

## JUDITH

The book of Judith narrates the story of a miraculous liberation of the people of Israel through the courageous intervention of a widow. This book was written during the persecution of Antiochus IV to encourage and strengthen the people to remain faithful to the Lord and His commandments.

Bible scholars consider this book as a historical novel written for edification. Apparently, the author based the story on some

historical incidents of the past and also on the story of Jael killing Sisera, found in the book of judges. While the Catholic and Orthodox churches accept this book as part of the Bible, other Christian denominations consider this as an apocrypha.

Israel's faith in Yahweh as the liberator of the oppressed, shines forth in every incident presented in the book. The declaration of Achior and prayers of Judith openly confess that the God of Israel is the Father of orphans and help of the weak. The story illustrates vividly how Yahweh protects those who put their trust in Him.

There is only one God, Yahweh, who liberated Israel from Egypt. Nebuchadnezzar who poses himself as God and threatens to destroy the weak nations is considered as an incarnation of sin. Behind the picture of Nebuchadnezzar a careful reader can defect the image of Antiochus IV who claimed to be God and persecuted those who refused to worship him. Yahweh hates arrogance and will pull down the mighty ones from their thrones. "Judith" is a warming to all

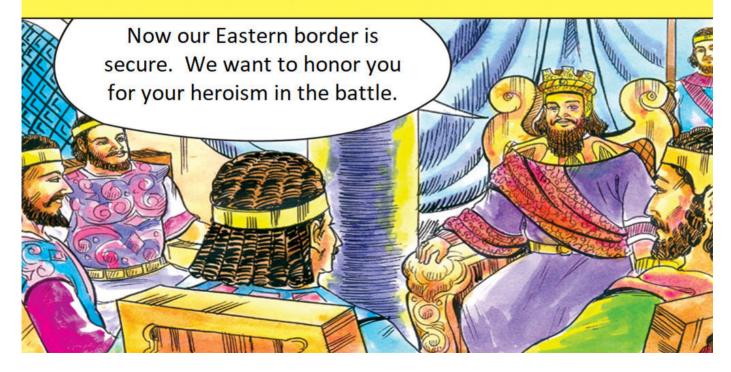
who put their trust in military power and oppress the weak.

Judith, who lost her husband already in her youth, spent the rest of her life in severe penance and continuous prayer. When her people decided to capitulate before the enemy, she believed that God was calling her for action. It was her deep faith in Yahweh that enabled her to march into the enemy camp, risking her reputation and her very life. The name "Judith" is the feminine from of "Judah". She is the symbol

of the Chosen people and the model of courage that derives from faith.

God works wonders not through the mighty ones but through the simple and humble people. The tradition of Israel gave little recognition to women, not to say widows. But, it was such a widow that God chose to save His people at a critical moment. The story of Judith teaches that we should never be discouraged by our weaknesses and inabilities, but should always put our trust in the Lord. It is in our weaknesses that the power of God is manifested.

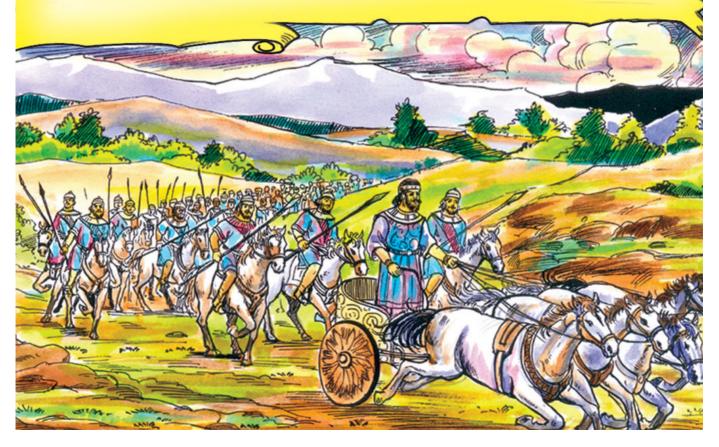
Bible Comics – 28 JUDITH Script Rev. Dr. Michael Karimattam Illustration Devassy & Benny In his campaign against Media, King Nebuchadnezzar asked the countries west of Euphrates to help him. Only very few obliged. [The book of Judith depicts Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon, as the king of Assyria] after conquering Media Nebuchadnezzar gave a reception to the Generals.



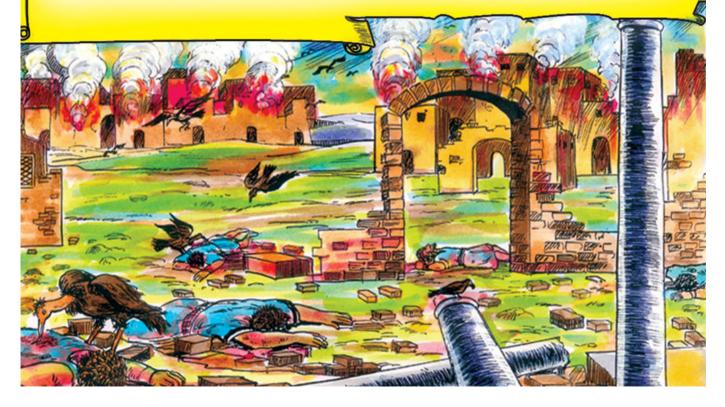
### All the allied nations who helped us in the war shall be given special gifts and privileges.

Those who refused to join us shall be destroyed. Holofernes, our commander in chief, shall go before us. Show no mercy, annihilate them all.

#### An army of 120,000 foot-soldiers and 12,000 cavalry marched out of Nineveh under the command of Holofernes.

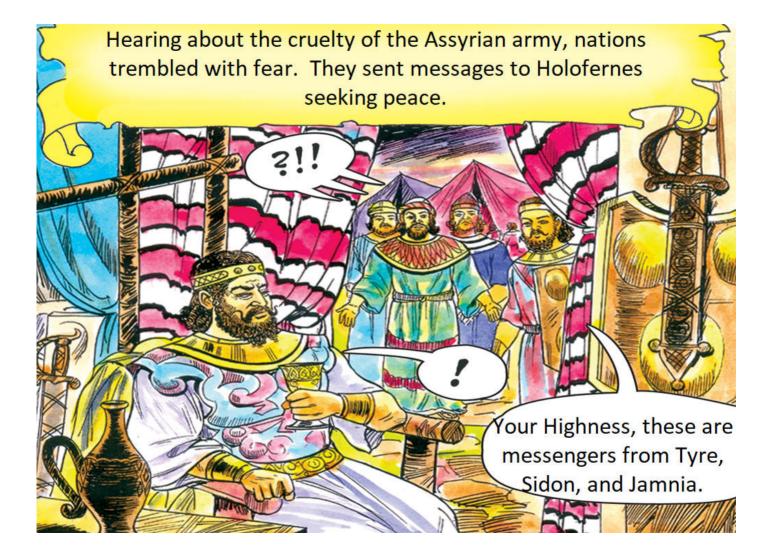


The army crossed River Euphrates and moved westward like a cloud of locusts. They captured countries, leveled fortresses and devastated the entire lands. Only smoldering cities and stinking corpses were left behind.



#### Holofernes to his army

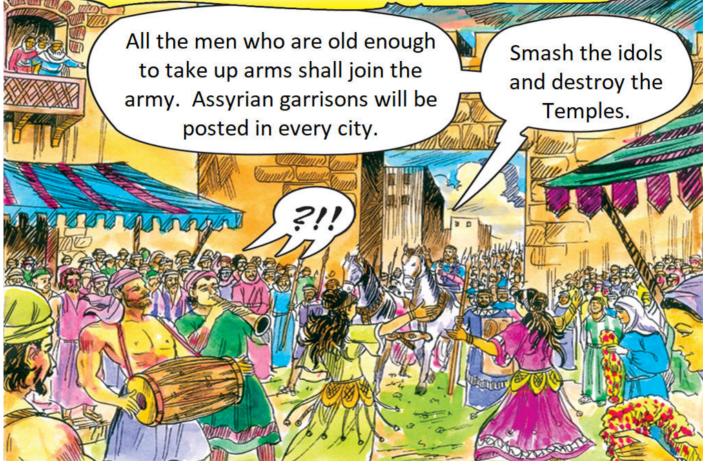
Cilicia is done with. Now we move south towards Egypt. Kill all the men, children and old. Keep the animals and women.



You refused to help us in the war against Media, and now dare to come asking for Peace? I'll crush you all and feed you to the birds. We are ready to accept any condition you set. Only spare our lives. We place ourselves and our countries at the feet of the great emperor Nebuchadnezzar.

All right, we shall let you know the conditions later. For now open the gates of your cities to our army.

Holofernes was given a warm welcome in every town. People came out to meet him with music and dance.



There is no other god but Nebuchadnezzar. If these are gods let them save themselves.

Lord, kindly spare

our Temples and

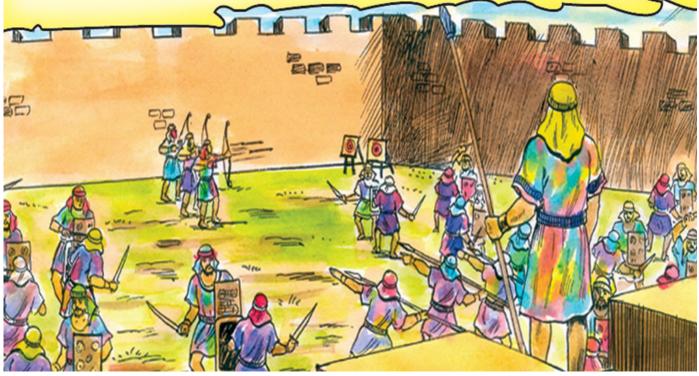
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Hearing about the advance of the Assyrian army, the people of Judah panicked. Joachim, the High Priest of Jerusalem called an emergency meeting.

> Brethren, our faith are being tried. The enemy is approaching us raining death and pouring out blasphemies. He is bent on destroying the Holy City and the sacred Temple.

He has raised his hand against the Holy One. We must fast and pray that the Lord may destroy his arrogance. Put on sack clothes and ashes and cry aloud to the Lord. The time has come to fight for our faith and for our lives. We must repair the fortresses and store up as much food and water as we can. Close the mountain passes and guard them day and night. The decisive battle will be fought at Bethulia on our Northern border. During the days that followed they got busy with preparations for the impending war. Cities and towns were fortified with walls and moats. All the men trained themselves for battle.



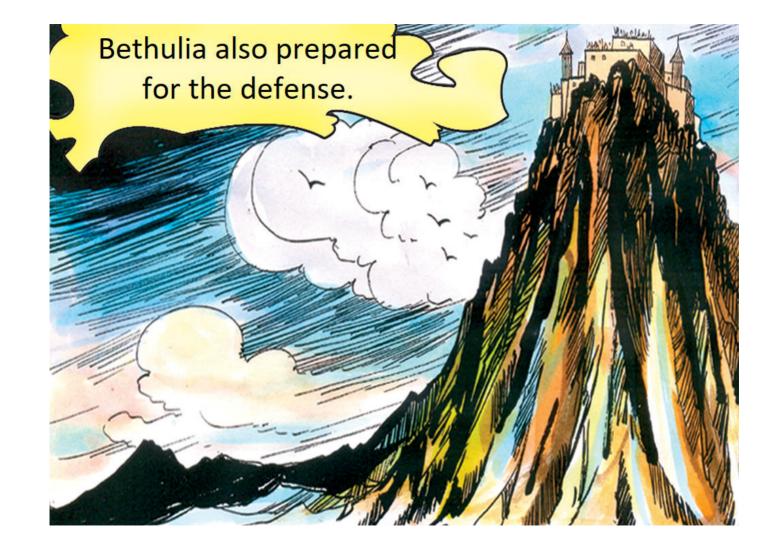
People covered themselves with ashes and prayed.



Priests offered sacrifices and cried to the Lord.

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Have mercy on us O Lord! Do not allow your Holy Temple to be defiled and our cities to be destroyed.

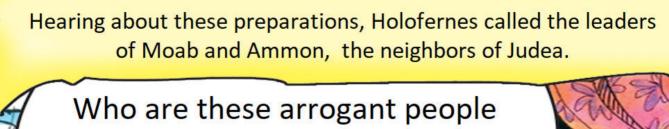


Uziah, the ruler of the town, addressed the assembly of the elders and the people.

Brethren, our Bethulia is strategically the most important town in this war. If we surrender the entrance to Jerusalem, our Holy City will be wide open. So we must resist the enemy at any cost. / Is it possible for us to withstand the immense Assyrian army? Is it not wiser to ask for peace as the other nations did?

Surrendering will be suicidal. We know what they did to the other peoples. Our fortress is very strong. We can block the entrance easily. But we must store up plenty of food and water.

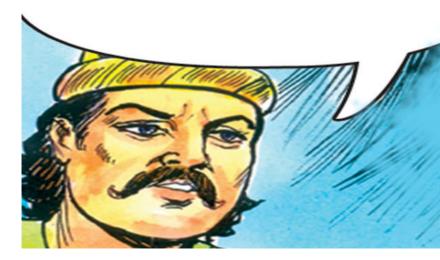
Cry out to the Lord in prayer. All must fast and do penance.



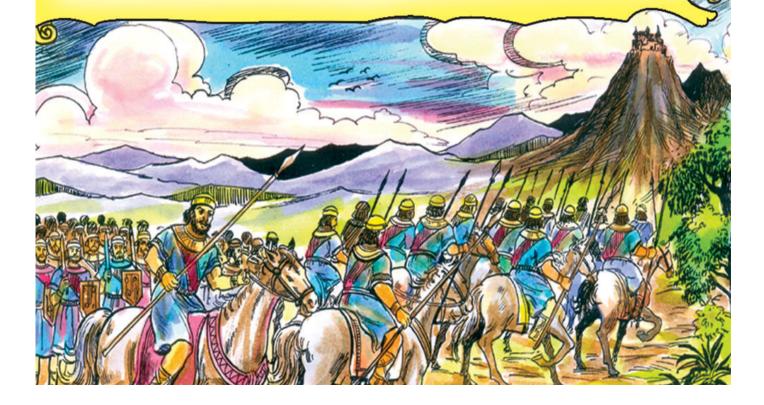
preparing to resist us? On whom do they rely for help?

# Achoir the leaders of the Ammonites replied.

They are Hebrews. Yahweh is their God. Starting with the Pharaoh of Egypt, many powerful kings had been defeated by their God.



As long as they keep the laws of Yahweh no one can defeat them. So you must inquire if they are obeying the laws. Go and inquire yourself. Guards, bind his hands and feet and throw him at the gate of Bethulia. Let him perish with them. The Bethulians unbound Achior and took him into the town. He explained to them all that happened in the Assyrian camp. The next day Holofernes marched out against Bethulia.

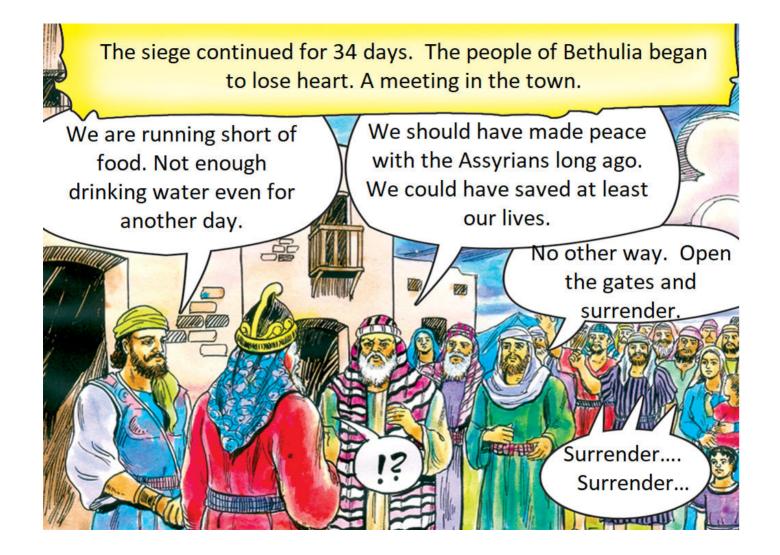


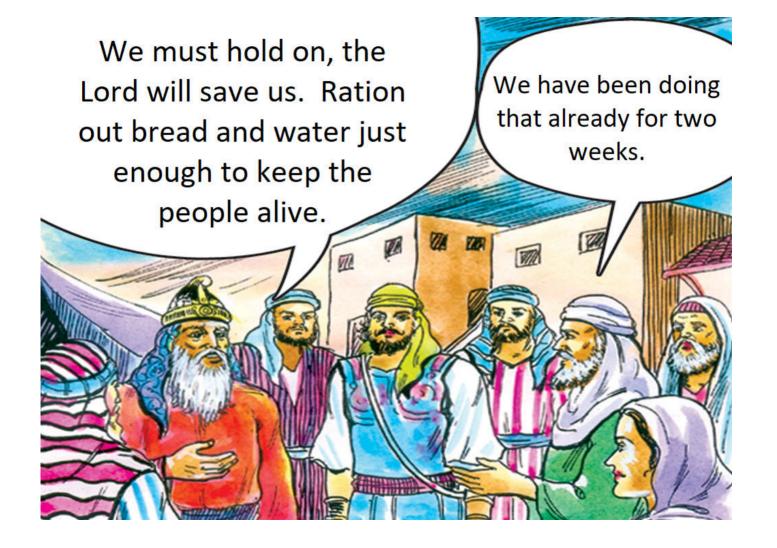
The kings of the neighboring countries of Judea approached Holofernes.

The strength of the Hebrews lies in the height of the mountains where they live. It is difficult to climb those mountains with an army Surround the city, and stop their water supply. We can starve them to death.

Good idea,

begin the siege.



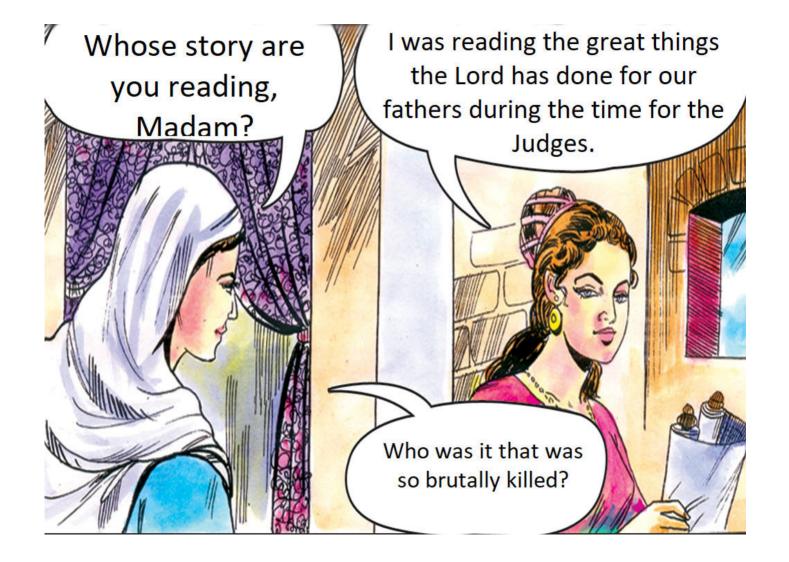


Let us hold on five more days. If we still don't get help, we shall do as you demand. In Bethulia there lived a young widow named Judith. After the death of her husband she spent the days in fast and prayer with great devotion to Yahweh. Good nature and extreme beauty, Judith endeared herself to all. When her maid returned from the general meeting:

Come in.

Madam!

Jael, the wife of Heber, took a tent peg and a hammer, went softly to him and drove the peg into his head, till it went down into the ground, as he was lying fast asleep.



During the time Debhora, Jabin, the king of Cannan sent his commander in chief, Sisera, against Israel.

## He had hundreds of chariots and thousands of soldiers, but was killed by a simple

woman.

But why does the Lord not help us against the Assyrians who are trying to starve us to death? Surely, the Lord will help. We must trust and pray.

Madam, did you hear Bethulia is going to surrender to the Assyrians. In the meeting it was decided that we do not get help in five days we will open the gates to the enemies and surrender. Did the elder Uziah

agree to it?

The crowd forced

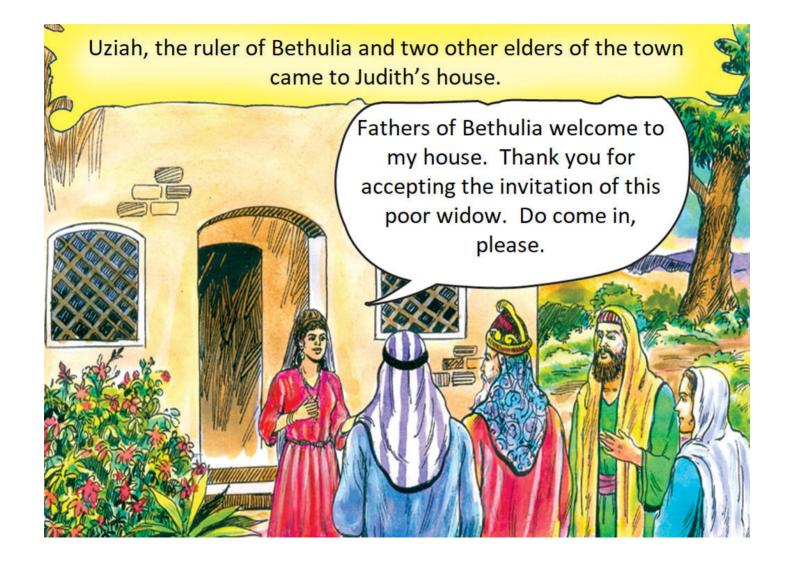
him to such a

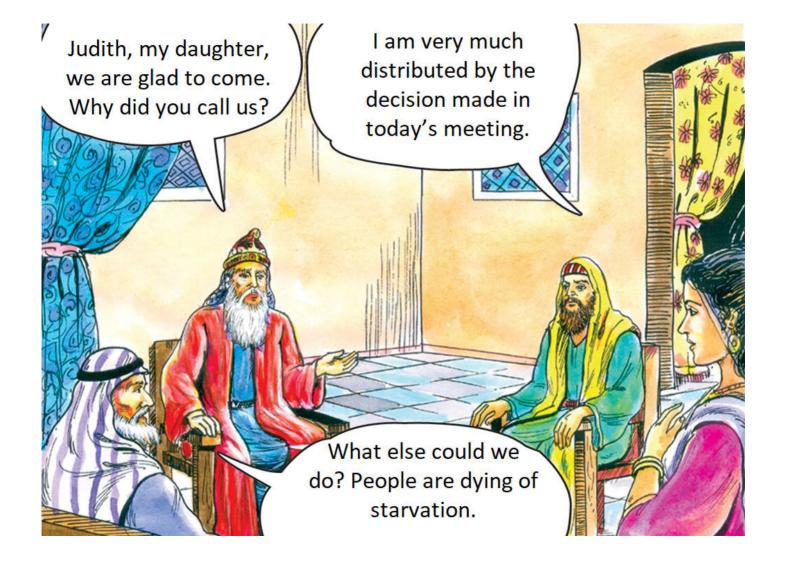
decision.

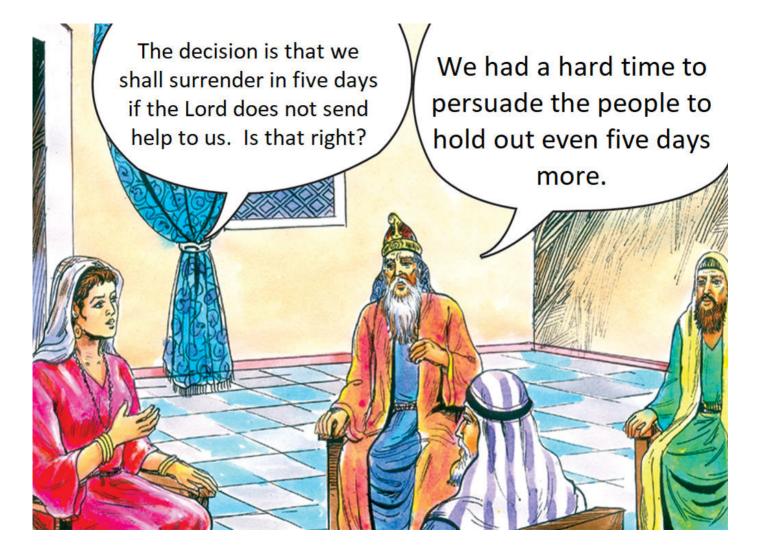


I wonder if they would change their mind.

Lord God, look kindly upon us. Give me the wisdom to say the right things to the elders. Show me the way.





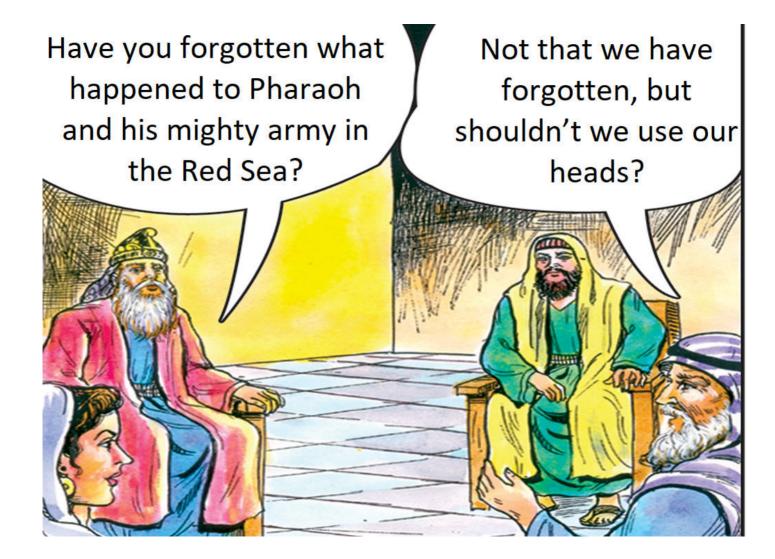


Who we are to set a time limit for the Lord? What if He decides to help us after five days? What happened to our faith? Even you the elders seem to have forgotten the great things Yahweh has done for our Fathers. If we surrender, the enemy will march to Jerusalem. We will be responsible for the destruction of the

Holy city.

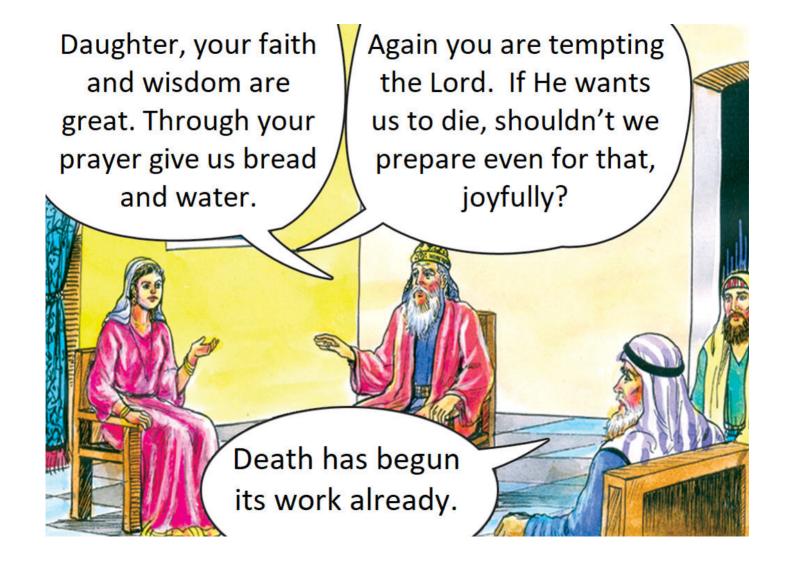
How can we save the town if we starve to death? How do we know God's plan for us?

> The Assyrian force is immense. If they just make one move our small Bethulia will collapse.



We will never be able understand His ways through our reason and logic. He is testing our faith as He did to our Father Abraham.

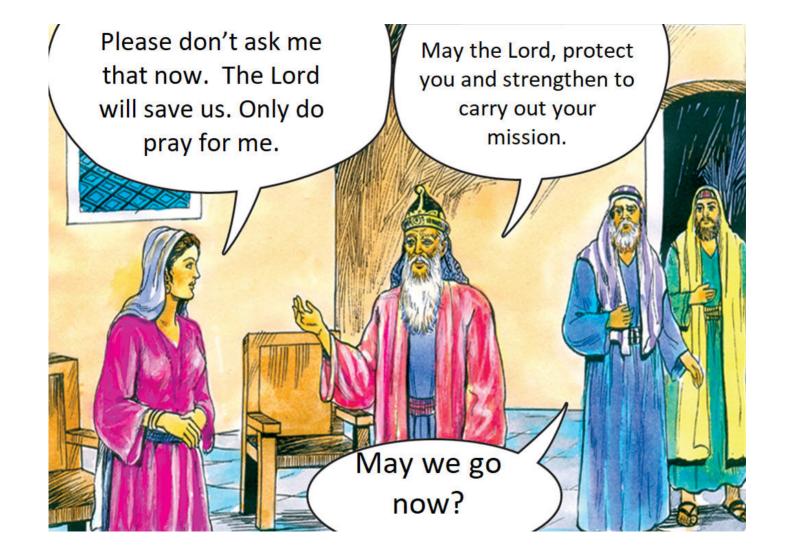




We have promised the people. We can't go back in our word.

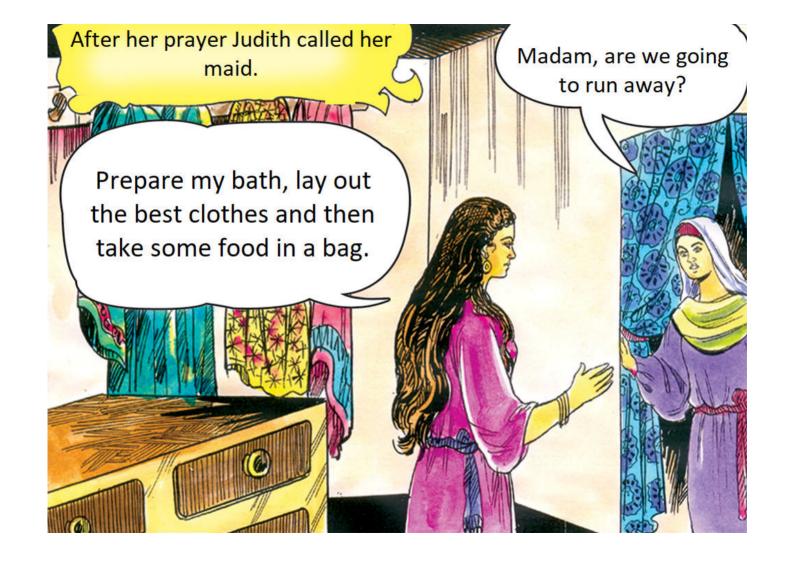
What about breaking the promise we made to the Lord through the Covenant? Placing my life in the Lord's hands I am going to the enemy camp. Please open the gate for me tonight.

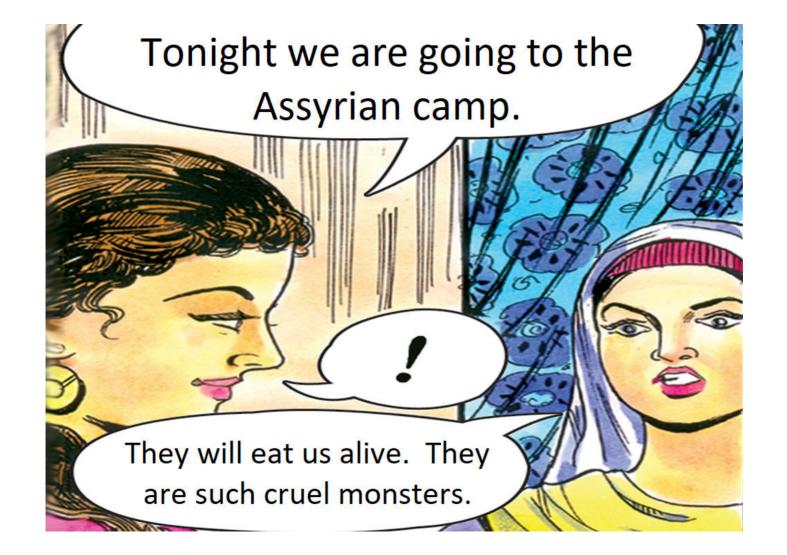
What are you up to?

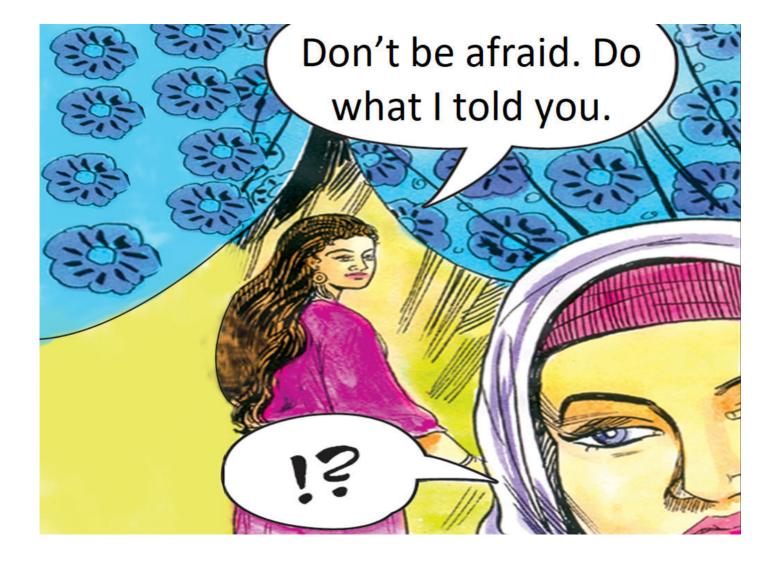


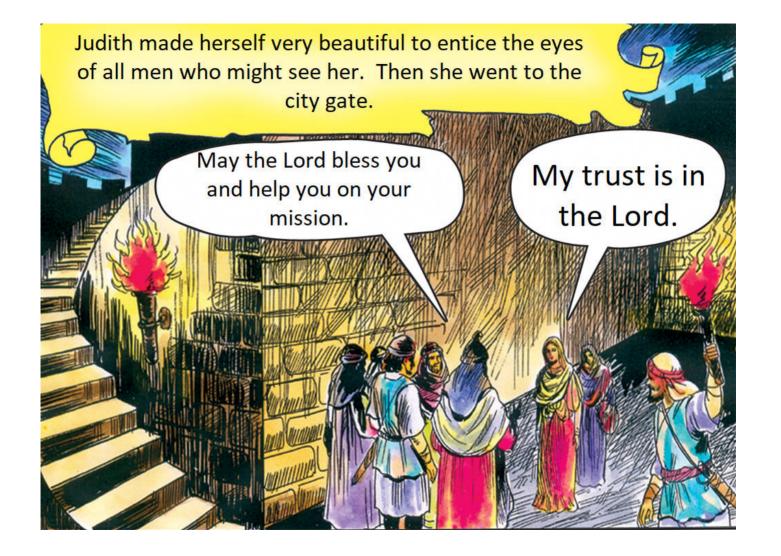
When they left, Judith fell on her face and prayed.

Lord our God, you who liberated Israel from the hands of Pharaoh, hear the cry of your people and deliver us from the Assyrians. Their arrogance is a challenge to your Holy Name. You are the protector of the weak and the liberator of the oppressed. Hear our prayer and deliver us...



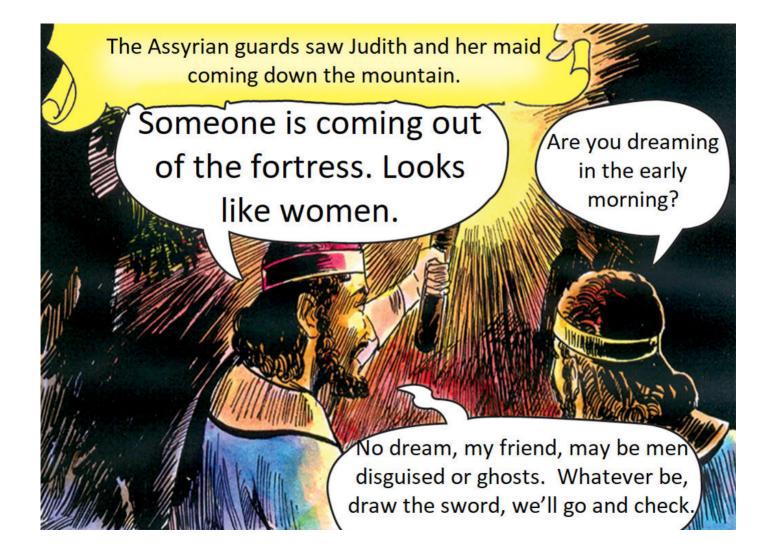








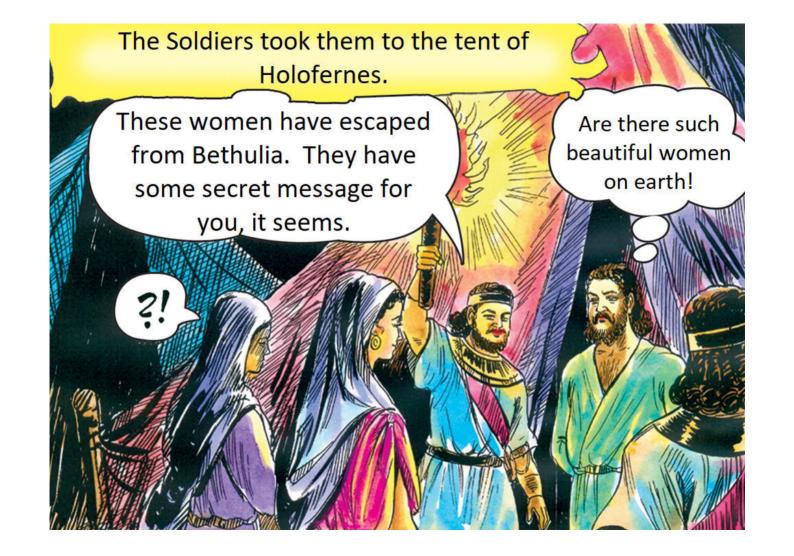




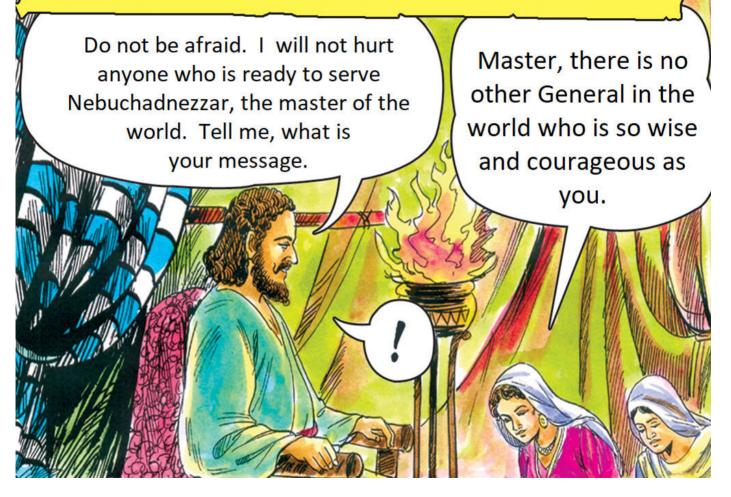


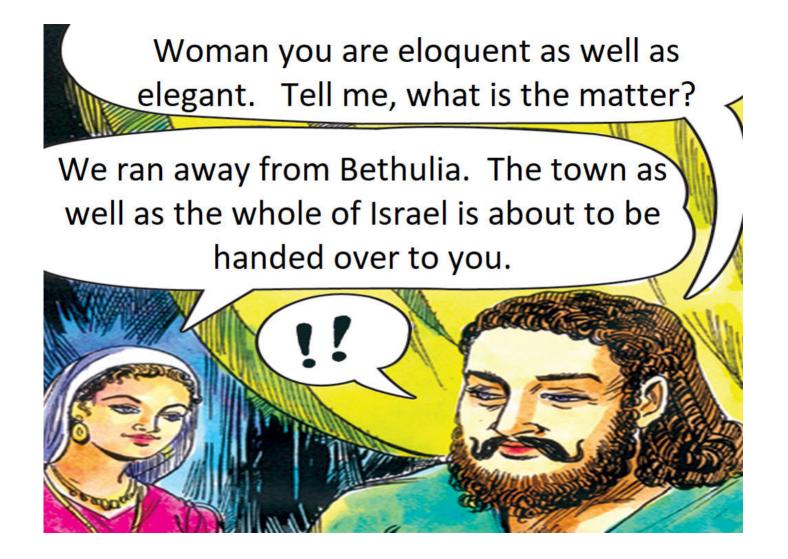
Take us to your commander Holofernes. I'll tell him how to capture the town without losing a single man.





Judith bowed down before Holofernes.



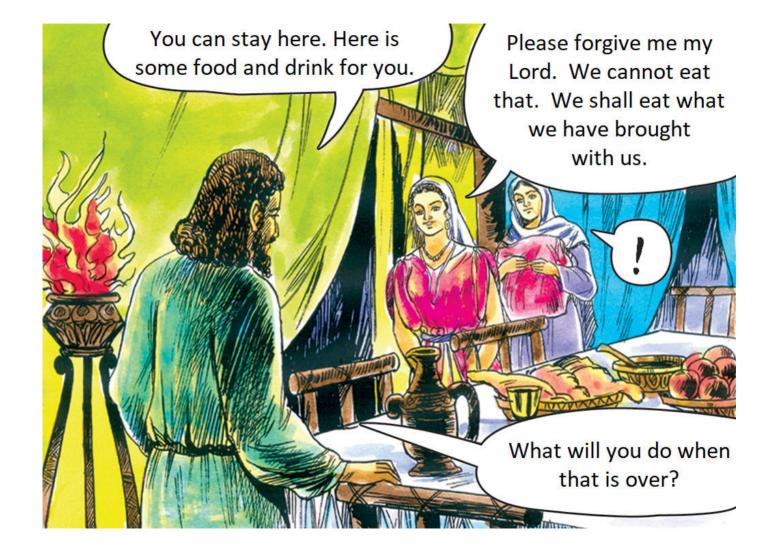


There is no food in Bethulia. They have decided to eat the consecrated bread, supposed to be eaten only by the priest. It is a grave sin. I, your servant, am a devotee of the God of Heaven and earth. Every night I'll go into the valley to pray. When they have sinned, the Lord will reveal it to me.



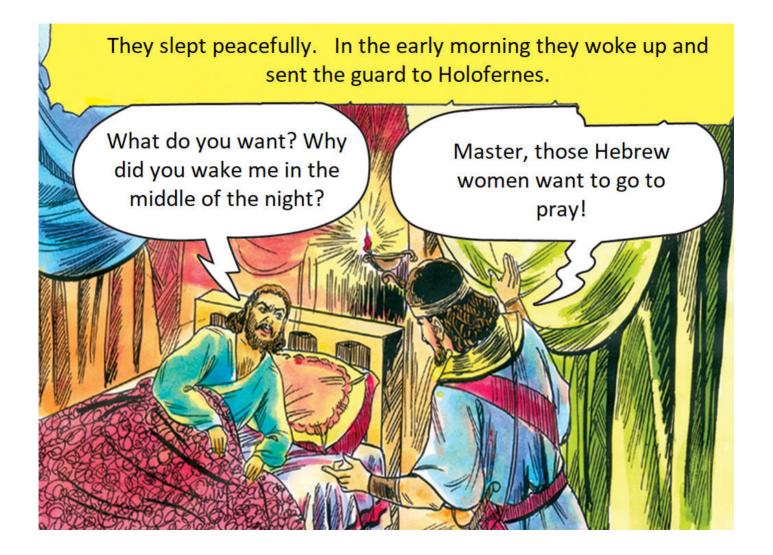
I shall then inform your highness and you can march to Jerusalem through Bethulia. No one will resist you.

## Right. Come in.



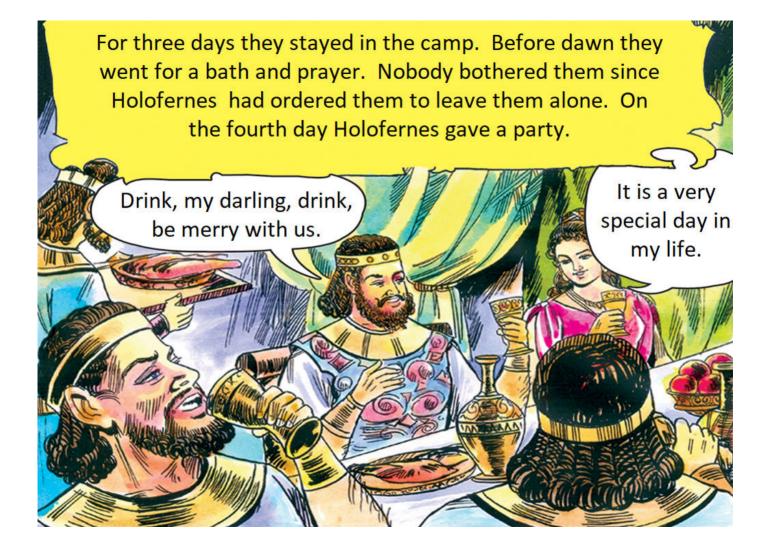
It will not be over until the mission entrusted to me by the Lord is fulfilled.

All right, go to sleep. If you need anything, ask the guard at the door. No one will harm you.

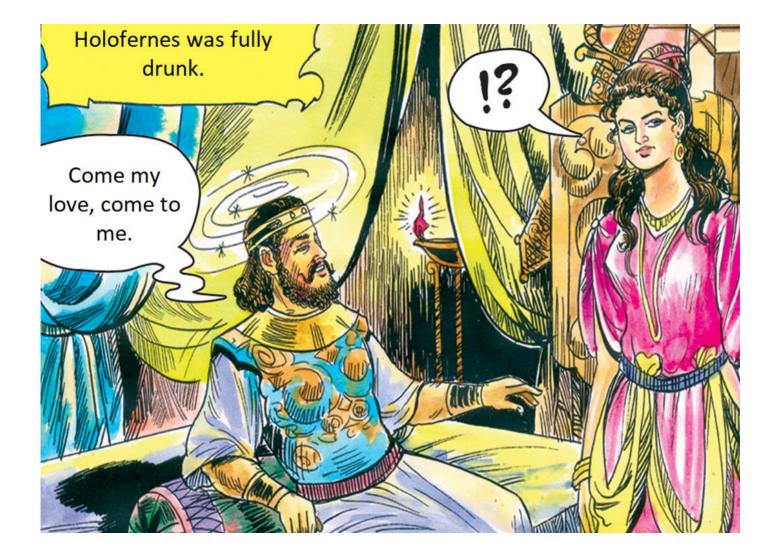


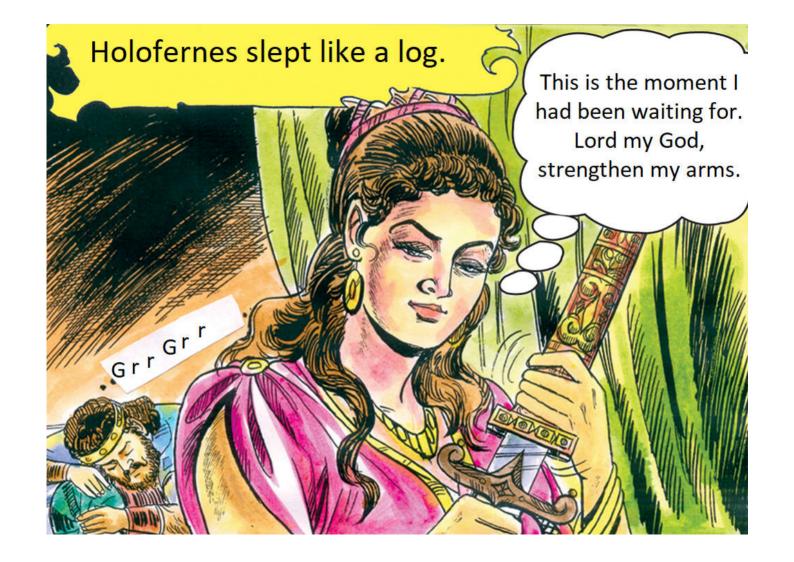












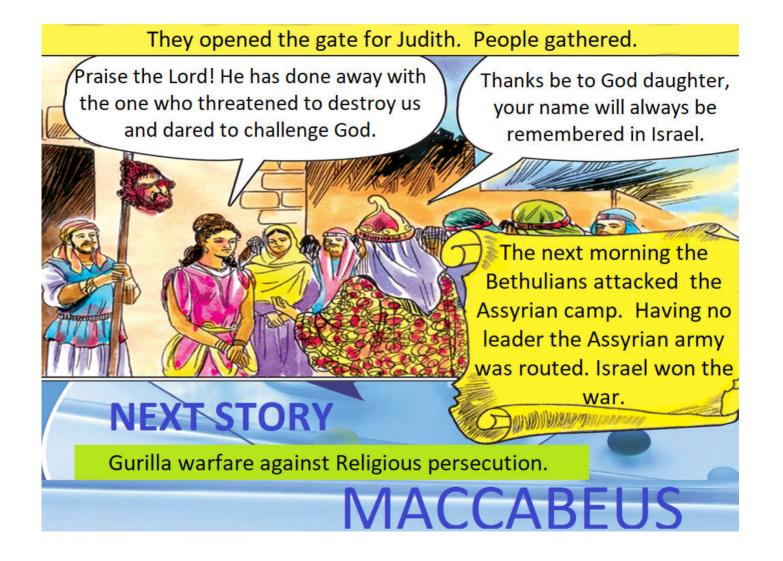


Judith wrapped Holofernes' head in a cloth and deposited it in the food bag.

I wonder how long they will go on praying.

## They went straight to Bethulia.

## lt is Judith.



## QUESTIONS

- 1. Why did Nebuchadnezzar decide to destroy the neighbouring countries?
- 2. What was Bethulia's importance in the war?
- 3. What did Achior say about the Israelites?
- 4. What was the strategy Holofernes used to conquer Bethulia?
- 5. Explain the situation that forced Judith to go to the enemy camp.
- 6. How did Judith prepare herself for her mission?
- 7. Judith and her maid went out of the camp every night. For what?
- 8. Explain the circumstances under which the book of Judith was written.
- 9. Compare and contrast the stories of Jael and Judith.
- 10. What lesson did you learn from the story of Judith?

Memorize: "Yahweh is the help of the oppressed and support of the weak."

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