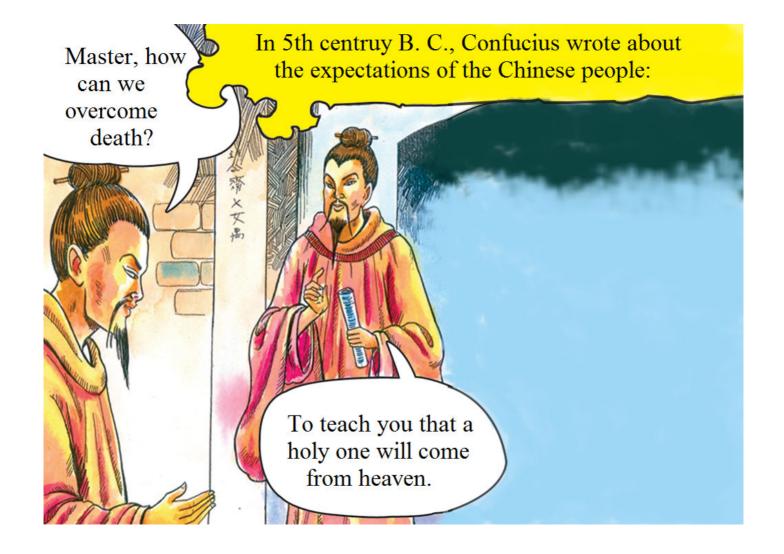
God did not abandon humanity in its depths of slavery and despair. He sent His only Son in the person Jesus who declared "I am the Way, the Life and the Truth". In him God revealed himself as Love; in him all our aspirations find their fulfillment. God entered into our world at a particular historical moment, in a particular geographical location. So we focus on the relevant data of Roman and Palestinian history related to the unique event of the coming of the Redeemer.

God redeems mankind not without its collaboration. The angel Gabriel who stands before the

humble maid from Nazareth is the messenger of God awaiting the response of humans. When she replies "Behold the handmaid of the Lord" she becomes the representative of humanity in accepting God's offer of salvation. Her surrender in faith is a model for us. From each one of us God expects such a response to the proclamation of the Good News. There was a universal expectation of a savior who would liberate humanity from the dominion of evil. The world waited in prayer for His coming.







He will know everything. He will have dominion over heaven and earth.





The Greeks also awaited in expectation of a savior.

The court of the Zeus, the supreme god. O Zeus, the supreme one, this titan Promotheus has stolen fire from heaven and given to the humans.

Now they will make weapons of iron and fight against us.

This is a trick the titans used to defeat us.

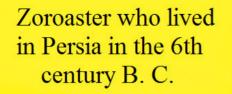
Prometheus shall be punished for this crime. Hermes, my son, take him to mount Caucasus, and chain him to the rocks.

Prometheus was chained to the rock. Every day an eagle ate his liver which grew back at night.

Look not for an end to this curse until god appears to take upon himself your sins. Socrates, the Greek philosopher who lived in the 5th century B. C. told his desciples:

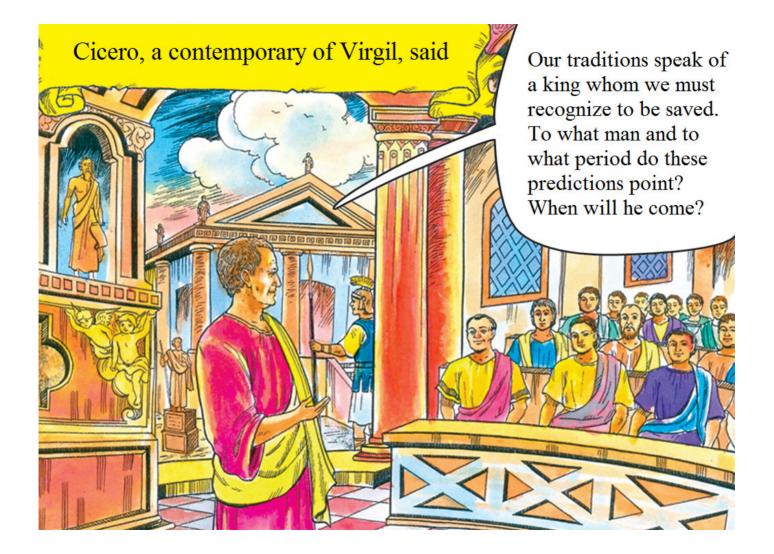
The universal wise man will come. He will teach us how we should deal with god and man.

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The prophet who would reveal the truth will appear in a foreign land. In the first century B. C., Virgil, a Roman poet recalled a tradition that existed in the ancient Rome.

"A chaste woman smiling on her infant boy with whom the iron age would pass away"



Tacitus, a Roman historian who lived in the first century A. D., wrote about a belief tha texisted among the Romans.

.... the master and the ruler of the world will come from Judea. The hope in the coming of a savior was most explicit among the people of Israel.

God said to the serpent who led the first parents to sin: I shall create enmity between you and the woman; between your offspring and her offspring. Her offspring will crush your head. God said to Abraham who was chosen to be the father of Israel.

Through your descendant, I shall bless all the nations of the earth.

This promise was repeated through the prophets. The king of Moab invited Balaam to curse the Israelites who came out of Egypt and passed through the desert.

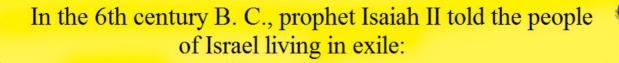
> I see him but not now. A star shall come forth out of Jacob and a scepter shall rise from Israel.

In the 10th century B. C. Nathan said to king David:

It is God who speaks: Your house and your sovereignty will always stand secure before me. Your throne will be established forever. Eight century B. C., prophet Micah of Jerusalem said:

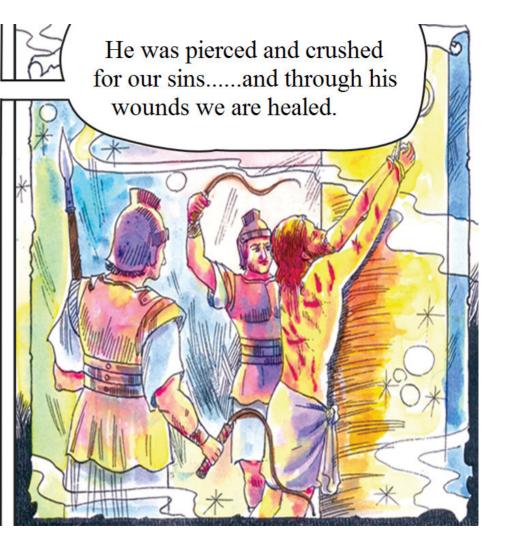
The one who is to rule Israel shall be born in Bethlehem. He has no beginning. Prophet Isaiah, a contemporary of Micah said:

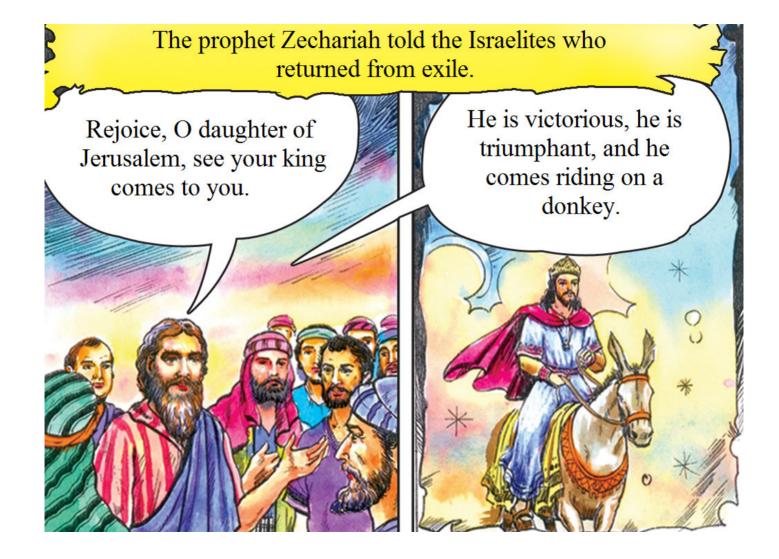
A maiden will give birth to a son whom she will call "Emmanuel" which means "God with us", he will establish peace on earth.



It is God who speaks. Here is my servant whom I uphold. He will bring true justice to the nations. He was despised and we took no account of him. It was our suffering that he bore.

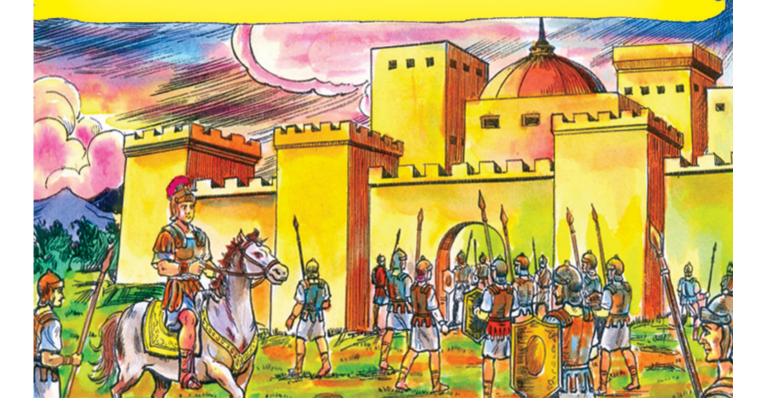






Prophet Daniel in second century B. C.

Behold, one like a son of man coming on the clouds of heaven. His sovereignty shall never pass away. The history of Israel reached a turning point in the first century B. C., Pompey, the Roman consul said siege to the temple of Jerusalem.



The Romans captured the temple. Pompey entered the holy of holies.



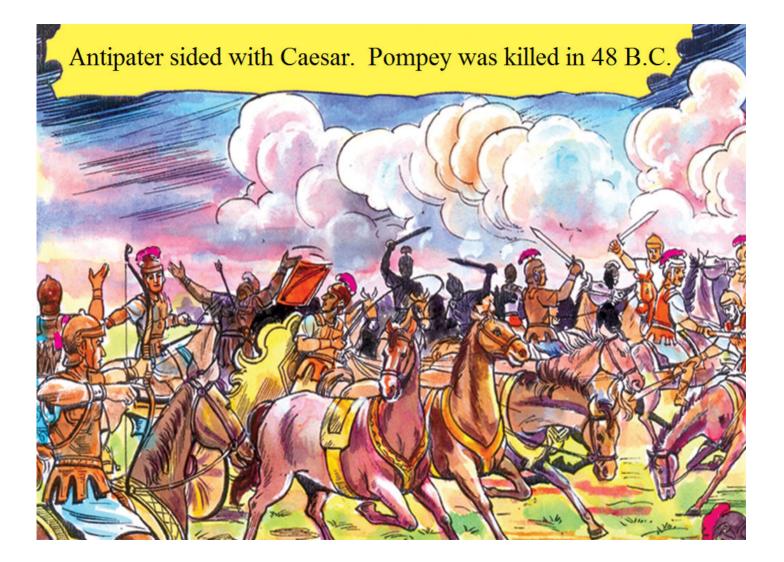
Pompey appointed Hirchanus, a descendant of the Maccabees, the high priest, and Antipater of Idumea was made the ruler.

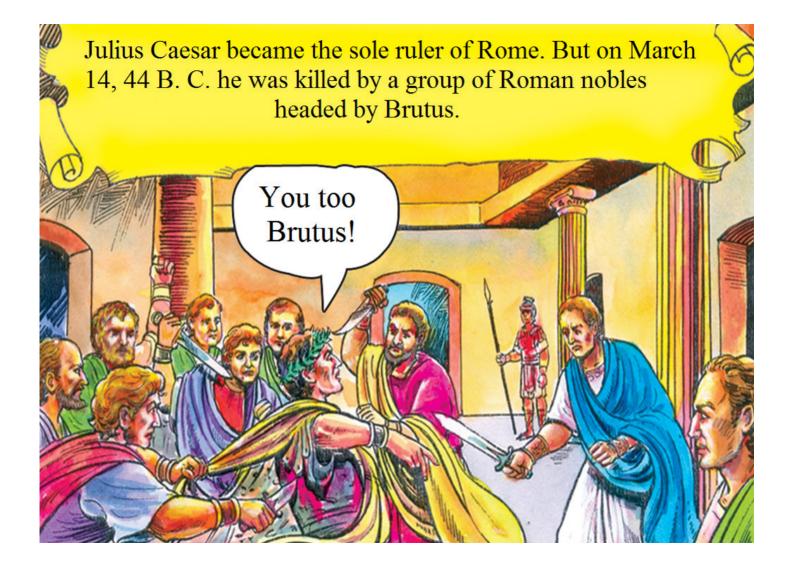
From now on Palestine shall be a colony of the Roman empire. You must keep in touch with Rome through governor of Syria. You must pay 300 talents to Rome every year. As long as you remain faithful to Rome you shall be safe.





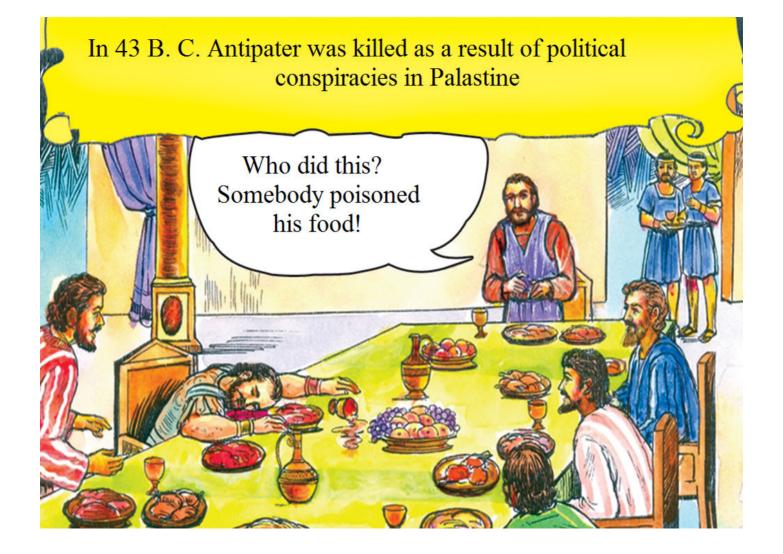
After that the fate of Palestine was directly linked with that of Rome. In B.C. 49 civil war broke out in Rome. All over the empire the armies of Julius Caesar and Pompey fought with one another.





Octavian, Caesar's nephew, and Mark Antony, an army commander, joined forces and killed Brutus and his companions in 42 B.C. at the battle of Philippi.

> Let this be your reward for what you did to Caesar.

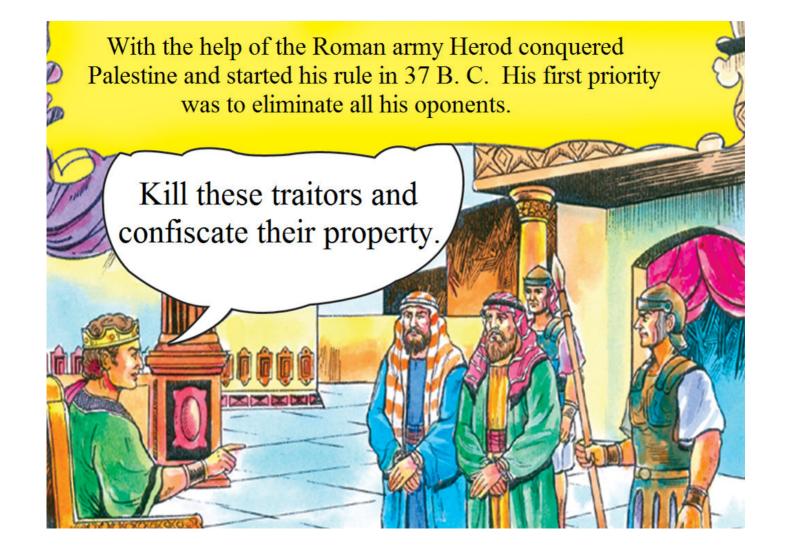


During the years that followed there was continuous trouble in Palestine. Phasael, the eldest son of Antipater was killed. His second son, Herod, fled to Rome in 40 B. C. The Roman Senate:

> Considering the service of Antipater, our loyal friend, we, the senate and people of Rome appoint Herod, his son, as the king of Palestine.

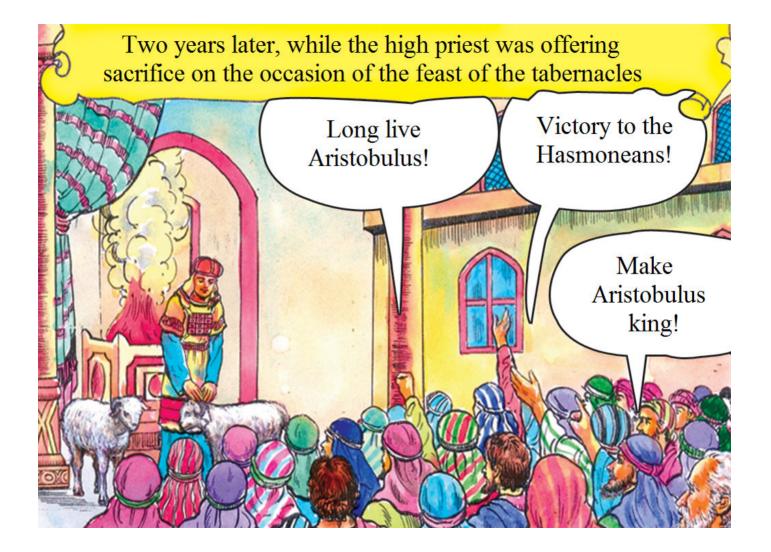
Fathers of the Roman empire, I shall always be greatful for your kindness and the trust you have placed in me. I shall use all my power to uphold the interests of Rome and to rule the people with justice. Antigonus, an enemy of Rome, is now ruling Palestine. You should help me to regain the land.

All right, we shall instruct the governor in Syria.

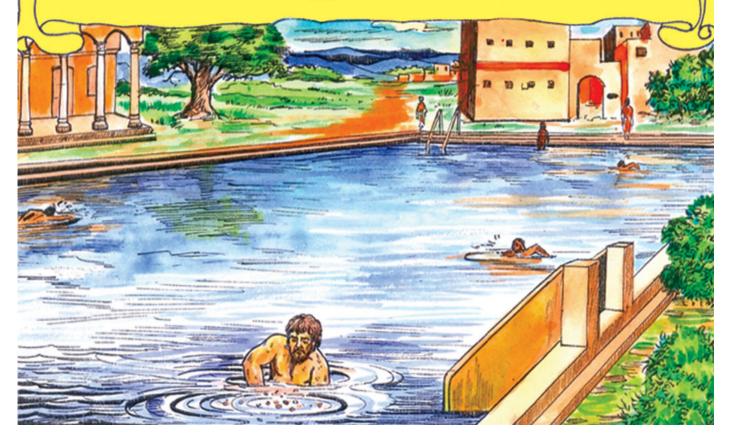


In order to establish ties with the Hasmonean dynasty, Herod married Mariamne of that Royal family and appointed her brother, the seventeen year old Aristobulus, as high priest.

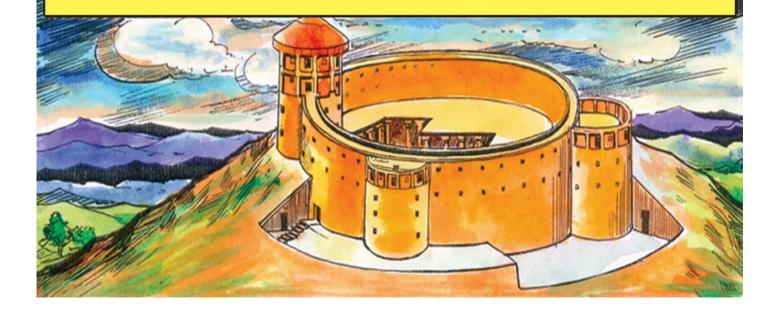




Seeing the danger, Herod had Aristobulus dorwned in a swimming pool in Jericho.

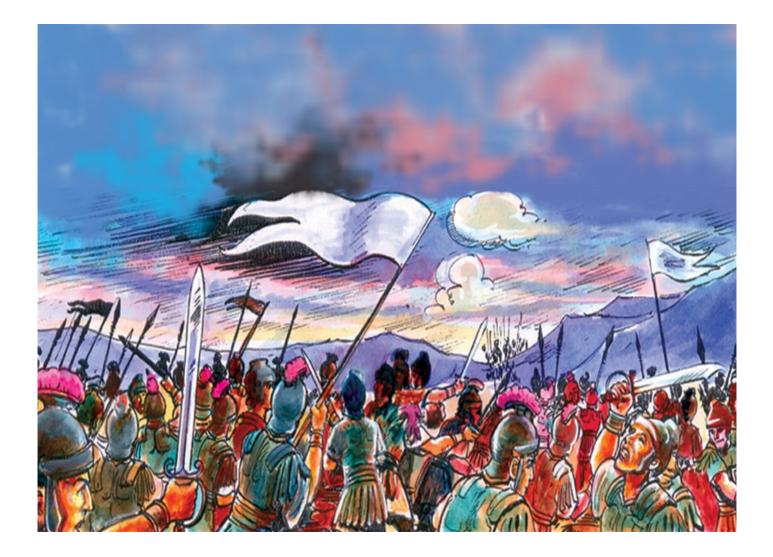


After killing everyone who posed the slightest threat to his throne, Herod secured the country by building huge fortresses such as Masada, Machaerus, and Herodion.



In 32 B. C. again civil war broke out in Rome. The armies of Mark Antony and Octavian met in battle.





Octavian defeated Antony on September 2, 31 B. C. Peace was established in the Roman empire. The age of "Pax Romana" started.

The senate and the people of Rome have decided: Caesar Augustus who brought peace to the Roman empire and to the whole world shall be the sovereign of Rome for life.

During the following

year, the Roman

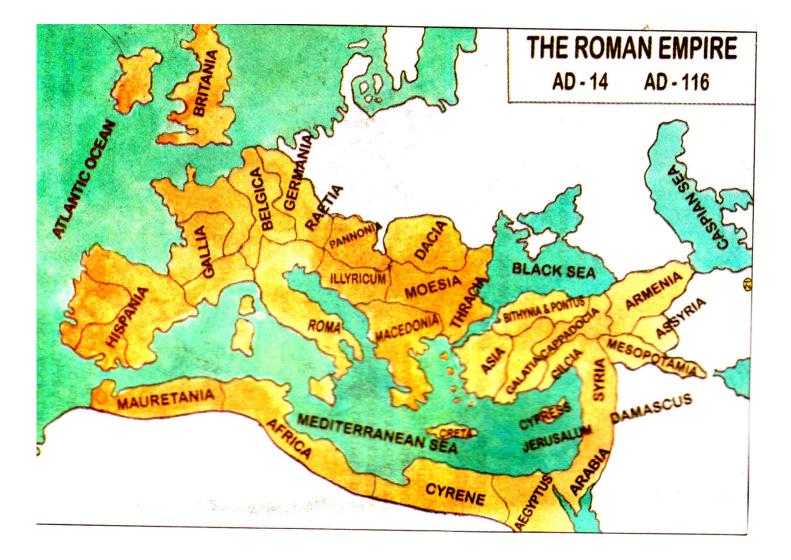
senate honoured

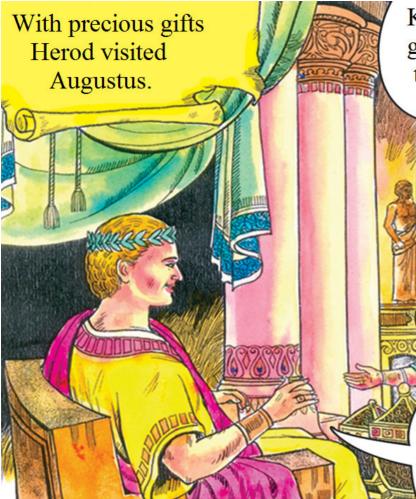
bestowing upon him

the title "Augustus"

meaning 'divine'

Octavian by





Kindly accept these humble gifts as a token of my loyalty to your majesty and to the Roman empire.

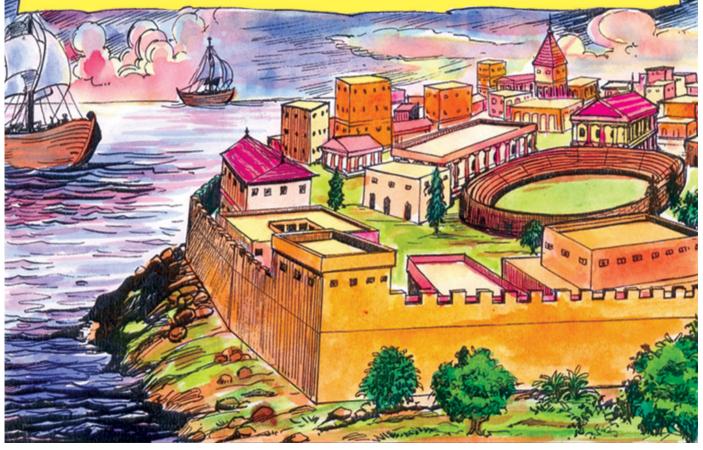
You may continue to be the king of Palestine. We shall return to you the areas captured by Mark Antony the traitor. Herod returned to Palestine. He heard about the conspiracies against him. He killed Mariamne his wife in 29 B. C. and in the following year his mother-in-law Alexandra.

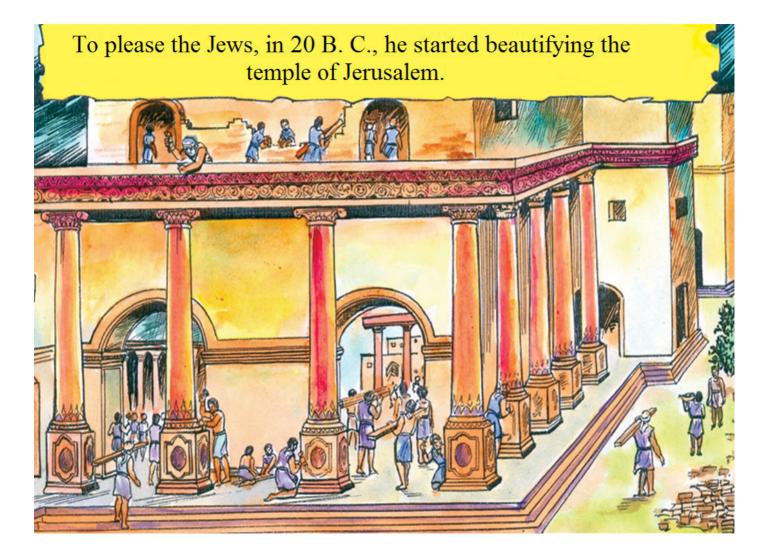
You, the Hasmoneans thought that you can steal the throne from me. You shall not live to conspire against me any more. After eliminating all the possible oppositions Herod concentrated on the construction of the cities. He rebuilt Samaria and named it 'Sebaste' in honor of Augustus.

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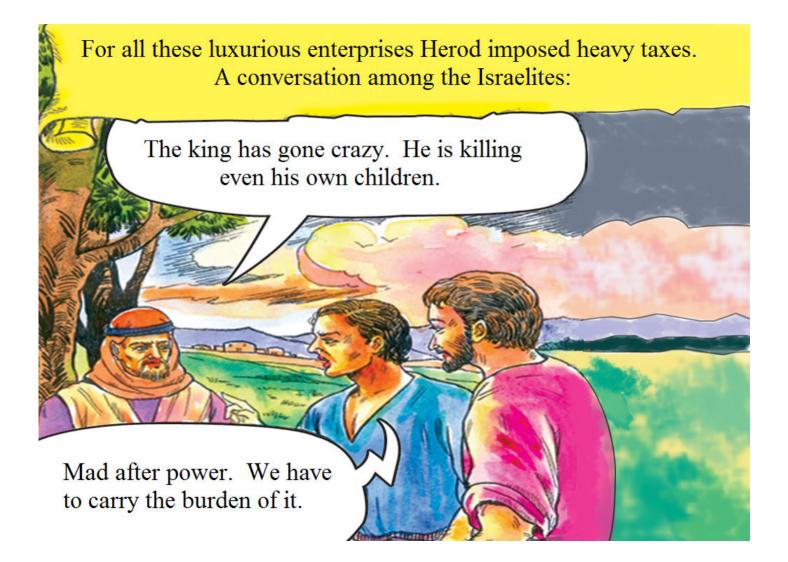
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He built a city on the coast of the Mediterranean sea and called it Caesarea in honor of Caesar.





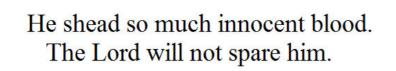
In various towns of Palestine temples were built in Caesar's name and emperor-worship was instituted. Stadiums were constructed and games were conducted also in honor of Caesar.



That man from Idumea is making us all slaves.

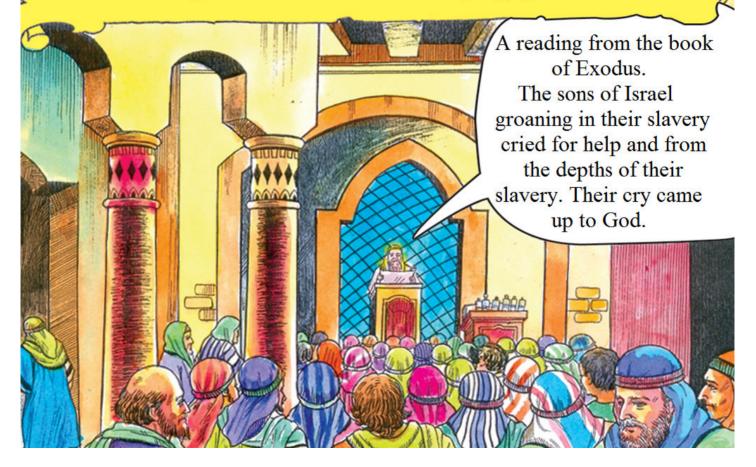
When are we going to get some relief? How much longer do we have to wait for the Messiah! Doesn't matter who comes. Herod is determined to crush him.

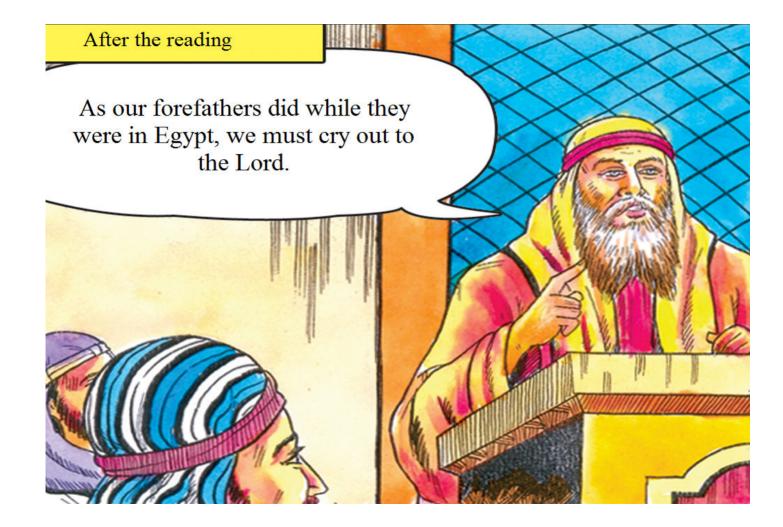
He can't last much longer. He is infected by some deadly sores.



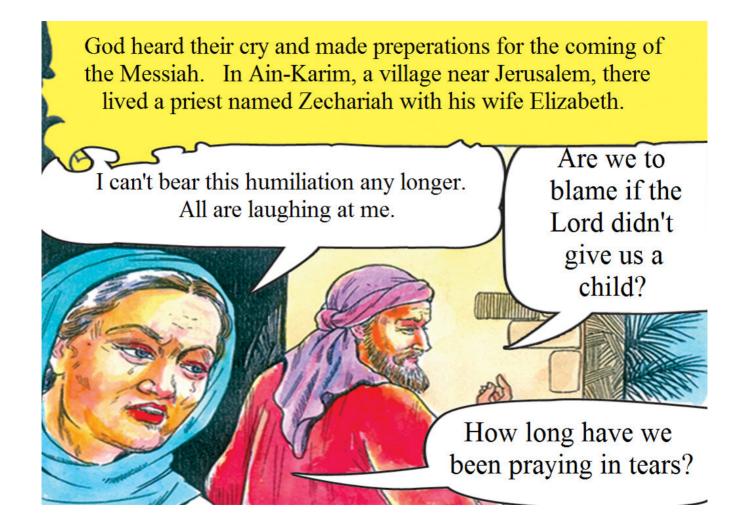
Not so loud. Here even the trees have ears.

The people, brutally oppressed, cried to the Lord and prayed for the coming of the Messiah. In the synagogue in Galilee:





The Lord will not delay to send the Messiah to save us.

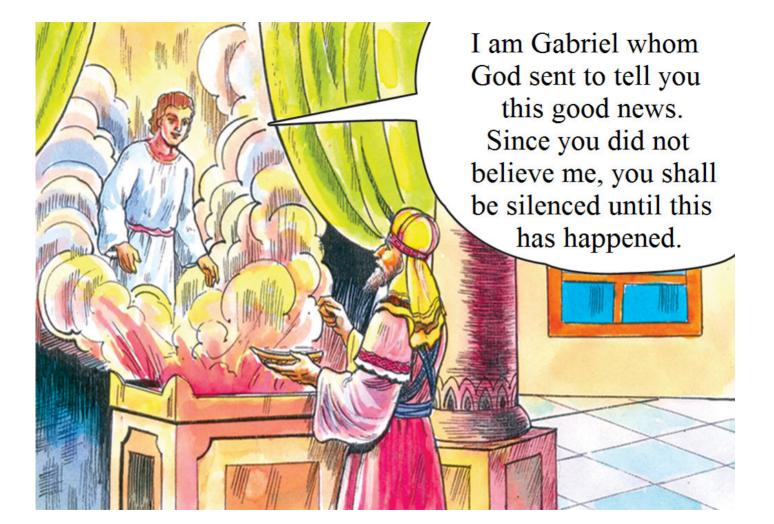


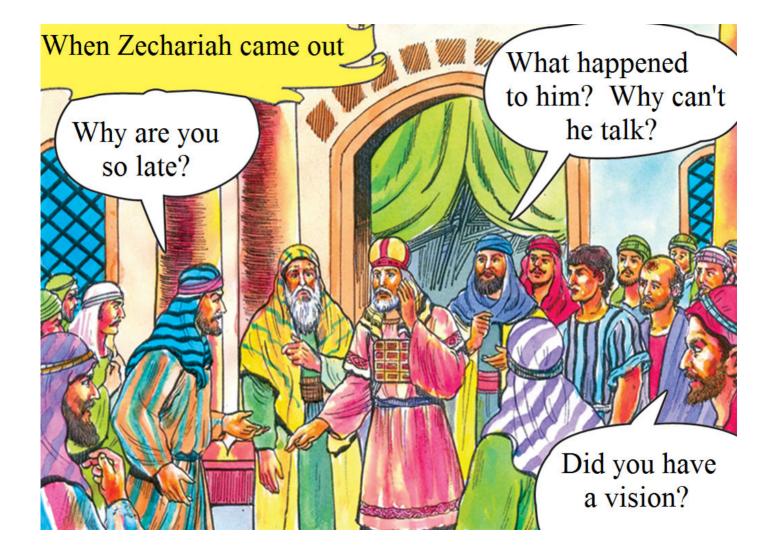
Let's keep praying. We don't know when the Lord will look kindly upon us. Zechariah's turn came by lot to offer incense before the Lord. While in the sanctuary he had a vision.

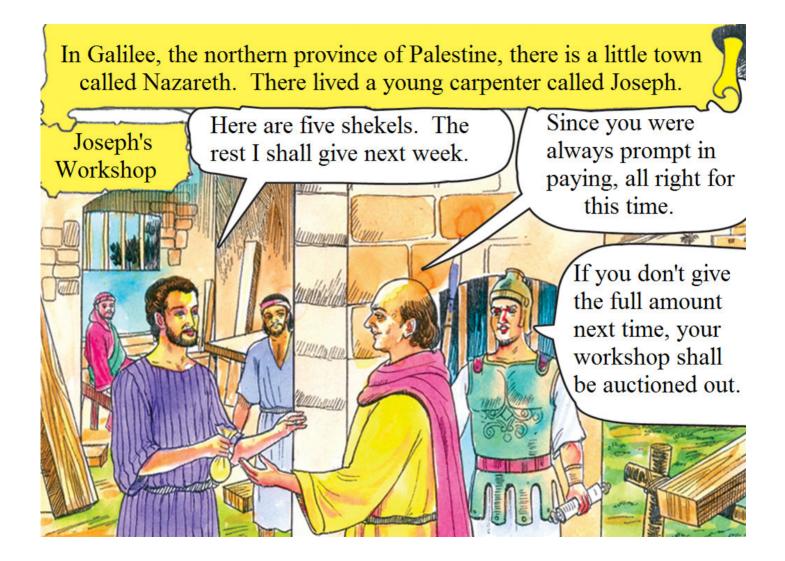
Zechariah, do not be afraid. Your prayer has been heard. Your wife Elizabeth is to bear you a son and you must name him John. He will prepare the way for the Lord.

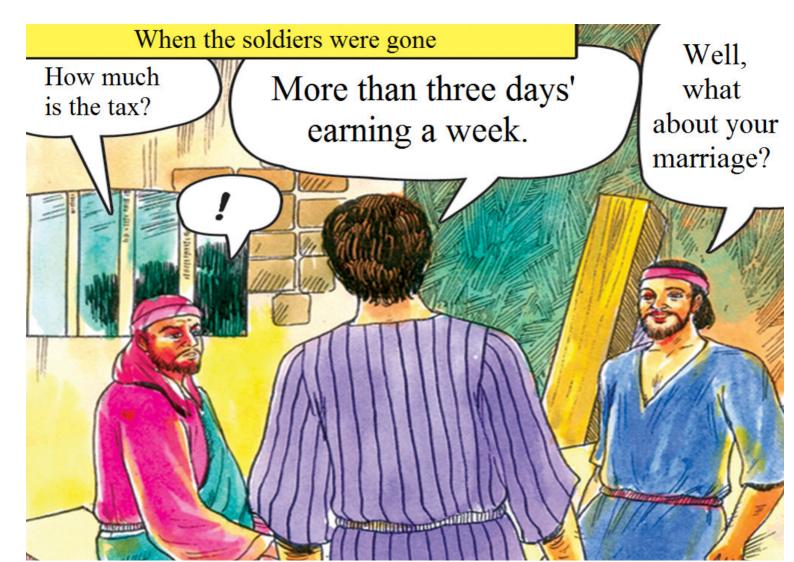


How can I be sure of this? I am an old man and Elizabeth is barren.

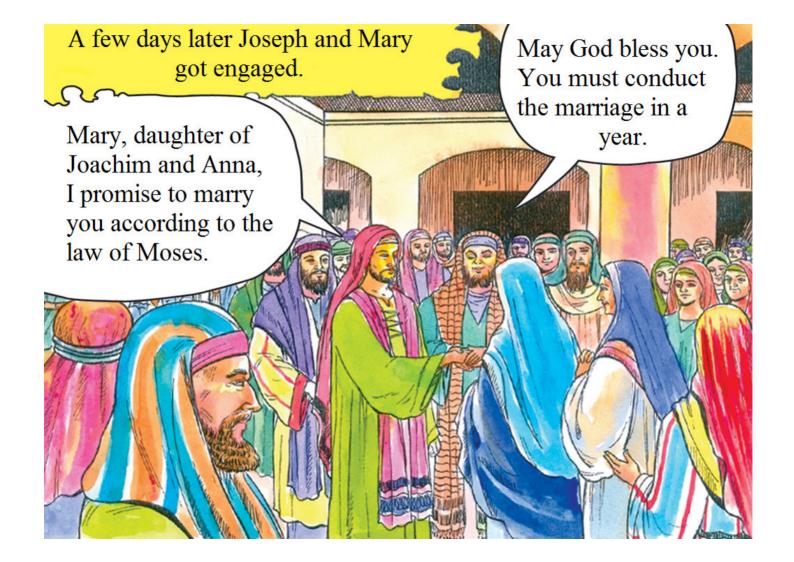




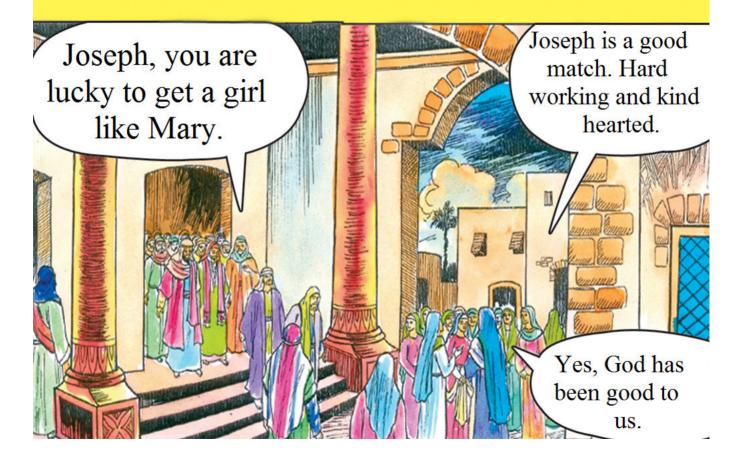


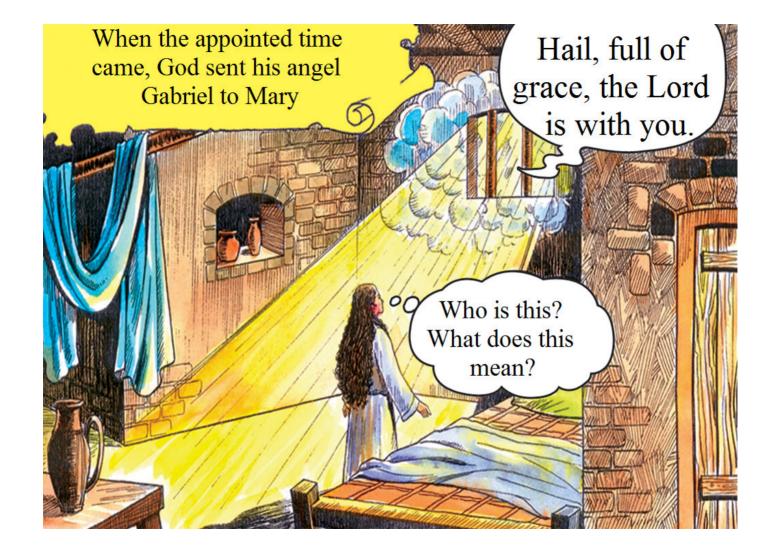


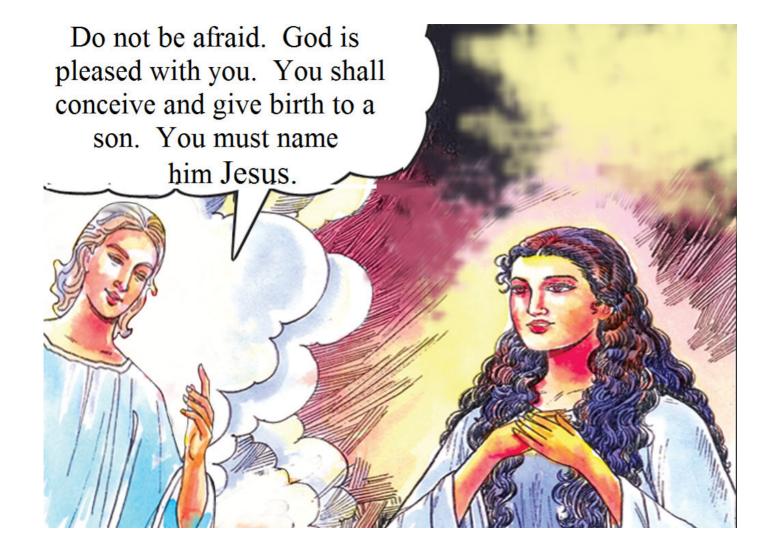
Joachim's daughter Mary, is a beautiful girl. Good natured as well. What are you waiting for?



After the ceremony, friends greeted them.







He will save his people from sin. God will give him the throne of his ancestor, David. How could this be since I do not know man? The Holy Spirit will come upon you and the child born of you will be called the son of God. Your kinswoman Elizabeth has conceived a son. This is her sixth month. Nothing is impossible with God. , I am the handmaid of the Lord. Let what you have said be done to me.

Questions

- 1. Why is the title "A World Awaiting" given to this book?
- 2. What did Buddha say about the Redeemer to come?
- 3. Who is Prometheus? When will his punishment be over?
- 4. Name the Roman poet who reported the belief that the Redeemer would be born of a virgin.
- 5. Name the prophets mentioned in this story.
- 6. Name the Roman General who conquered Palestine.
- 7. Name the emperor who brought peace to the Roman empire.
- 8. Why did the Jews hate Herod?
- 9. Why Zechariah was struck dumb?
- 10. What was the main purpose of writing the gospels?

Memorize:

Behold the handmaid of the Lord.

Be it done to me according to the word.

