

## ZECHARIAH

The present book tries to illustrate the history of the people of Israel during the second half of the sixth century B.C. The Israelites deported by Nebuchadnezzar to Babylon went through a severe crisis of faith. Shocked by the destruction of Jerusalem and the temple, they believed that Yahweh had cancelled the Sinai covenant and rejected Israel for ever. They were thrown into a slavery that was similar to the one their forefathers were subjected to in Egypt.

The prophecies of Jeremiah and Ezekiel had forced them to a serious soul-searching and to radical conversion. But it was an anonymous prophet, whom the bible scholars call Isaiah II or Deutero Isaiah (Is 40-55), who sustained the faith and heightened the hopes of the exiles. He spoke tenderly to the disheartened people about the loving kindness

of Yahweh. The return of the exiles he called a "New Exodus" and depicted it in vivid colors. His call to prepare a highway in the desert for the Lord who comes back with the captives is taken up in the synoptic gospels in connection with the preaching of John the Baptist.

The captives who returned to Jerusalem with great expectations were met with even greater disappointment. The sight of the city and the temple lying in ruin pained them deeply. The prophecies of Micah and Jeremiah had come true. The temple had become a heap of rubble and jackals had made their home in the holy city. Cyrus, the Persian emperor, by an edict issued in B.C. 538 had allowed the captives to return to Jerusalem and rebuild the temple. But even after almost two decades of their return, they could not even begin the rebuilding. Utter poverty on the one side and the hostility of those who had remained in the land on the other side crushed their spirit. Continuous drought and crop failure added to their misery. Many were forced to sell themselves as slaves to their own brethren. The Books of Ezra and Nehemiah depict this situation vividly. The discrepancy between the prophetic promises and the actual reality was a severe blow that again shook the foundations of their faith. It was under these circumstances that God sent two prophets, Haggai and Zechariah, to Jerusalem.

The prophetic ministry of Haggai lasted only a few weeks in 520 B.C. His mission was to encourage the people to rebuild the temple. He exhorted them to put their trust in Yahweh and to concentrate on building the temple. Then Yahweh would look kindly on them and give them material prosperity, he promised. Towards the end of Haggai's prophetic career

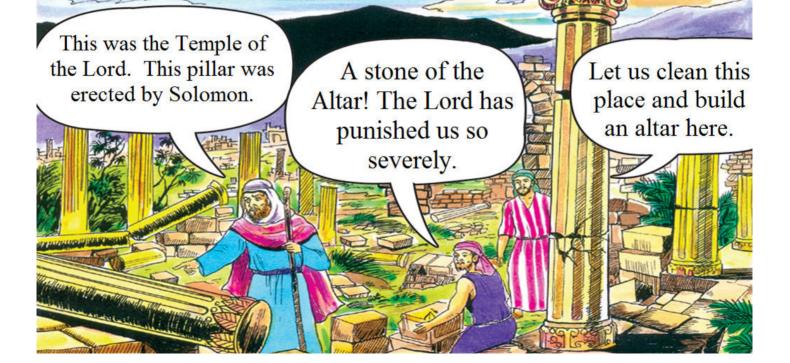
another prophet, named Zechariah, appeared on the scene. "The Lord remembered" is the meaning of the name. Zechariah was a young priest who returned from the exile. He told the people that Yahweh who put an end to the Babylonian captivity was again about to act on their behalf and establish His Rule in Jerusalem by sending the Messiah. As a preparation for this he invited them to repent and turn to Yahweh with their whole heart,

put an end to oppression, give justice to the poor and rebuild the temple of Jerusalem.

In this preaching Zechariah had frequent recourse to the literary form of visions. In fact, the Book of Zechariah recounts eight visions one after another. The cover picture of this story depicts one of such visions. The woman in a bushel being carried off by two other women is a vivid picture of the message that God will wipe out every evil from the

face of the earth. Zechariah is noted for his visions, messianic prophecies and the importance he gives to angels. Several of his prophesies are quoted in the New Testament as fulfilled in Jesus. Among them, the prophecy concerning the king riding a donkey is the most well known one.

In 587 B.C. Nebuchadnezzar, King of Babylon destroyed Jerusalem and took thousands as captives to Babylon. The poor people who were left in Jerusalem used to come and weep over the ruins.



Those exiled settled down in different places by the rivers of Babylon. They sat and wept over Jerusalem.

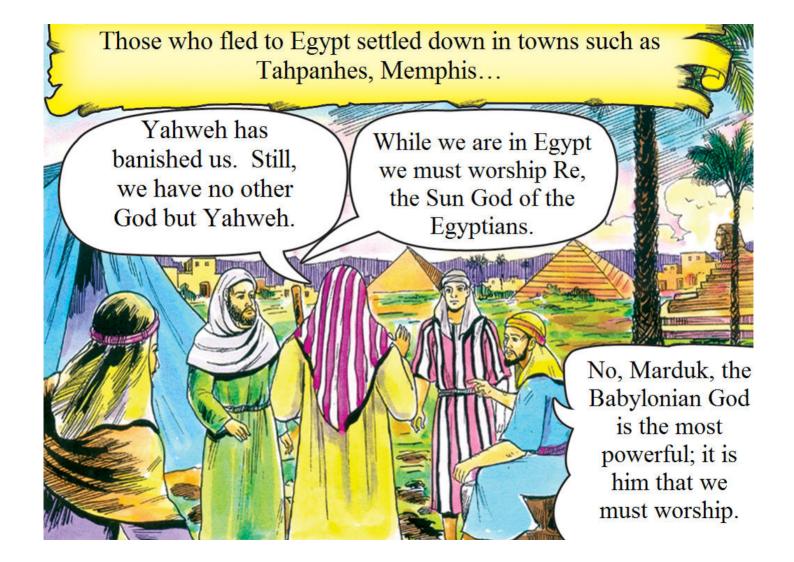
How long are we going to mourn like this? We must cultivate the land the king gave us. There are all kinds of possibilities for business.

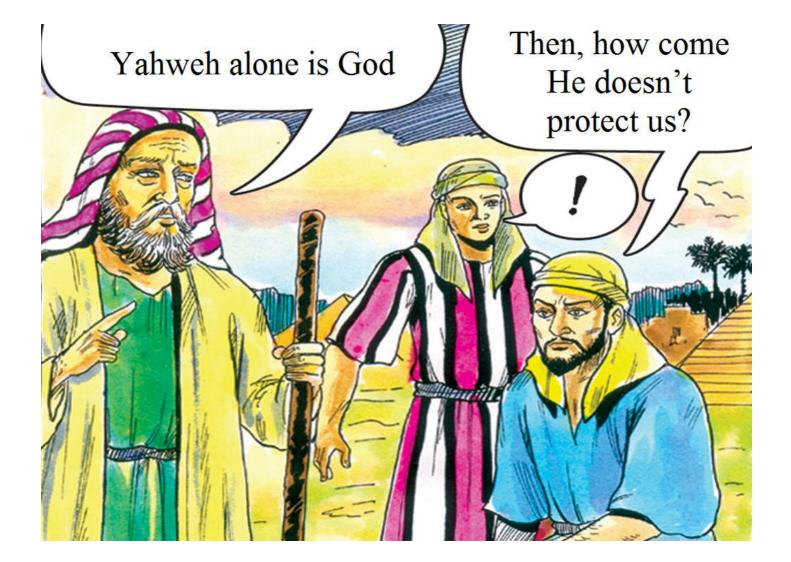
You mean, settle down in this foreign land? No way!

An my a prair

If I forget Jerusalem, let my tongue cleave to my palate. No need to forget. But, we have to live here.

Until the Lord makes us free, we better work hard and earn as much as we can. That is what Prophet Jeremiah also had said.





The Lord punished us because we forgot Him. We must repent and return to Him.



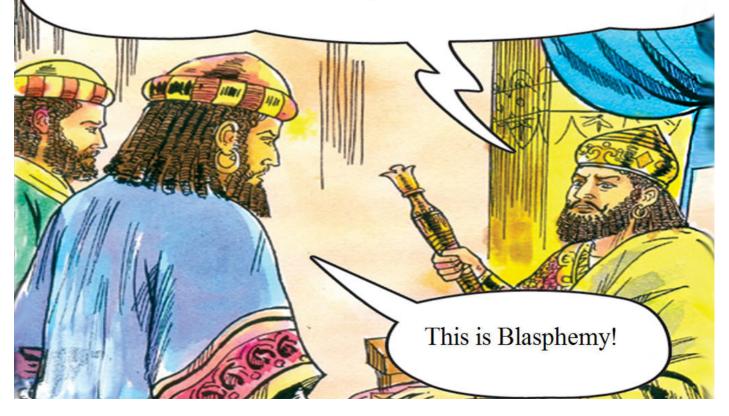
We've forgotten the faith of our fathers. The real god of Babylon is not Marduk whom we worship now, but Zin, the moon god.

Nebuchadnezzar died in 562 B.C. The next two kings were

assassinated. In 526 B.C. Nabonidus became king. At the

palace:

For hundreds of years, we have been worshipping Marduk and his temple is the most important one in Babylon. We have a tradition of thousands of years. Then who cares about hundreds of years? From now on Zin will be the god of Babylon.



Guards, arrest all the priests of Marduk. Nabonidus to His minister.

Summon all the wise men of the land and ask them to study the ancient writings. We must reinstate the rituals of our forefathers.

Majority of our people worship Marduk. They are already upset. It may not be wise to offend them further.

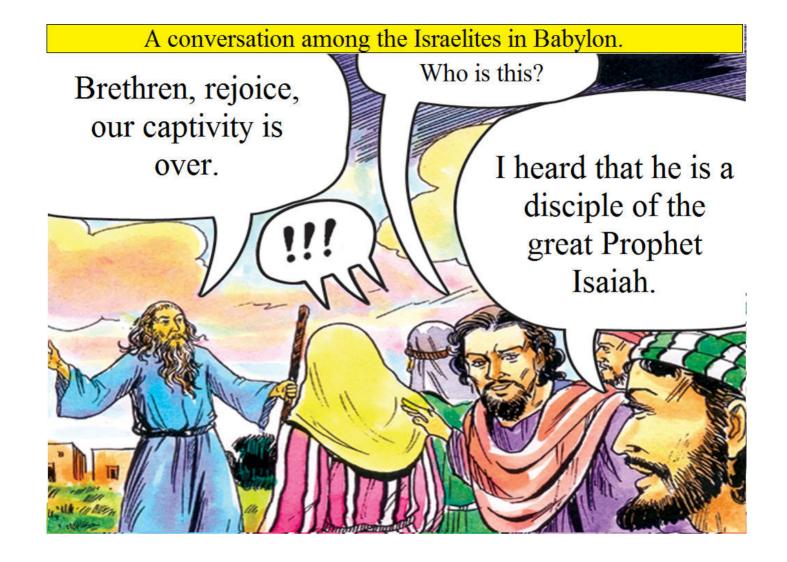
What do the stupid people know? Renovate all the old temples. We'll restore the ancient traditions of Babylon.



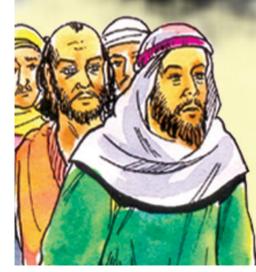
We won't celebrate the New Year feast anymore. Instead we will celebrate the moon-day. My Lord, in the east, the Persians are becoming a formidable force under Cyrus.

Good, we will give him a hand in defeating the Medes. Now, one more thing. We are going to shift our capital to Thema in Arabia.

While Nabonidus was pre-occupied with the religious reforms, Cyrus king of Persia was laying the foundation for his empire. In 550, he captured Ecbatana, capital of Media. With the conquest of Sardis, capital of Lydia in 547 he became the master of Asia-Minor.



Prepare a way for the Lord in the desert! The Lord is about to lead his people back to Jerusalem.

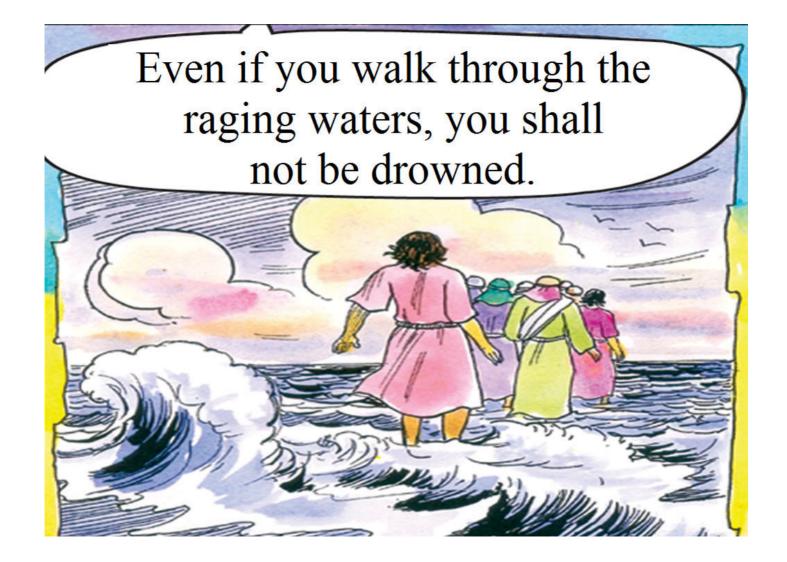


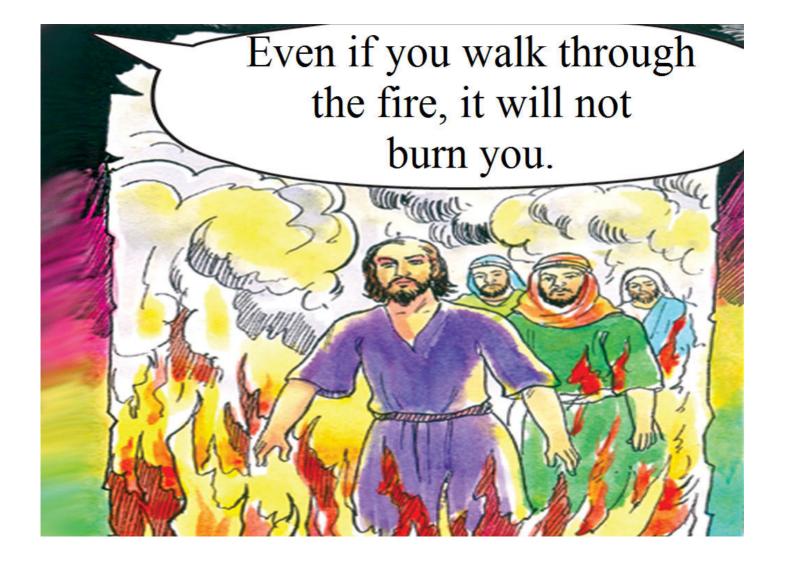
Do you mean to say that the god of Babylon doesn't rule the world anymore?

Yahweh alone is God. He is the creator of the universe and the master of history. All other gods are mere idols. The Lord will gather His people and restore the holy city, Jerusalem.

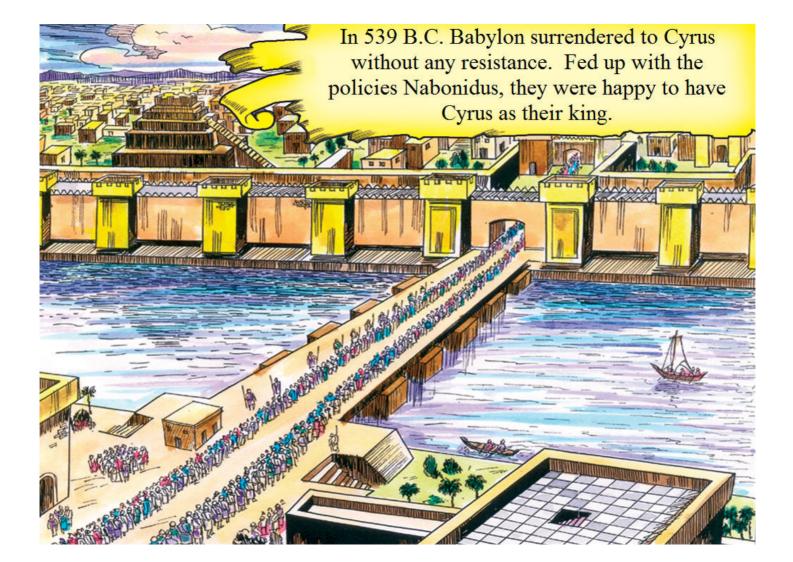
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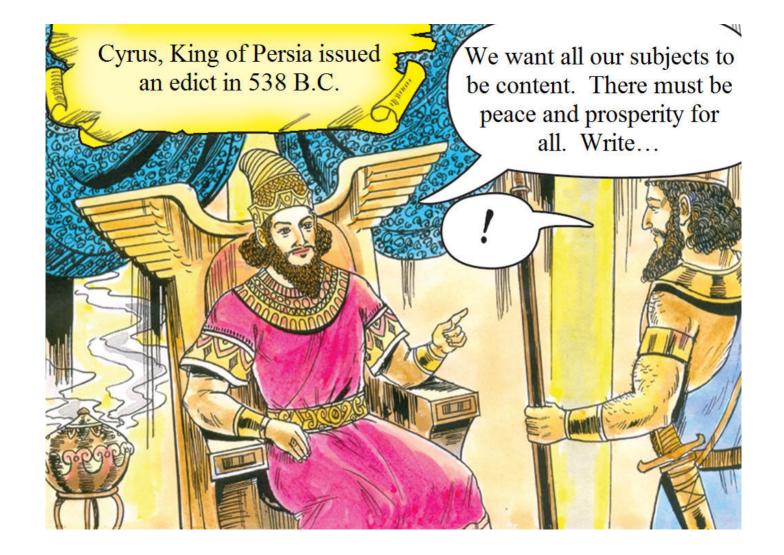
Even if a mother forgets the child, the Lord will not forget us. He has carved us in the palm of His hand.



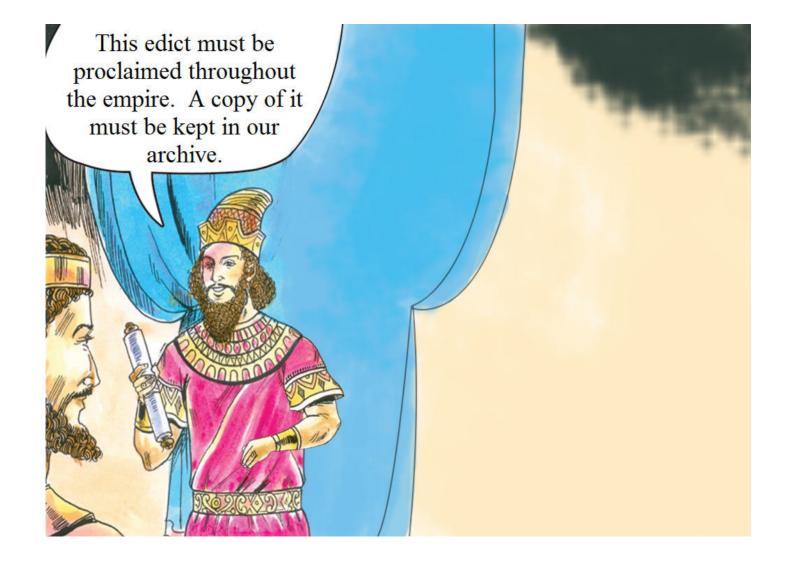


It is Yahweh, who speaks, "I am sending my servant Cyrus to liberate you".





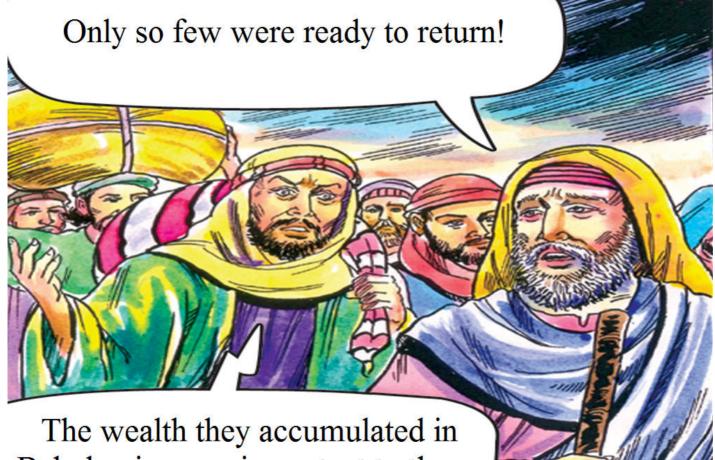
Lord, God of heaven, has charged me to build him a house in Jerusalem which is in Judah. Whoever is among you of His people may go up. All the vessels taken from the Temple of Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar must be returned. The money for the construction must be given from imperial treasury.



Some of the exiles returned to Jerusalem under the leadership of Zerubbabel, the prince, and Joshua the High priest.

What the Lord had promised through the prophets came true. It all looks like a dream.

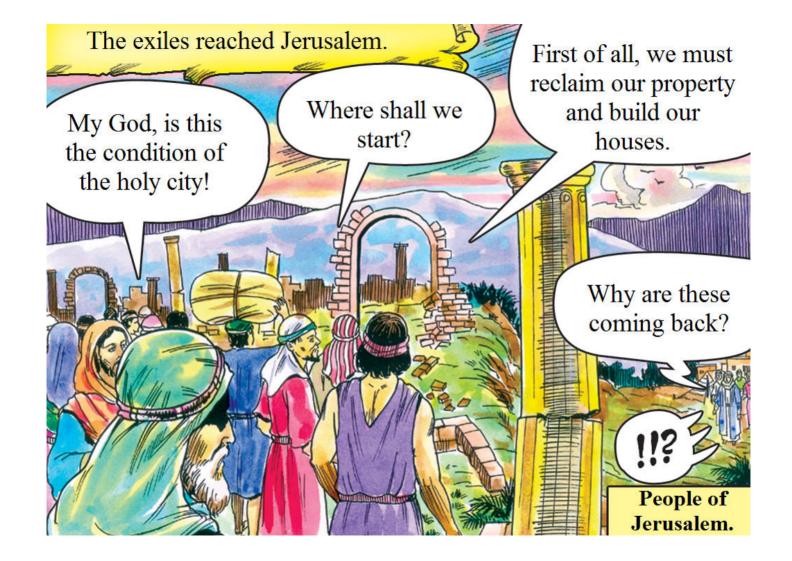
> The Lord is good. Let us praise Him.

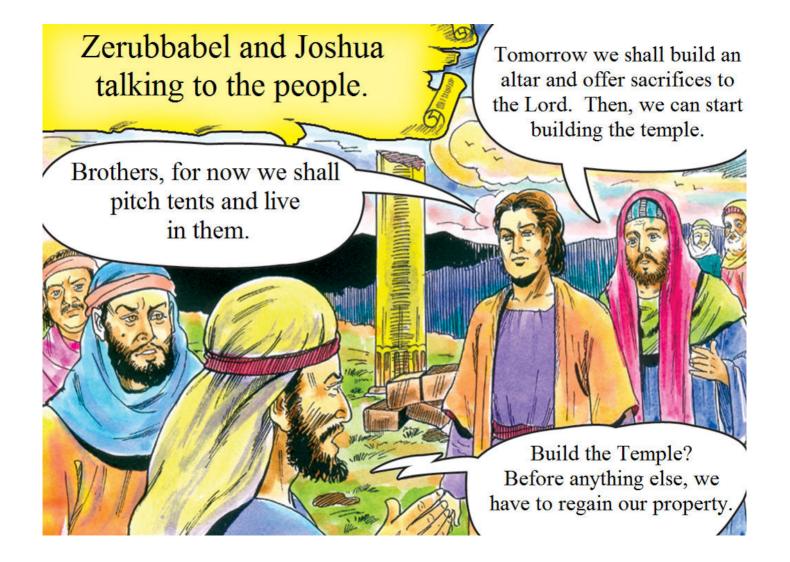


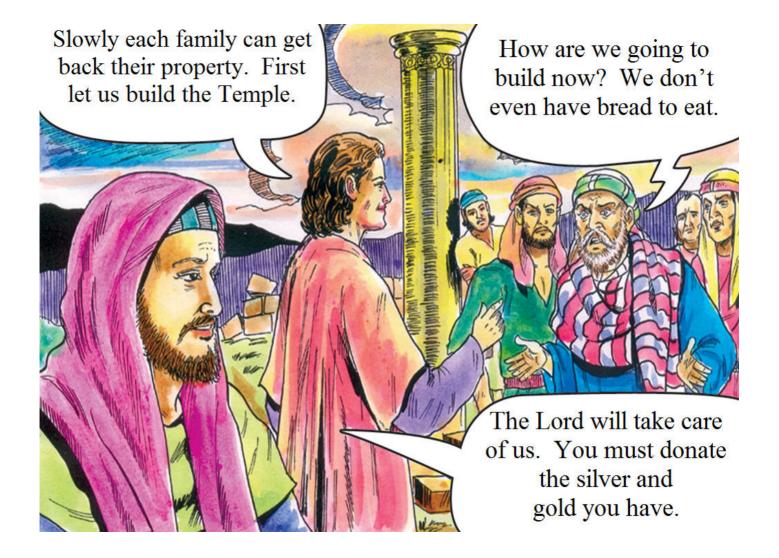
Babylon is more important to them.

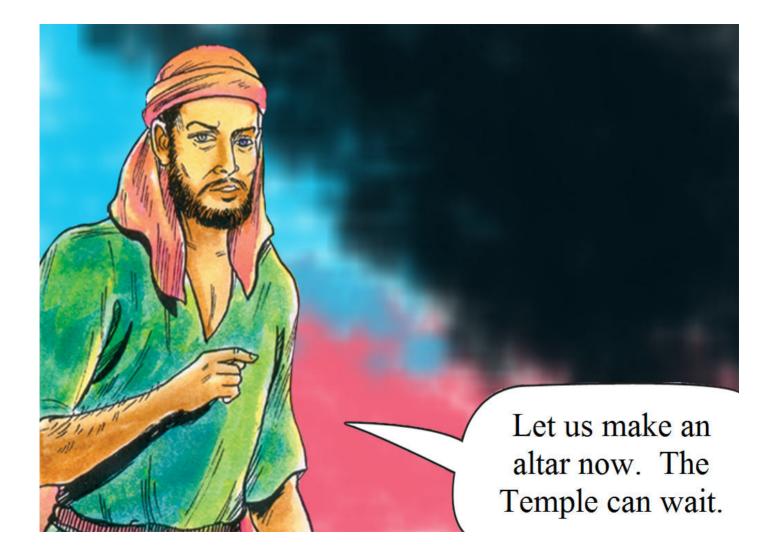
## What a generation!

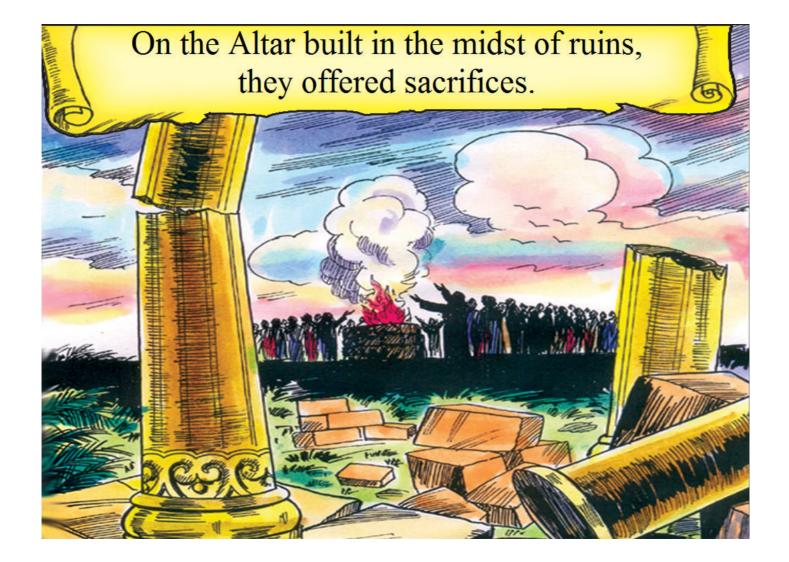
## They too will come back when we have rebuilt the holy city.

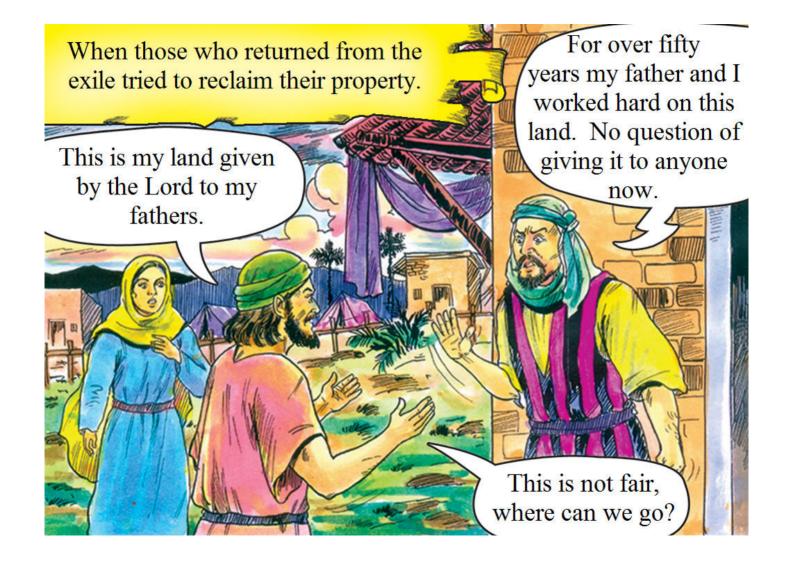


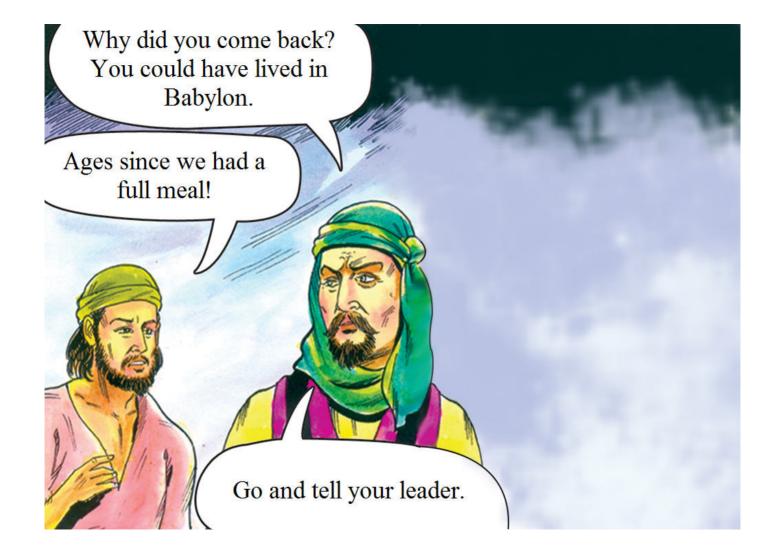




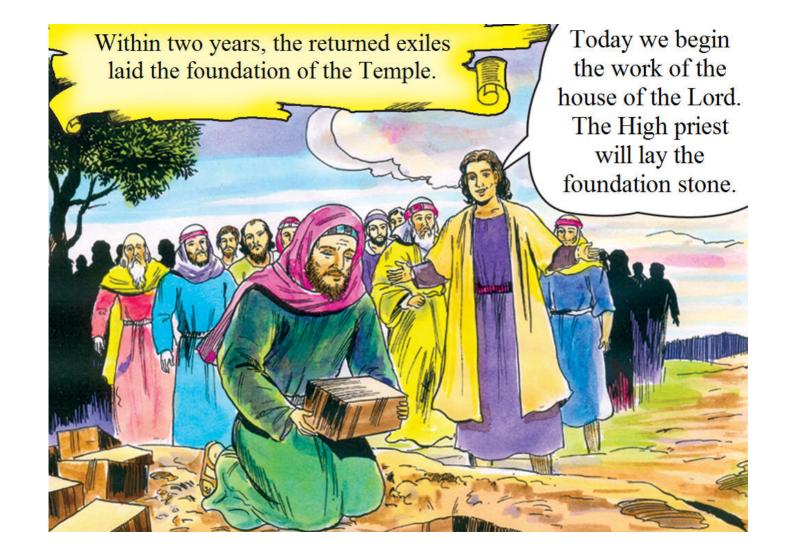






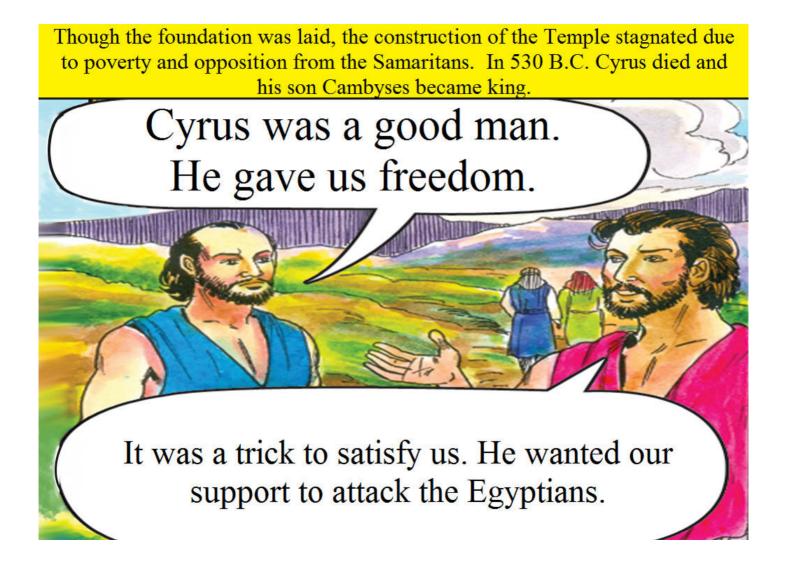


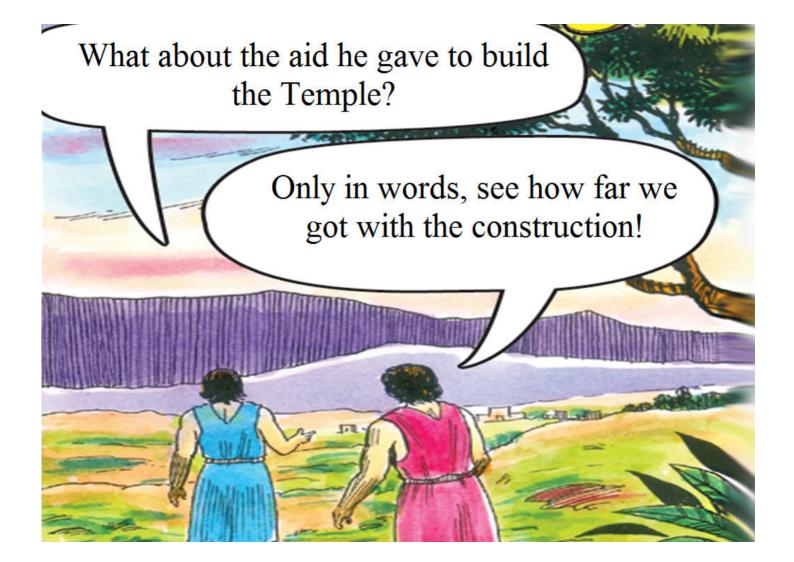
Well, you too are an Israelite. You may make a hut in that corner. But don't ask for any rights.

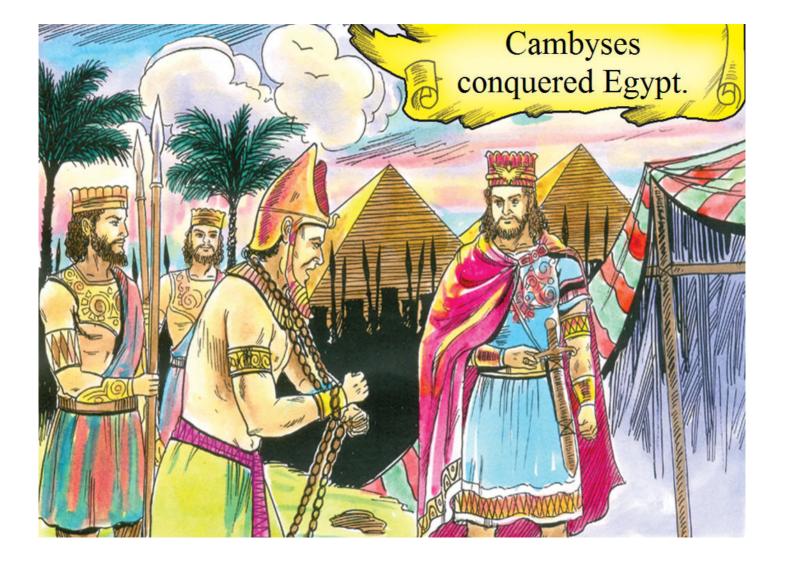


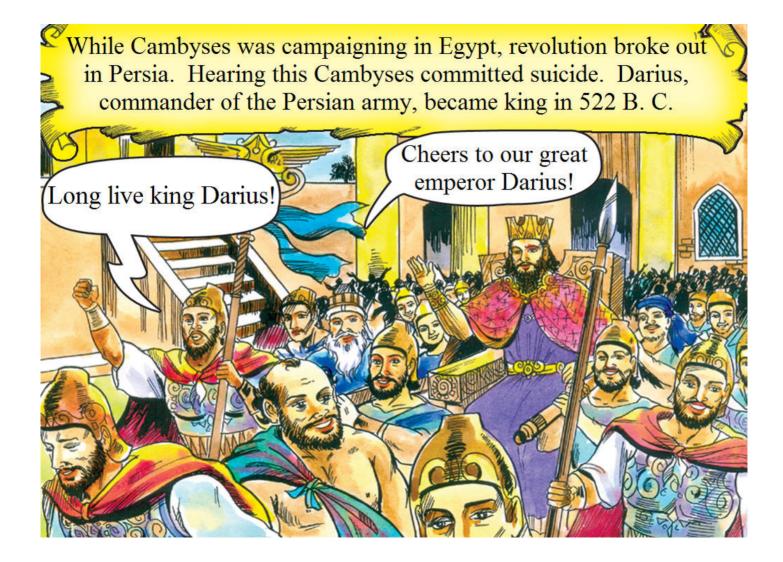
With the money we got from the emperor and your generous donations, we have ordered Cedar from Lebanon. The masons will come from Tyre.











At the same time among the Israelites.

> Isn't Ahuramazda, the God of the Persians, the most mighty god?

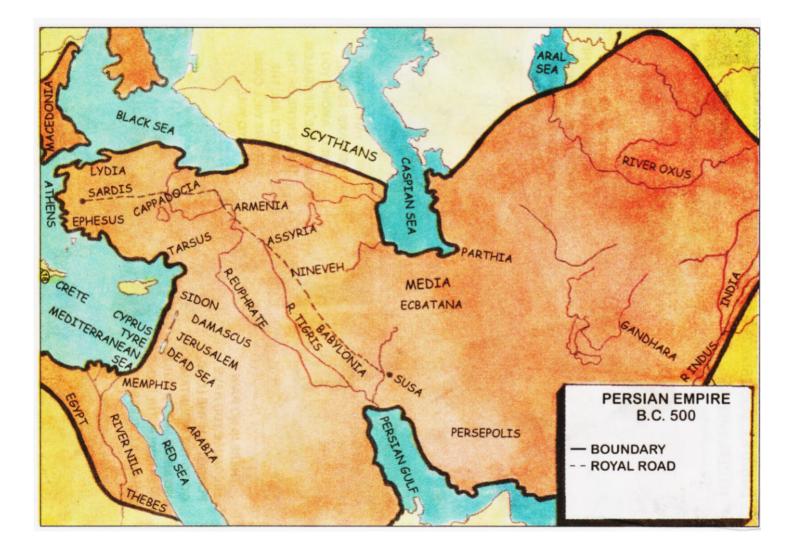
> > There is no God but Yahweh.

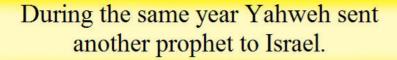
What is the use of a God who cannot take care of his people or build his own house? In 520 B. C. God sent the prophet Haggai to Jerusalem.

Is it proper that you build your own houses and beautify them while the house of the Lord lies in ruin?

How can we build the temple when the people are starving? It has been years since we had any rain. There is no rain because you have forgotten the Lord. Go to the mountains and bring wood. Build the Temple. Then the Lord will bless you. It is Yahweh who speaks. I shall dwell among you and make Jerusalem the centre of the world. All the nations will come to you.

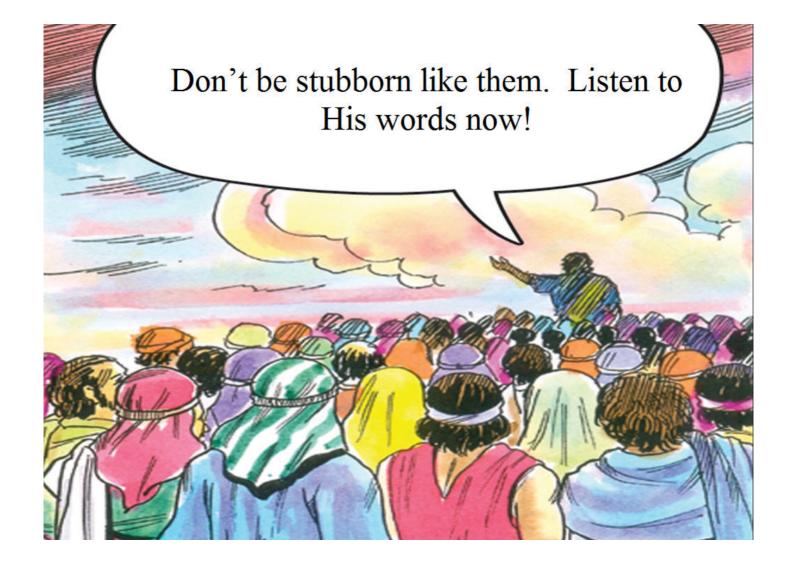
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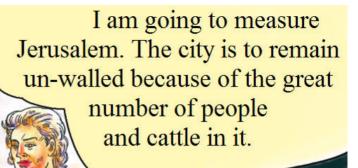
Repent and return to Isn't this the Lord. Forsake Zechariah, son your evil ways. The of Iddo? Lord will be kind to you. Hush, he is a Prophet. Let us listen to him.

Your fathers didn't listen to the words of Yahweh spoken through the prophets and so they were punished.



Look! The angels of the Lord are galloping to the four corners of the world! They will establish peace everywhere.

> These four horns are the four empires, Assyria, Egypt, Babylon and Persia, who scattered the people of God. Now, Yahweh will cut them down.

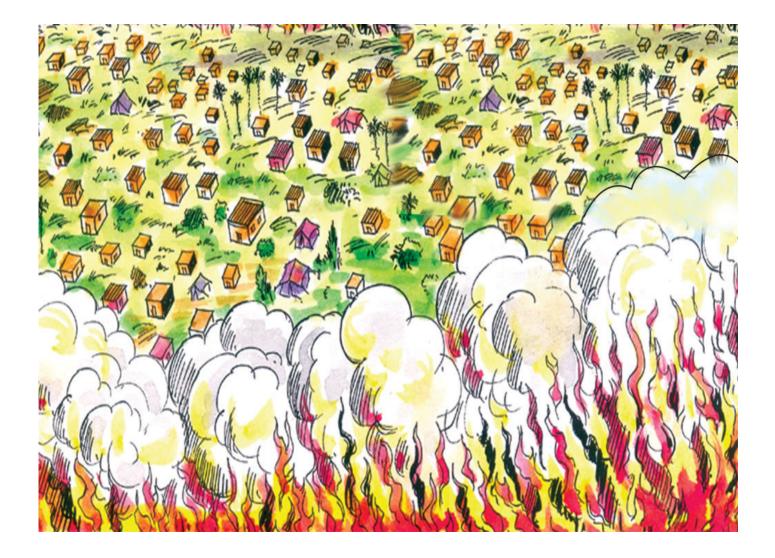


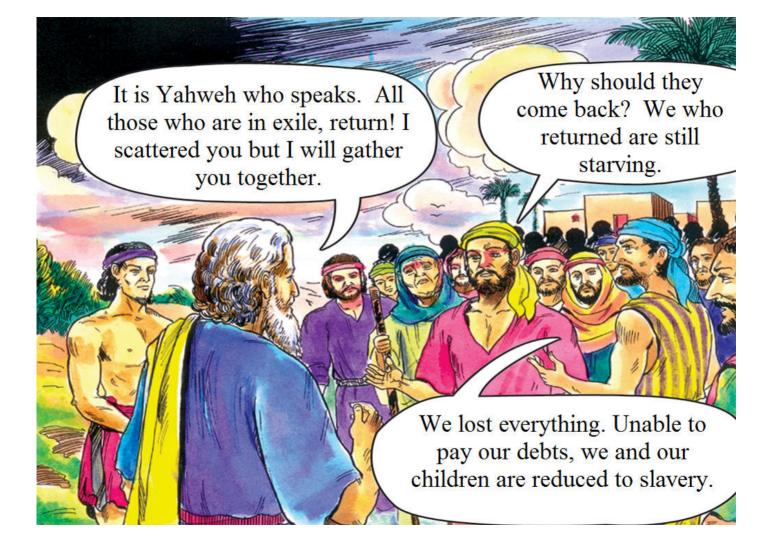
The Lord will protect her as a wall of fire and He shall be the glory of Jerusalem.

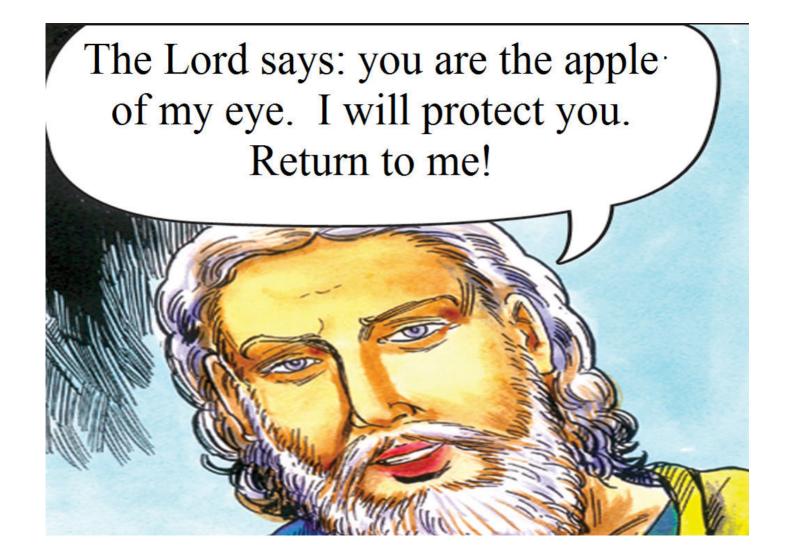
In another vision.

Where are you

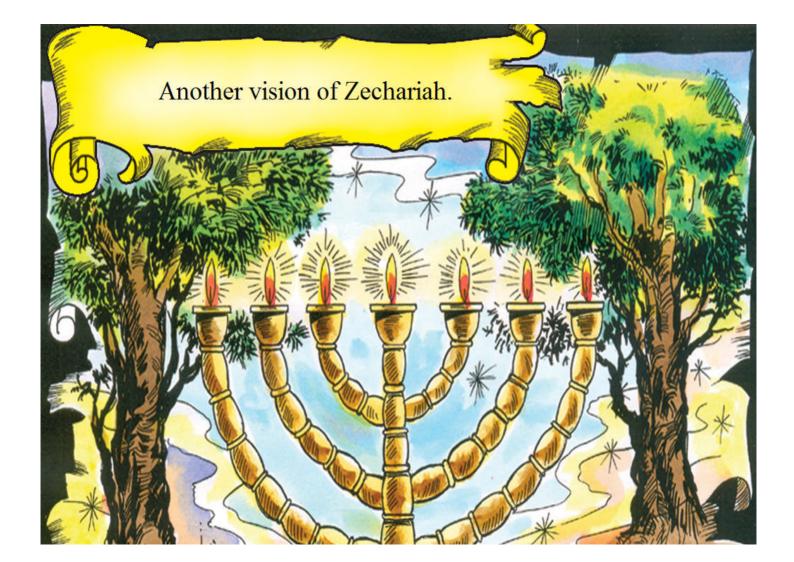
going?



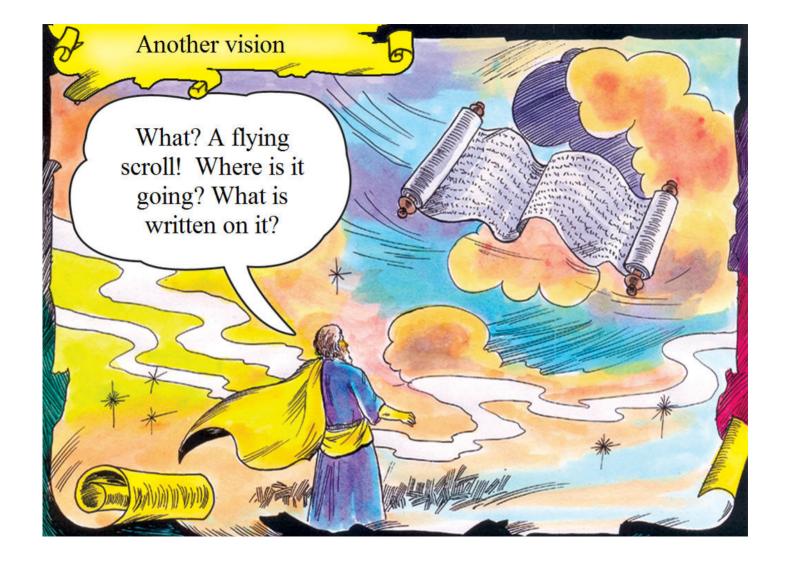




Stop oppression. Do justice to each other. Obey the commandments, and build the temple.



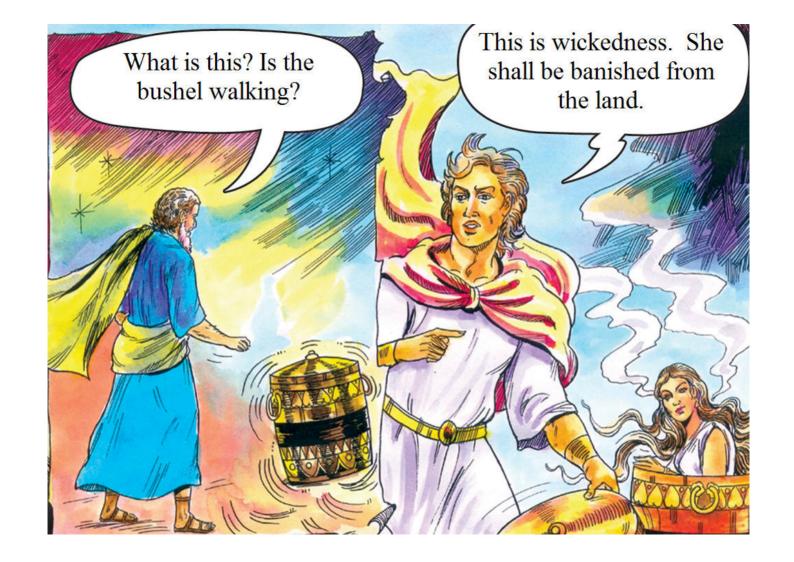
These seven lamps are the eyes of Yahweh. They cover the whole world. Those two olive trees are the two anointed ones who stand before the Lord and intercede for the people.



This is the curse sweeping across the face of the whole country. It will enter the house of the wicked and punish them.

Sir, what

is it?







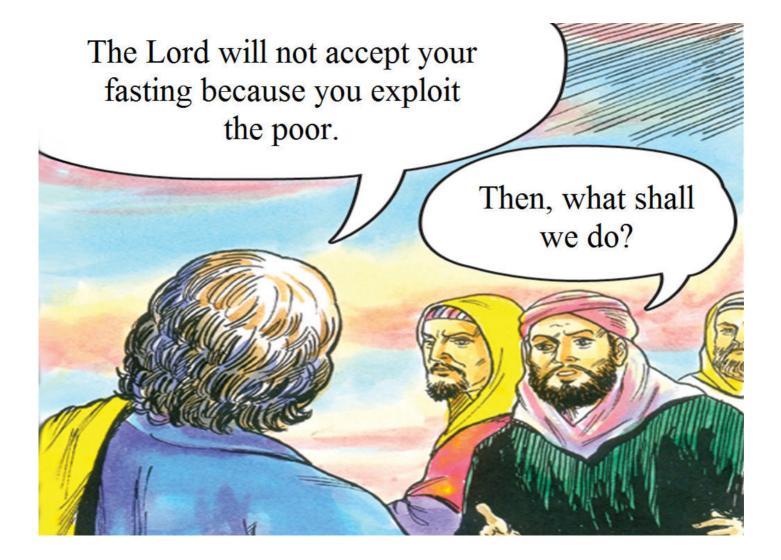


The Lord will wipe away wickedness and injustice from this land and purify you. A few of the elders of Israel came to Zechariah.

Fasting? For whom do you fast?

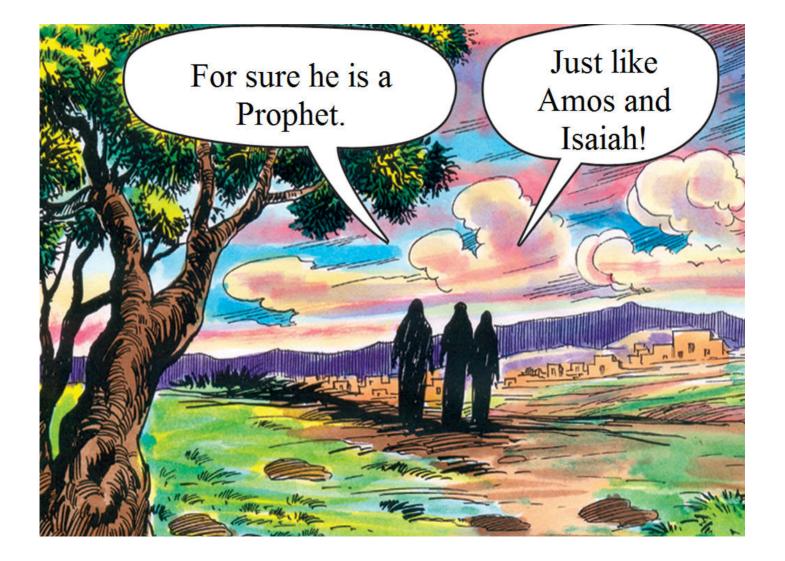
Master, should we fast and mourn in the fifth month as we have been doing since the fall of Jerusalem?

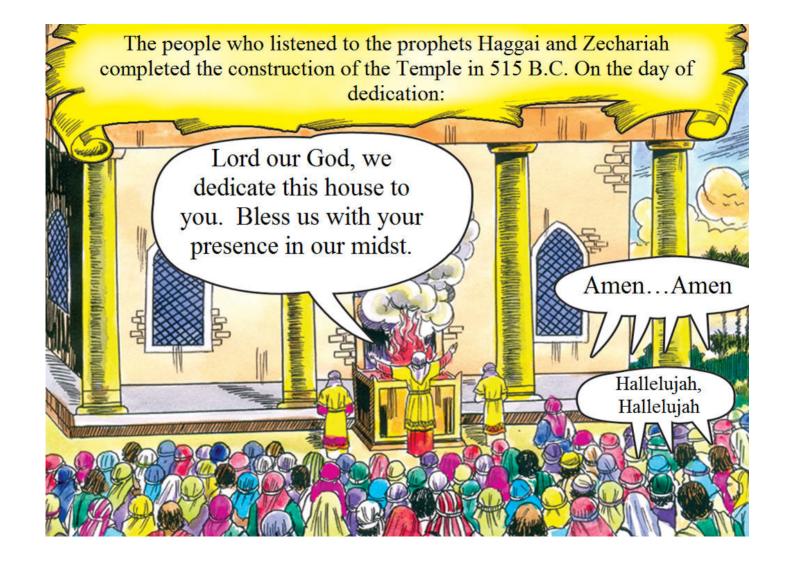
It is Yahweh who speaks. You store up the food that belongs to the poor and skip a meal. Is that what you call fasting?

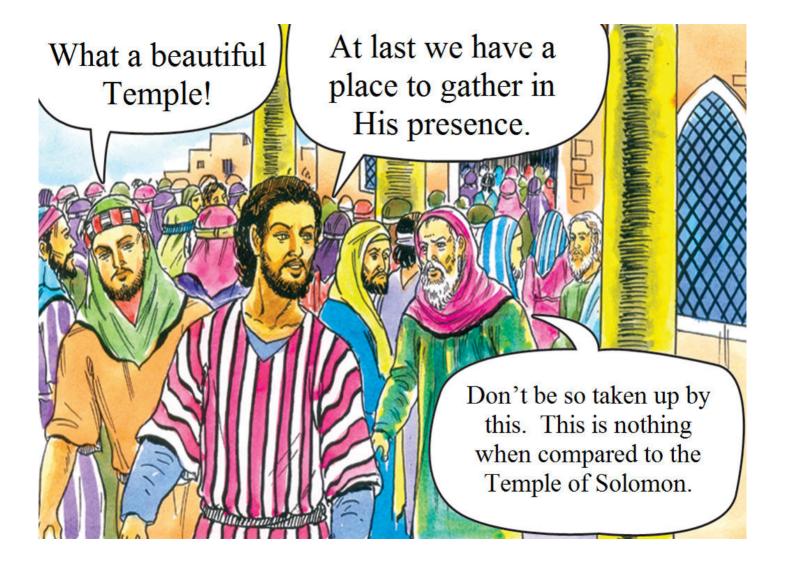


Haven't the prophets told you? Let justice reign. Be kind to the widows and the orphans. Share your goods with aliens and the poor.

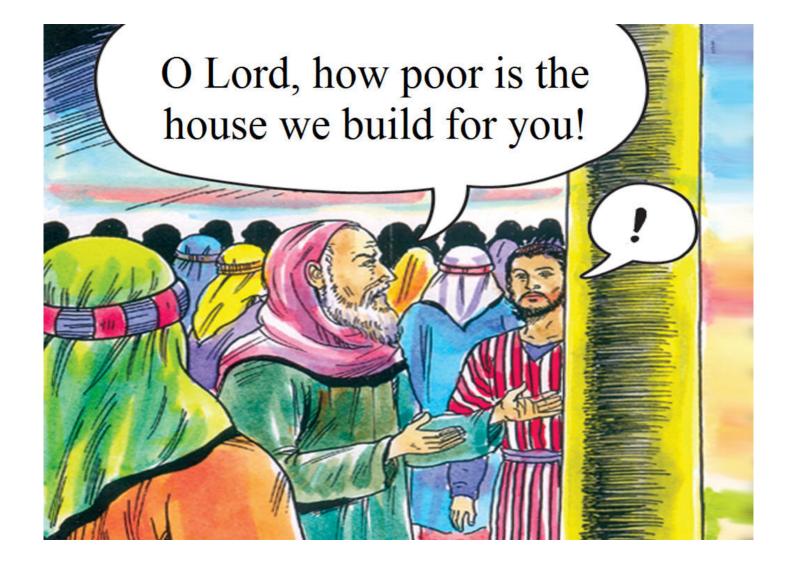
Harden not your hearts as your fathers did. Justice and mercy are the most pleasing offering to the Lord.

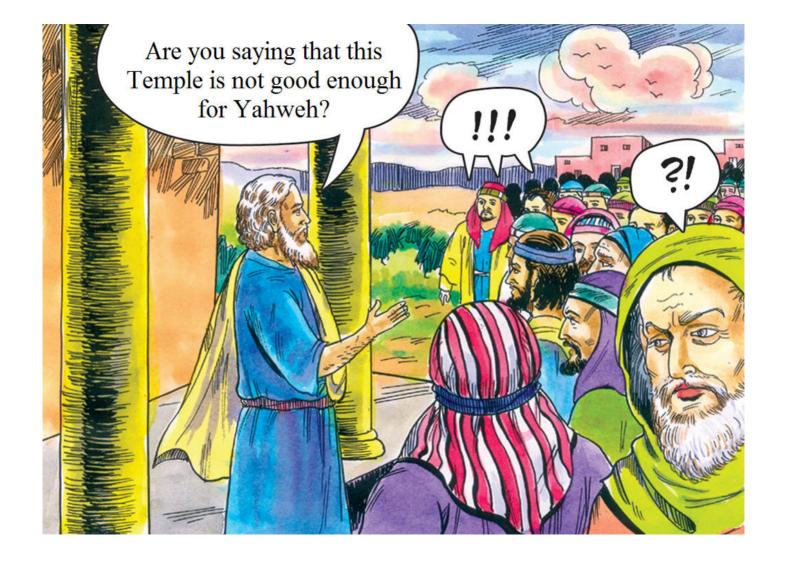




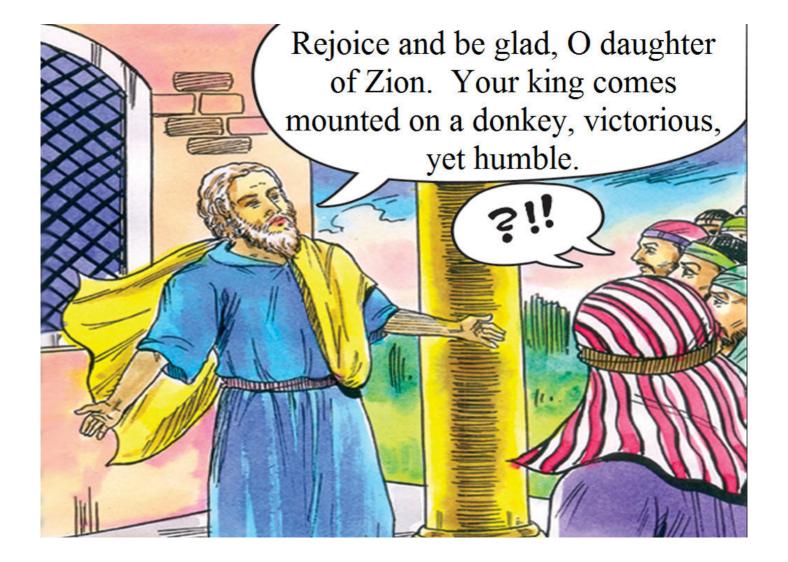


The Temple Solomon built was a beauty. The pillars were inlaid with gold and Jewels.

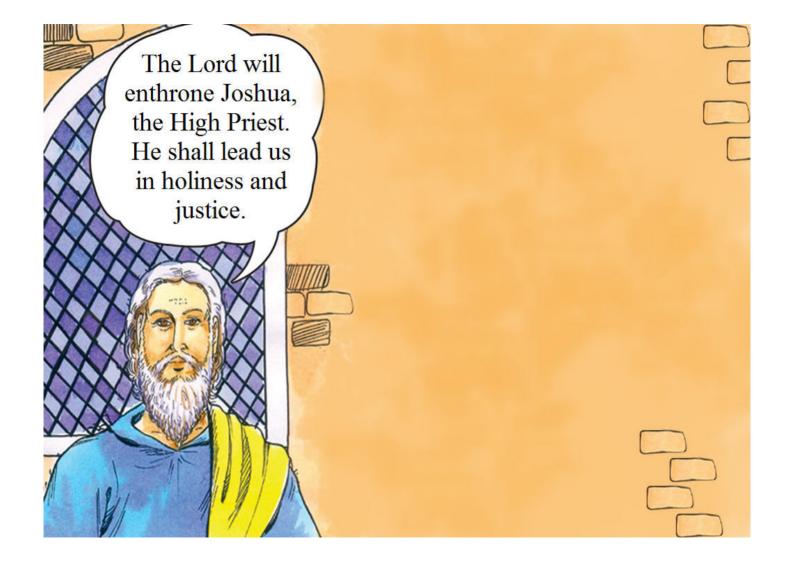




We did our best. The Lord has accepted this house and will dwell here forever.







The Lord appoints you as priest and king of the people. Let there be a peace between kingship and priesthood, State and Religion. Hallelujah...

Hosanna..

The coronation of Joshua the High Priest.

The people accepted the teachings of Zachariah, who was priest and prophet at the same time. Under the dominion of Persia, the Israelites enjoyed religious freedom. The Priests became their only leaders and they gave great importance to the observance of the law and religious rituals. The conviction that Israel was the only chosen people of Yahweh made them arrogant. Israel believed that all the other peoples, whom they called gentiles, were destined to destruction. To challenge this conviction, there came into existence a story of a prophet who ran away from God.

PROPHET IN WHALE'S BELLY

JONAH

**Next Story** 

## Questions

- 1. Name the Persian king who conquered Babylon.
- 2. Isaiah II asked to prepare a way in the desert. For what?
- 3. On what did the religious reform of Nabonidus concentrate?
- 4. Who succeeded Cambisus in Persia?
- 5. What was the central message of prophet Haggai?
- 6. What is the meaning of the name "Zechariah"?

7. What is the message conveyed by the cover picture of the book?

- 8. The New Jerusalem will remain un-walled. Why?
- 9. What do the Lamp-stand and two olive trees signify?
- 10. Write down two prophecies of Zechariah that were fulfilled In Jesus Christ.

## THE ENTIRE BIBLE IN COMICS

1.	Cain and Abel
2.	Abraham
3.	Jacob
4.	Joseph
5.	Moses
6.	Joshua
7.	Samson
8.	Ruth
9.	Samuel
10.	Saul
11.	David
12.	King David
13.	Solomon
14.	Elijah
15.	Amos
16.	Hosea
17.	Micah

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18 Isaiah 19 Jeremiah 20 Ezekiel 21. Zechariah 22 Jonah 23. Job 24. Tobit 25 Daniel 26. Susanna 27 Esther 28. Judith 29 Maccabeus 30 The Maccabees 31. A World Awaiting 32. Light of the world 33 The Herald 34. The Prophet 35. The Liberator

36 The One to come 37 The Lord of the Universe 38 Son of God 39. The Son of Man 40. In the shadow of the cross 41. The Way 42 Son of David 43. Bread of Life 44 The Redeemer 45 With us forever 46. Tongues of fire 47. Baptism in blood 48 The chosen vessel 49 Libration 50. Come, Lord Jesus 51 Woman