

ESTHER

The book of Esther narrates how the Jews living in various provinces of the Persian Empire were saved from cruel persecution and total extermination by the intervention of a woman. Like the book of Daniel, Esther also was written during the persecution of Antiochus IV, in order to give hope and strength to the people who suffer for their faith. It gives an explanation concerning the origin of the feast of "Purim" (which means 'lots') that was celebrated by the Jews every year with great joy and merriment.

Two different versions of this book, namely, Hebrew and Greek, have come down to us. The latter is almost one third larger than the former version. The council of Trent (A.D. 1546) took the Greek version as the inspired text, whereas the Protestant churches consider the Greek additions as apocryphal, that is, not divinely inspired. The present story takes into account both versions.

Though the book of Esther is presented as a historical narrative, we can notice a number of historical inaccuracies and evident exaggerations

in it. Mordechai, who was among the Israelites deported by Nebuchadnezzar in B.C. 587, is appointed the Prime Minster of the Persian king Ahasuerus who reigned from B.C. 486 to 465. It is rather strange that a Persian king approved the genocide of the Jews, especially because the Persians were famous for their tolerance towards all religions and cultures in the empire. The 180 days' feast that Ahasuerus prepared for his satraps, the one year preparation of the maidens, the enormous amount (ten thousand talents, approximately ten billion dollars) that Haman

promised the king – these are but some of the examples of exaggerations in the book. Because of these reasons, the book of Esther is today understood as a historical romance rather than a historical narrative. It is related to a historical person, Ahasuerus, and written for instruction and edification.

Three characters in the story, namely, Esther, Haman and Mordechai, deserve special attention. Even when elevated to the high position of the queen, Esther does not forget her humble origin. She risks her life to save her people from

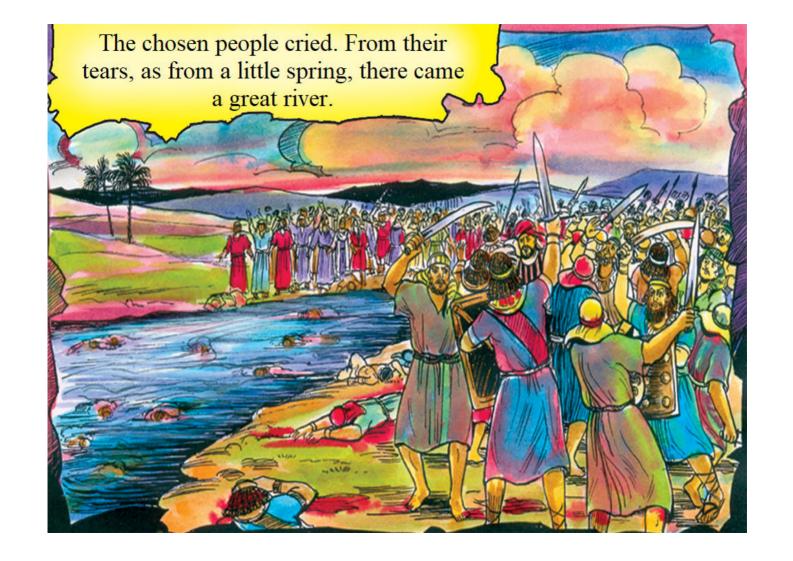
extermination. This heroic act is an anticipation of Jesus' teaching on love: "Greater love has no one than this that one lay down one's life for one's friends" (Jn 15.13). It is after three days of severe penance and continuous prayer that Esther approaches the throne uninvited, well aware of the fact that if the king refused to grant her an audience she would be put to death. By this she is proclaiming that her trust is in God alone.

By refusing to bend his knees before Haman, Mordechai is strictly obeying the first commandment and confessing the Lordship of God. At the same time he asserts that no human being shall be given the honour and worship that is due to God alone. Haman's death on the gallows he prepared for Mordechai is an example of the disaster that pride and arrogance bring. The firm determination of the queen Vashti not to appear before a group of drunken leaders is a declaration of the dignity of woman, while Esther is a splendid model of the self-sacrificing service that women can render to the society.

Bible Comics – 27 **Esther** Script Rev. Dr. Michael Karimattam Illustration Devassy & Benny In Susa, Capital of the Persian Empire, there lived an exiled Jew named Mordecai. During the second year of Ahasures, Emperor of Persia, Mordecai had a dream.

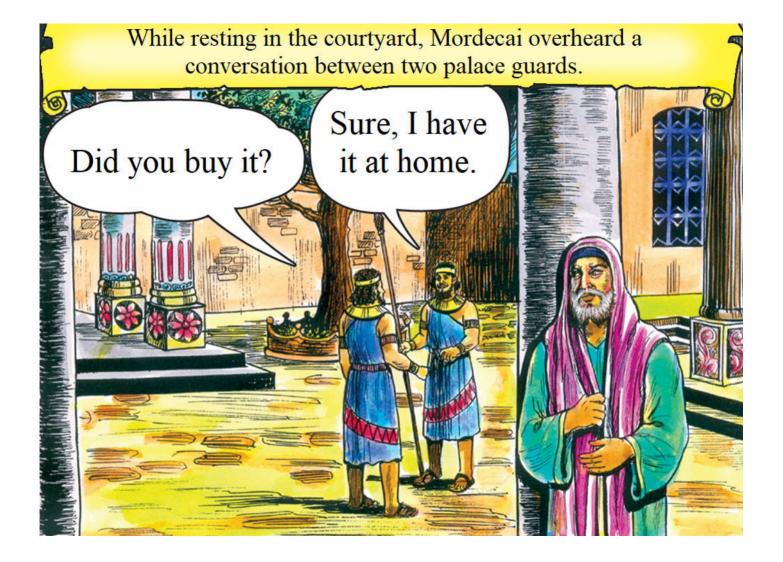
A furious battle between two monsters, their roars, caused the earth to tremble. Nations got together and fought against the chosen people of God.

Lord, save us.





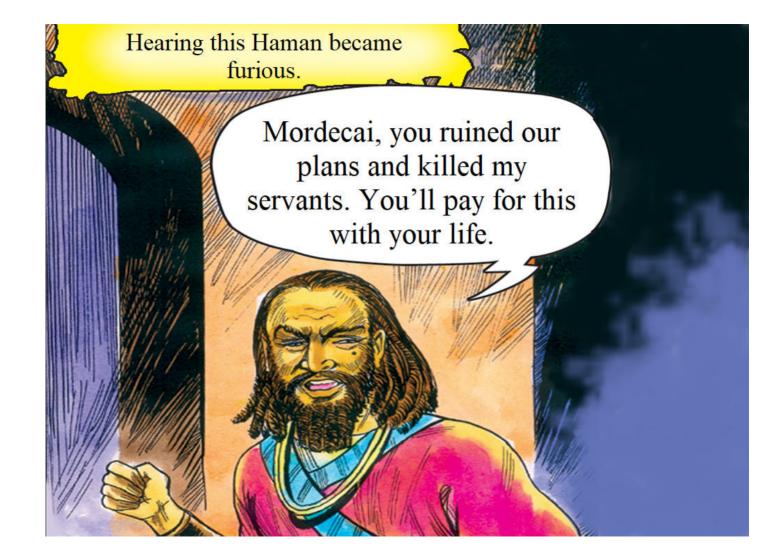
Some disaster is about to befall us. Anyway, I think I'll go to the Palace gate.



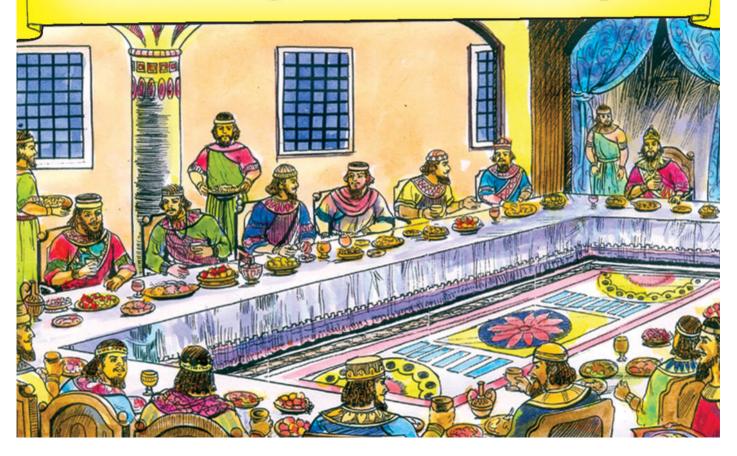
Give it to the chef this evening and ask him to add it to the king's supper. Tomorrow Ahasuerus will be a corpse. Nobody will suspect anything. They are planning to poison the king. They must be stopped. Informed by Mordecai, the king examined them under torture and they confessed.

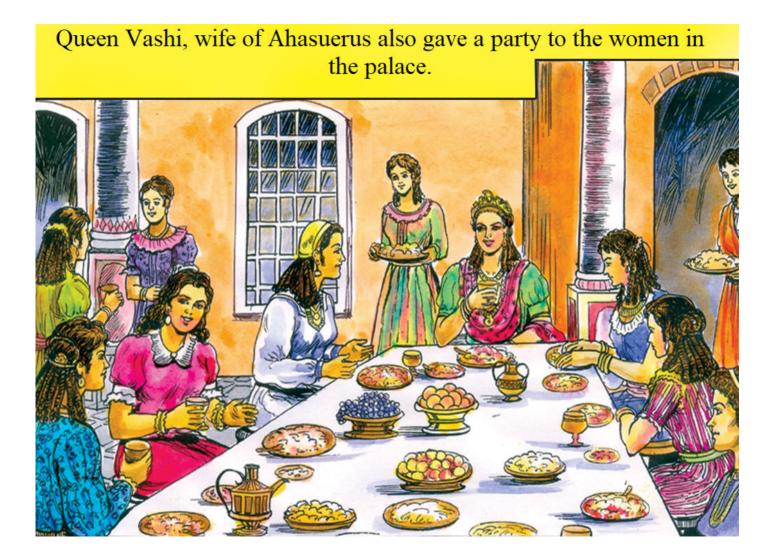
Is this the way you repay me for the trust I placed in you? Tomorrow both of you shall be hanged at the city gate.

Mordecai shall be granted ten talents of gold and exemptions from taxes for saving my life. This shall be written in a tablet and kept in the archives.



After some time king Ahasuerus gave a party to all the Nobles and governors of the Persian Empire.





[On the last day of the party the King told the guards.]

Our queen Vashti is the most beautiful woman in the whole world. Ask her to come into the banquet hall. Let everyone see and admire her beauty. When the guards told the queen.

If the king wants to see me, let him come into the chamber. I am not going for a beauty parade before a drunken crowd. What an insult. There should be a limit to what a woman is asked to submit herself to. Infuriated by the response of the queen, the king consulted with the ministers.

The queen has insulted me before the Noble Assembly. What should be done to her for disobeying the royal command?

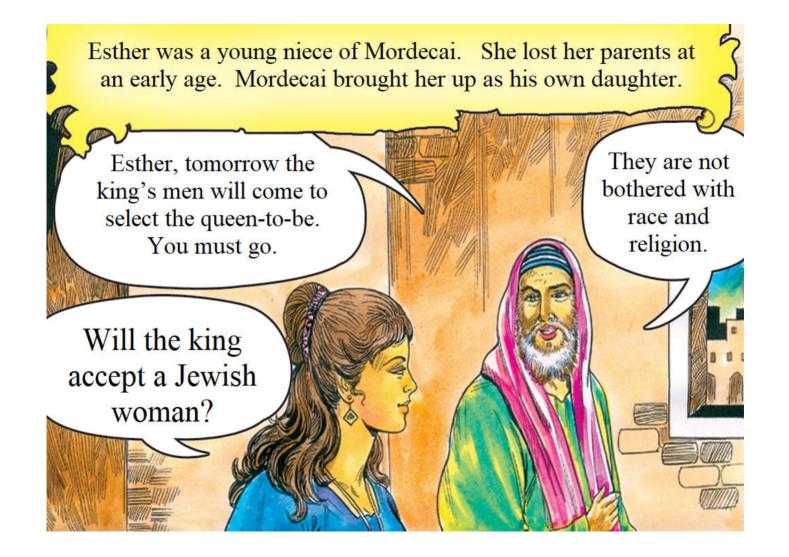
This is a serious offense.

If it seems fitting to your majesty, let her never again come before you. Bestow the queenship upon a more worthy

woman.

Let the soldiers search the whole empire and gather suitable maidens. Your majesty can select the one you like the best.

Yes, we shall do that. Let this decision be proclaimed all over the empire as a Royal edict.





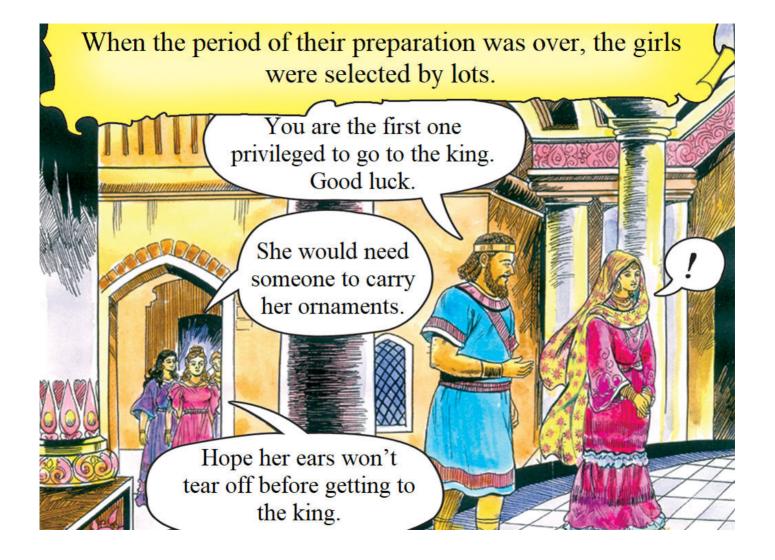


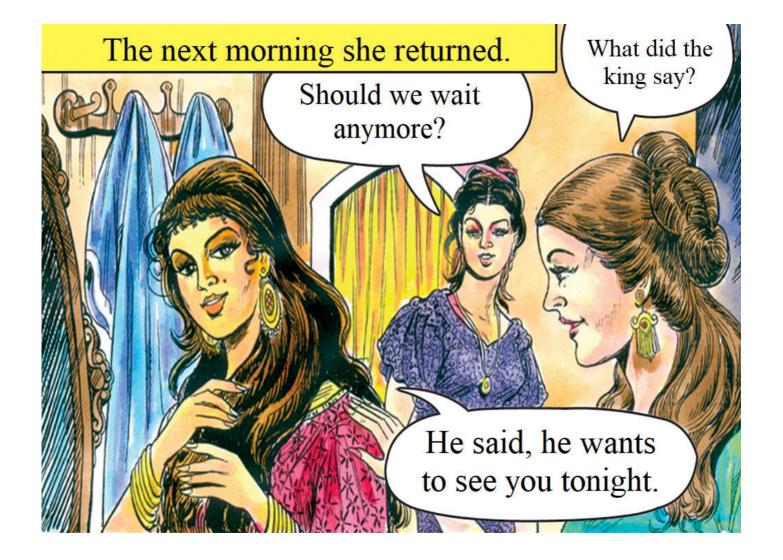
Many beautiful girls were selected from various parts of the empire and brought to the Palace. Esther was among them.

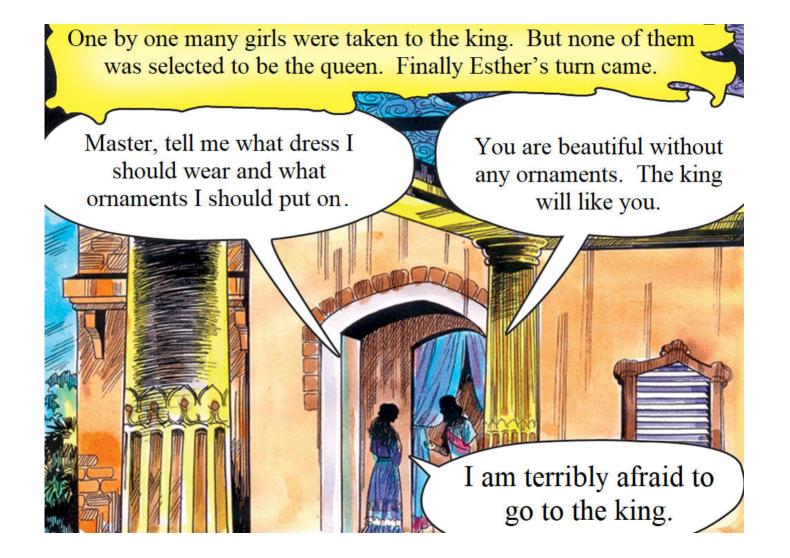
You all are lucky. Anyone of you could be selected to become the Queen.

For a year you must work on improving your beauty. You can have all the perfumes and ointments you want.





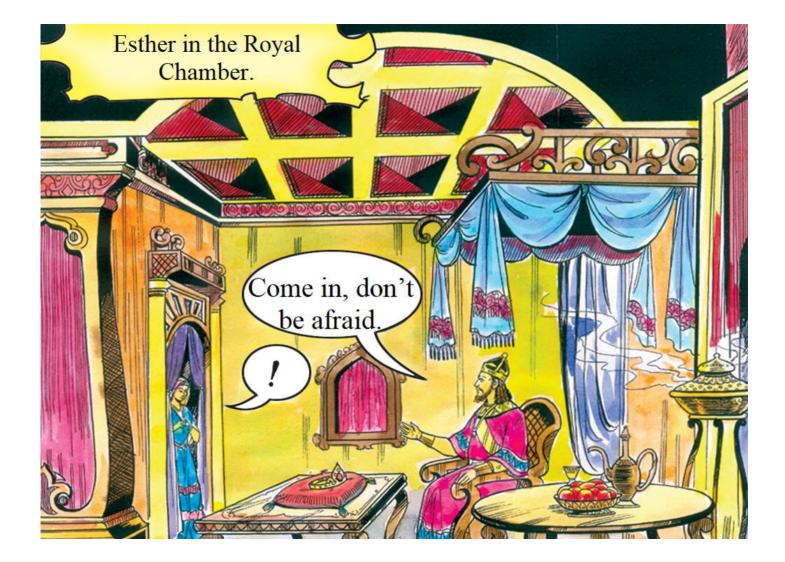


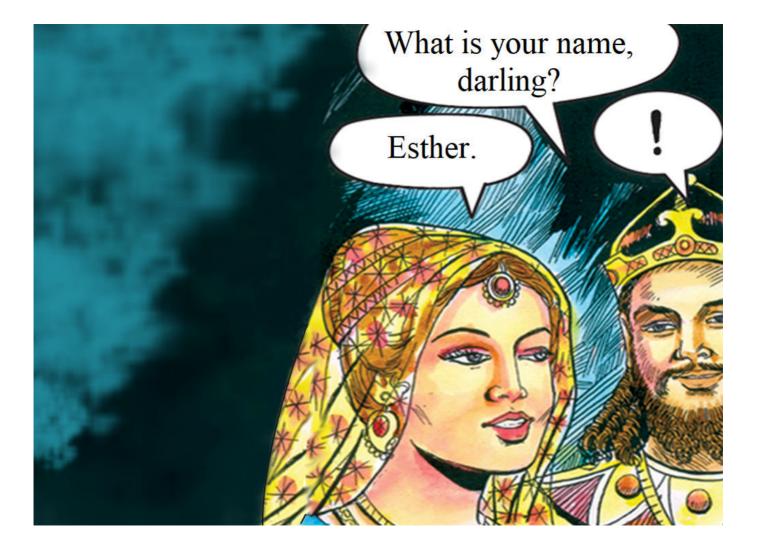


Here, put on this chain. Wear a bit of nardin on your hair. Speak only when you are spoken to.

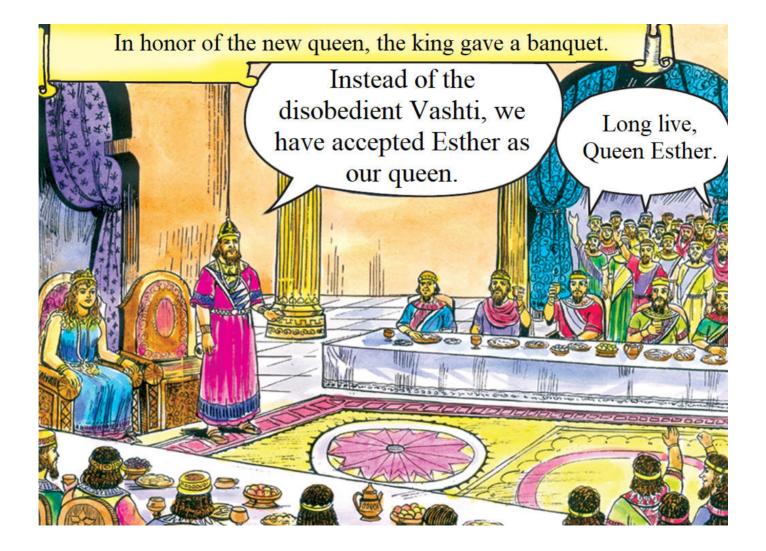
Fine don't be afraid. Go ahead. Don't forget me when you are selected.

I will always be grateful to you.

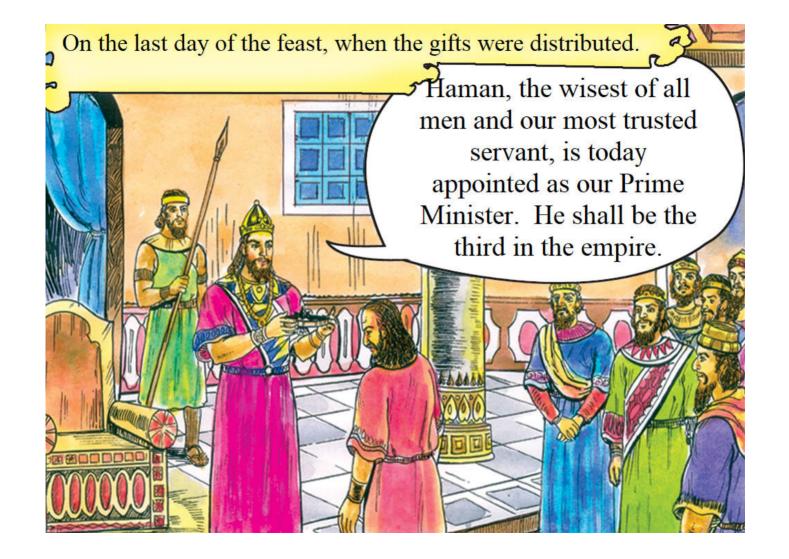


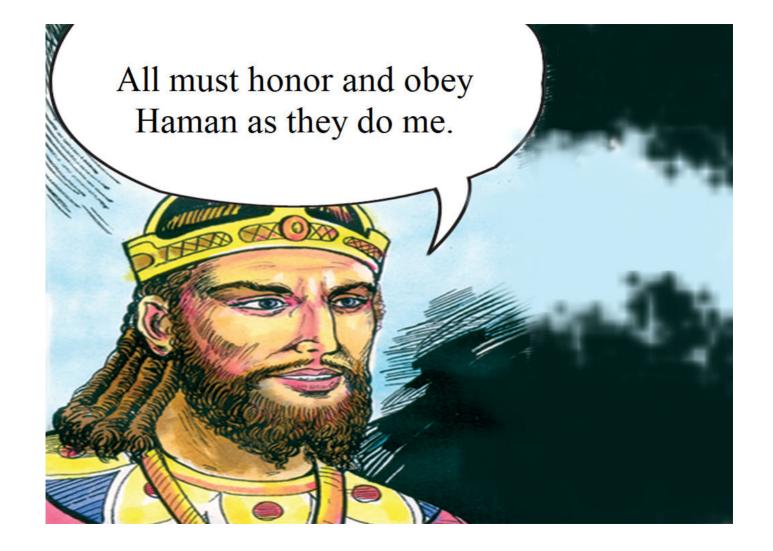


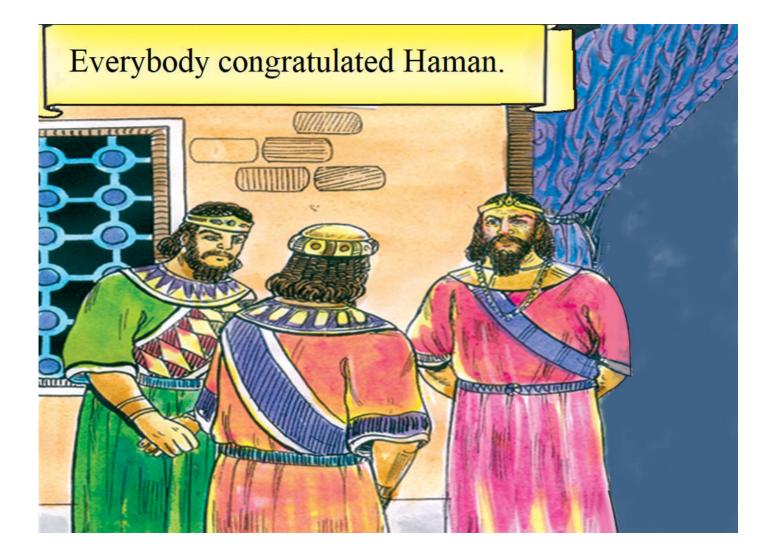
Esther, I like you. I accept you as my queen.



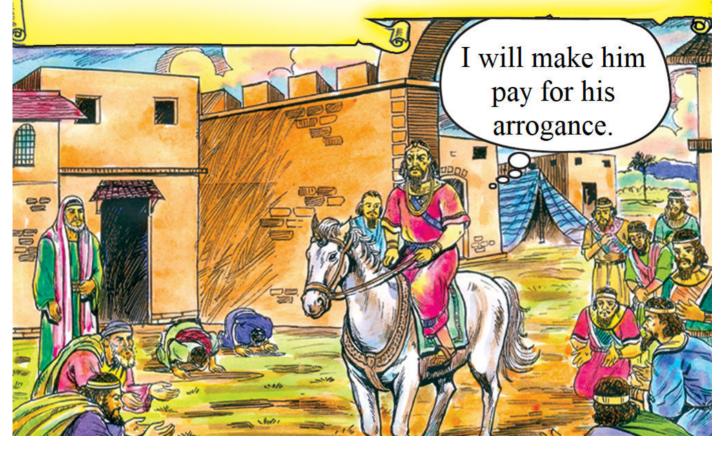
As a sign of our joy, we proclaim to all the provinces of the empire a 50% reduction of taxes for one year. All the nobles and officers will be given special gifts and Honors. To the inhabitants of Susa, a banquet for seven days.

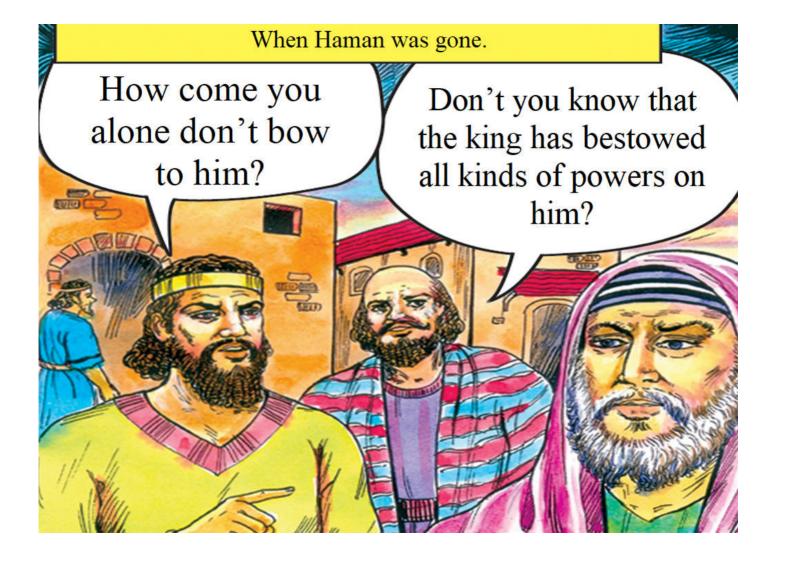




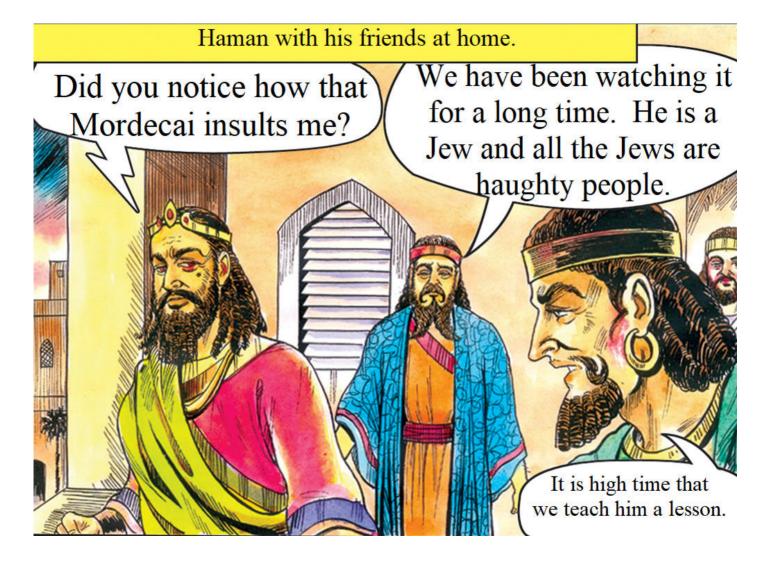


As years passed Haman's pride and arrogance grew with His power. All, except Mordecai bowed to him when he passed.





I shall bend my knees before no one but the Almighty God.



That's not enough. We must destroy him and his race. It is they who thwart all our plans.

You have the power. Deal

with him in such a way that

others may see and learn to

respect you.

He smells out our conspiracies and informs the queen, and she in turn the king. Till now he has no suspicion that we are involved in the plot.

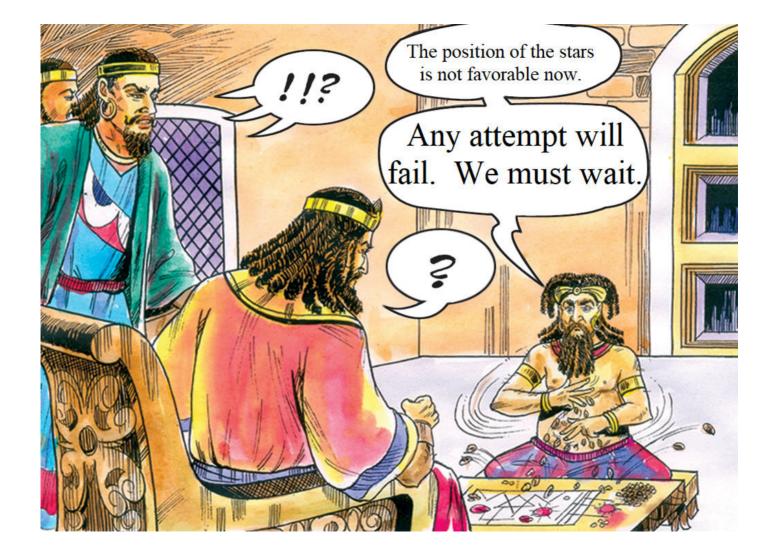
The queen is his

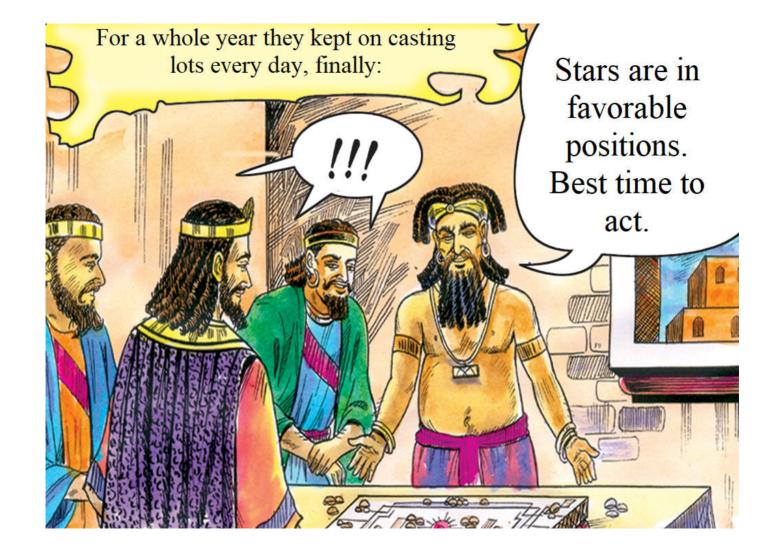
niece. We must be

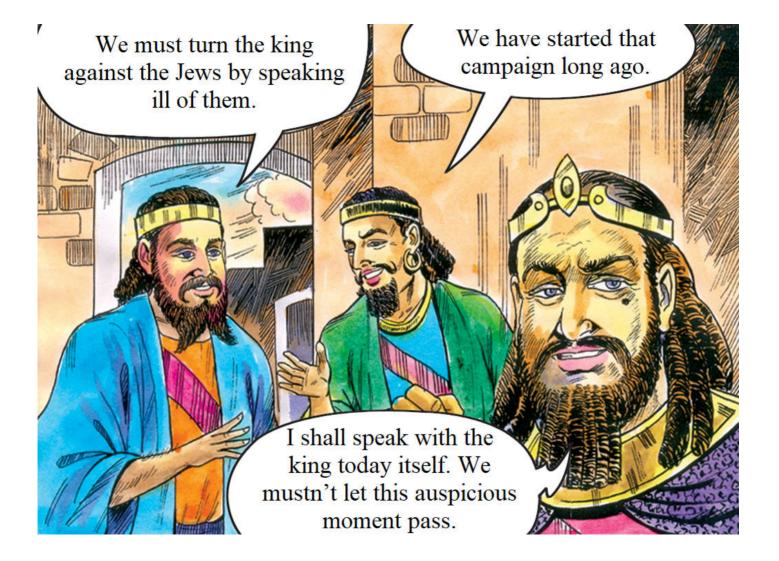
very cautious in our

moves.

With the help of a soothsayer, we must find out the proper moment to act.







Your Majesty, there is a wicked religious sect scattered all over the empire. Their customs are different from ours. They do not obey the Royal Commands. They are a dangerous people. They even conspired against your Majesty. If you would allow me to destroy them, I shall pay ten thousand Talents of silver to the royal treasury. Keep the money for yourself. Here is the signet ring. Do whatever you think fit.

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OTTOM

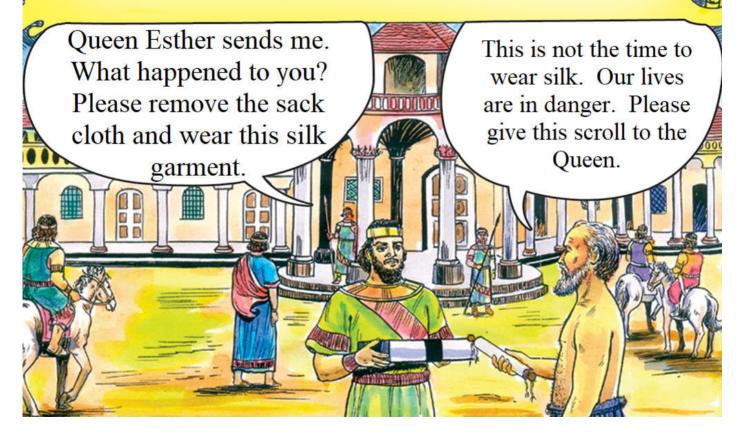
The day to kill all the Jews was decided by casting lots on the thirteenth day of the first month of the thirteenth year of Ahasuerus reign, a royal proclamation was made all over the Persian Empire. Command of the divine Emperor Ahaseurus: It is our desire that all our subjects must have peace and prosperity.

But, we have learned that there is a group of people who under the pretext of their religious regulations refuse to obey our laws. They are a threat to the peace and stability of the Empire.

the West the method with all

Our wise and devout minister Haman has prepared a list of all these wicked people. On the 13th day of 12th month they must be put to death. Here are the names...

In deep sorrow, the Jews put on sack clothes and ashes and cried to the Lord. Seeing Mordecai standing at the palace gate in sack clothes, Esther sent her servant to him.



At the bottom of the copy of the edict of Haman, Mordecai had written:

Esther, remember the days I brought you up. Pray to the Lord, speak to the king and save our lives from the claws of Haman. What shall I do? Approaching the king without being summoned may cause my death, if the king didn't accept me. It has been a month since he called me. Esther wrote to Mordecai that she was helpless, to which he replied. Esther, do not presume that your life is safer than that of the other Jews. If you do not save us from this disaster, we may get help from somewhere else. But you will perish, wasn't it for your people that the Lord made you Queen.

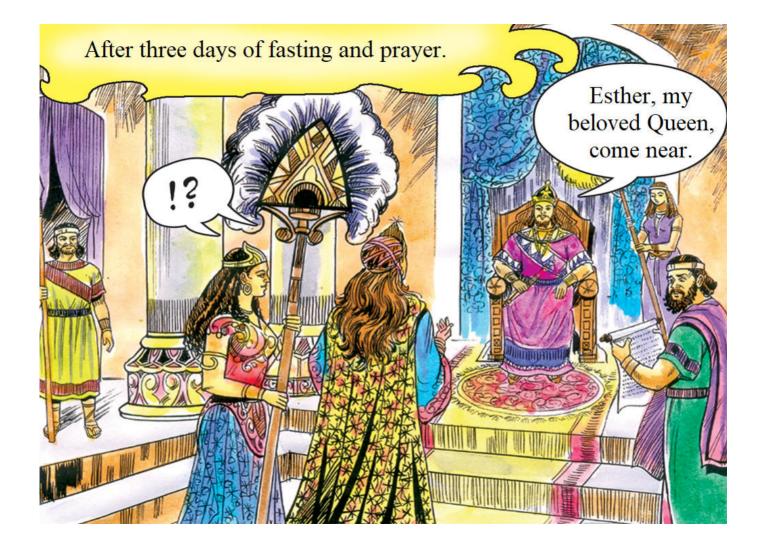
After reading the letter.

Go and tell Mordecai to ask all the Jews in Susa to fast and pray for three days.

> My maids and I shall do the same wearing sack clothes.

After that, though it is against the law, I shall present myself before the King. I am ready to lose my life for the sake of my people. Lord, God of heaven and earth, if thou art willing to save us, who can stand against us.

Thou knowest that I refused to bow to Haman, not because I was too proud to do so. But, because it is Thy law that we must worship no one but Thee. Have mercy on us and save us...

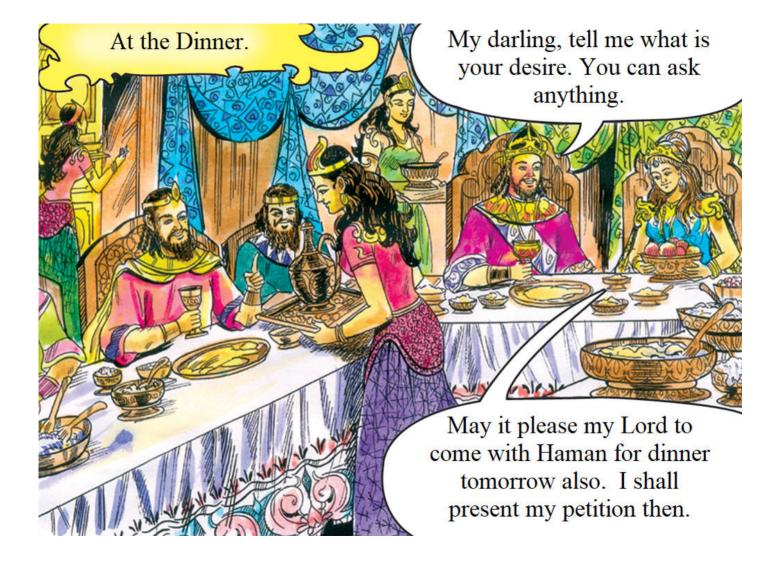


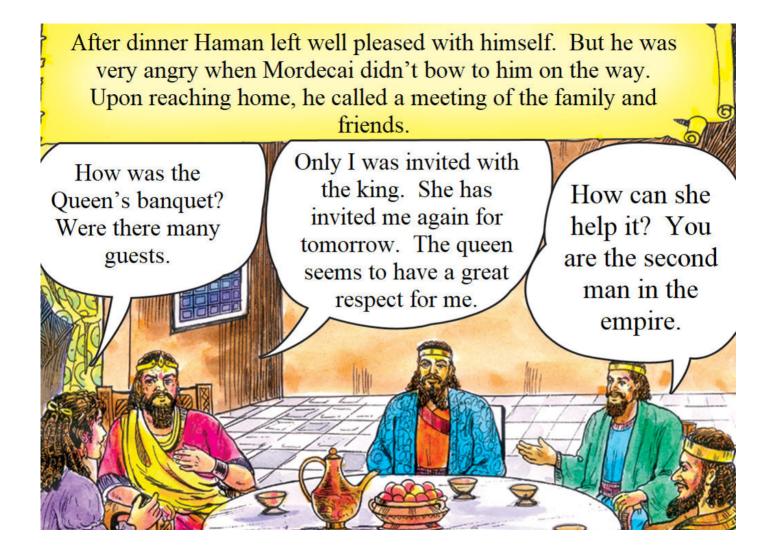
Esther, taking your life in your hands, you came into my presence. What do you wish? I shall give you anything you desire.

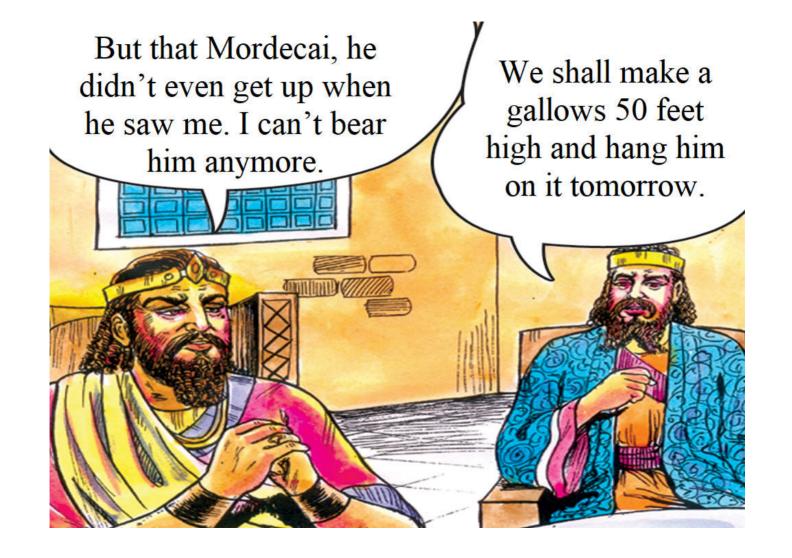
With

pleasure.

If it pleases the King, let the King and Haman come today to a dinner I have prepared for the King.







Good idea. I shall tell the king immediately. That night King Ahasuerus couldn't sleep. For pastime, he decided to go through the chronicles.

Mordecai! Once he

exposed a conspiracy

and saved my life.

Nowhere is it written

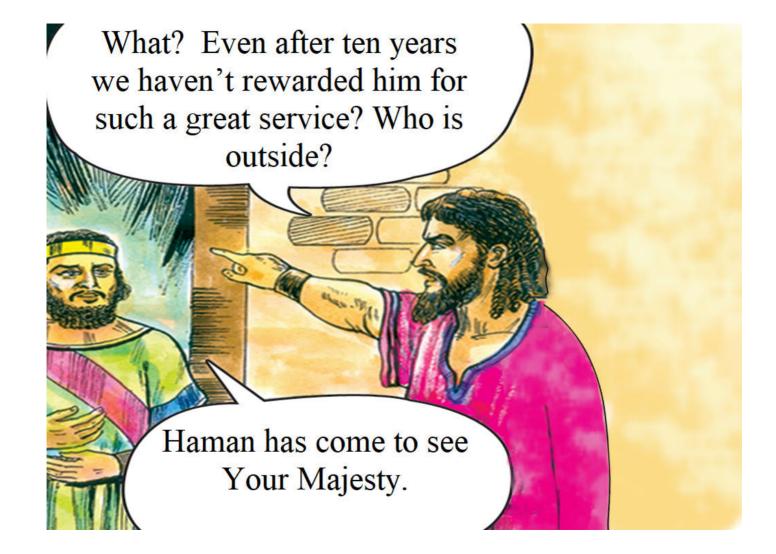
about the reward

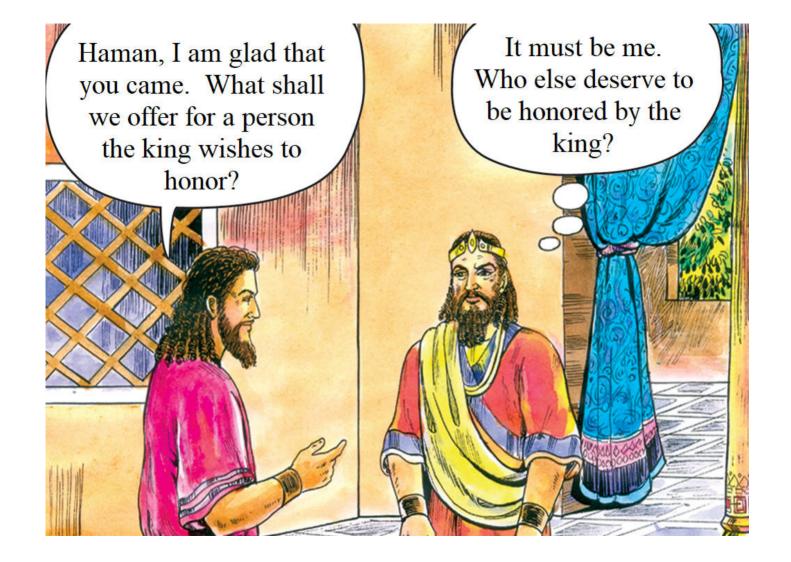
given to him.

The King called the guard.

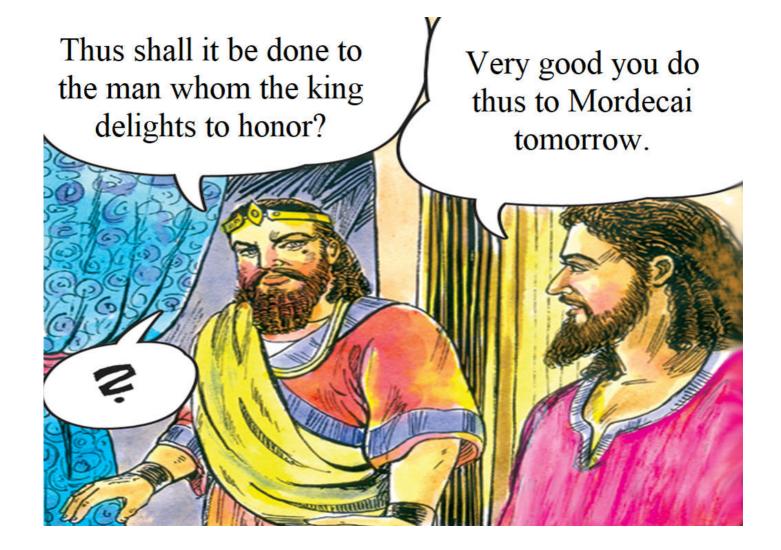
What present did we give to Mordecai for saving my life?

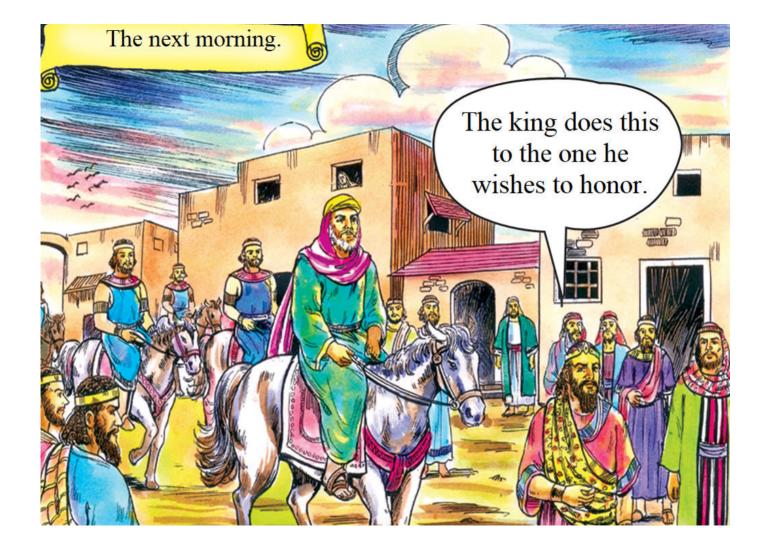
Nothing so far, my Lord.



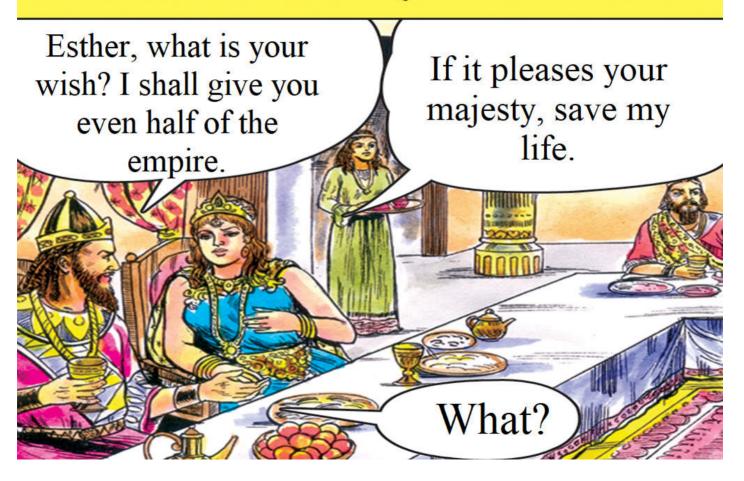


Dress him in purple and let him ride on the King's horse through the city. Have the noblest prince of the empire walk before him saying: ...

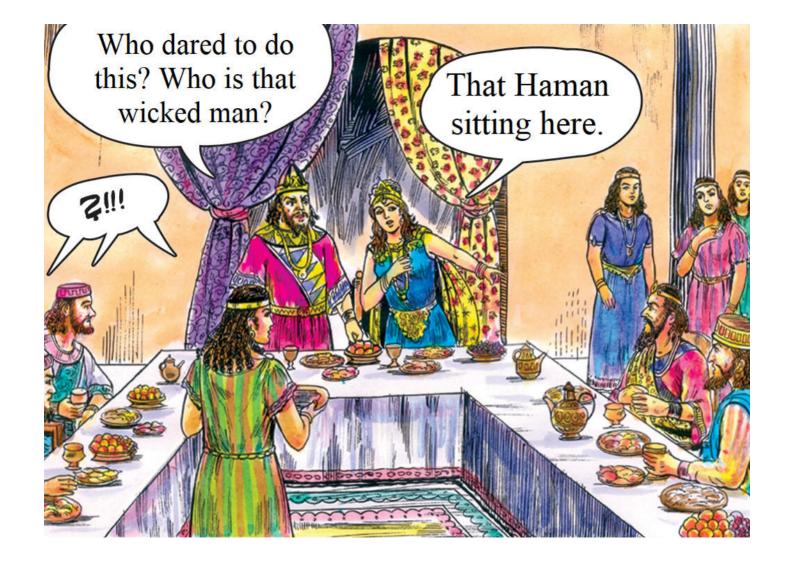




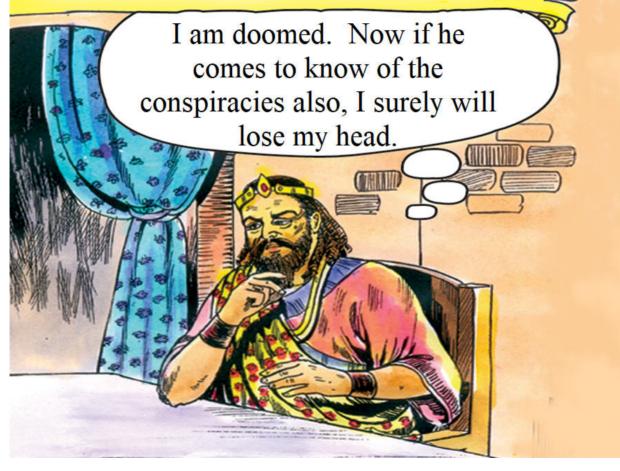
Haman went home embarrassed. When it was time, the guards escorted him to the Queen's dinner.



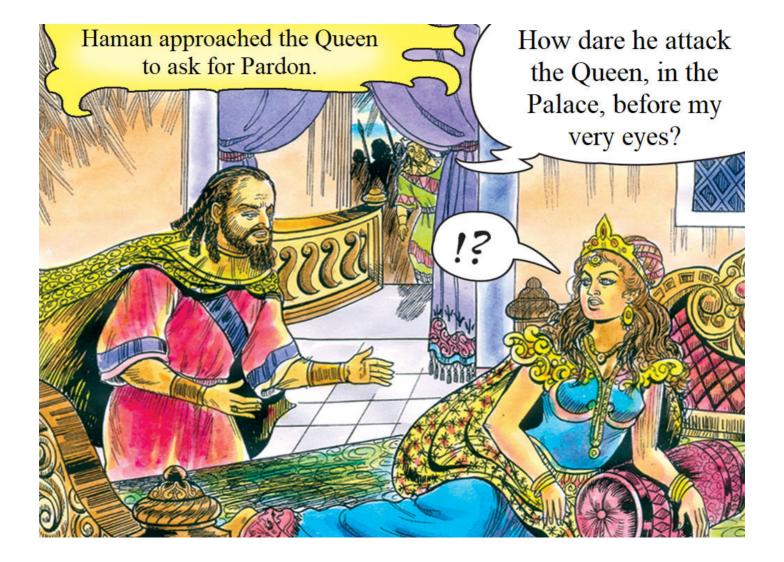
I belong to the people marked for annihilation. I would not have complained even if we were sold as slaves. All the Jews in Persia, including Mordecai whom you honored today are to be killed by the Royal edict.



The king in great furry stopped the dinner and walked out.



There is no way out except asking the Queen's pardon.

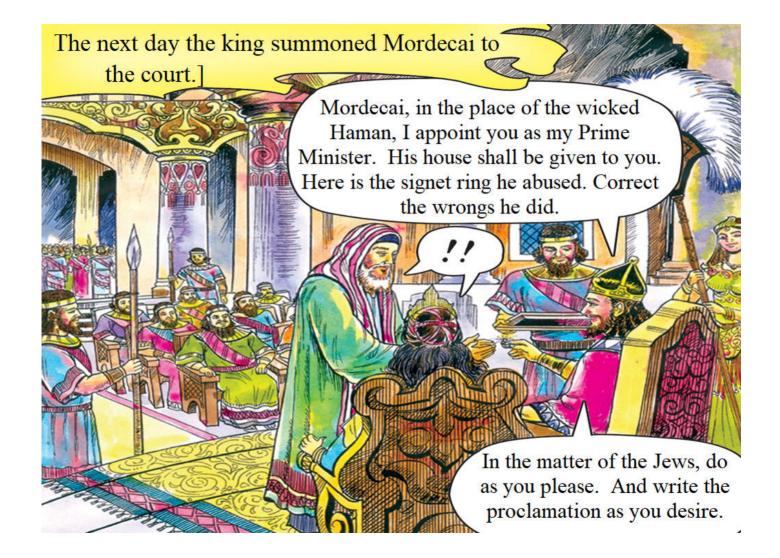


Upon hearing this.

Hang him

on it.

Your Majesty, right in front of Haman's house stands the gallows he prepared to hang Mordecai.



Royal Couriers galloped to the various parts of the empire with the edict Mordecai wrote in the name of the king. The Jews all over the empire rejoiced greatly. Mordecai speaking to the Jews gathered in Susa.

Brethren, the Lord heard our prayers and saved us today. The memory of this day shall be celebrated with great Festivity every Year. It shall be known as the feast of Purim. Queen Esther who risked her life for us shall be remembered for ever.

Amen, Amen. Brethren, the Lord heard our prayers and saved us today. The memory of this day shall be celebrated with great Festivity every Year. It shall be known as the feast of Purim. Queen Esther risked her life for us shall be remembered for ever. The power of the Lord is not in the sword. He scatters the proud, pulls down the mighty from their thrones and works wonders through the humble.

NEXT STORY The widow who saved the Nation **Judith**

Questions

- 1. When did Ahasuerus rule Persia?
- 2. How did Vasti lose her position as the Queen?
- 3. Why did Haman hate the Jews?
- 4. Why did Mordecai refuse to bow to Haman?
- 5. Why did Ahasuerus honor Mordechai?
- 6. Why was Ester afraid to go before the king?
- 7. Explain the origin of the feast of Purim.
- 8. How did Ester prepare herself to approach the Throne?
- 9. What was Mordechai's dream and its explanation?
- 10. What lesson do we learn from the book of Esther?

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