

## MOSES

Moses was the leader chosen by God to bring the Israelites out of their slavery in Egypt. This liberation called Exodus is the most important event in the history of Israel. Though brought up in the king's palace as a prince, Moses became aware of the sad plight of his people. The desire to liberate them from their misery became the sole driving force of his life. For this end, he gave up the comfort

and luxury and became one with his enslaved brethren.

Moses' initial attempt to defend the Israelites against the Egyptians ended in utter failure. Rejected by his own people and hunted by the Pharaoh, Moses escaped to Midian. Yet, he was constantly haunted by the thought of the misery of his people in Egypt. He felt crushed by his helplessness to do anything about it. But an encounter with God

in the desert brought a radical change in Moses' life. He learned that what was impossible for man was possible for God. His fear and despair turned into courage and hope. Two things stand out in this God-experience of Moses: 1) God is holy and consequently the one who approaches Him has to be holy. 2) The Holy God hears the cry of the oppressed; Yahweh is his name. By this encounter Moses was awakened to a deeper realization of the greatness of God against his own lowliness.

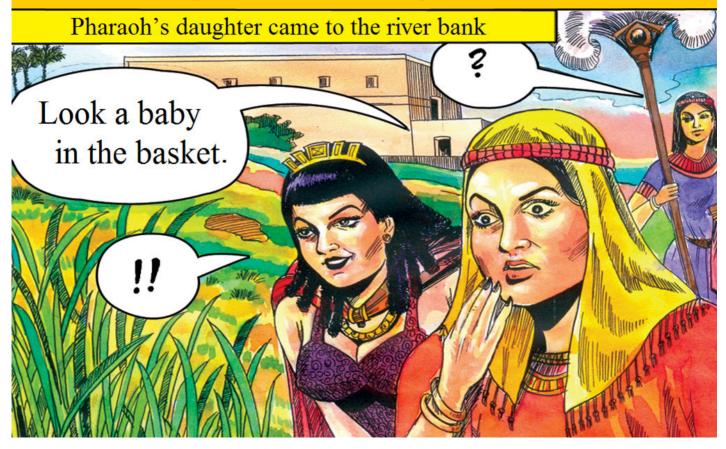
He realized that the liberation of Israel would be God's own work while he himself was to be an instrument in His hands.

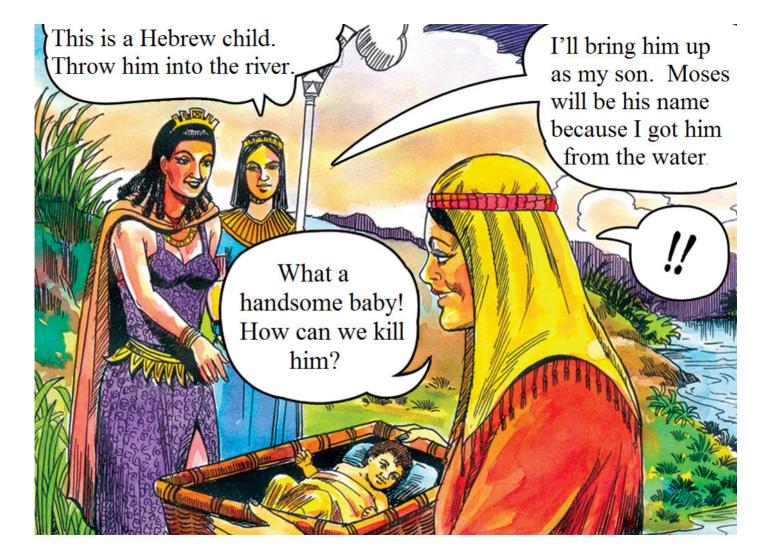
Moses was a man of God, a man of deep faith and prayer. He believed that Yahweh who called him would always be with him. From this conviction Moses gained courage to confront the Pharoah who sought to kill him, patience to accept the people who rejected him and strength to lead a rebellious and crushed people to freedom.

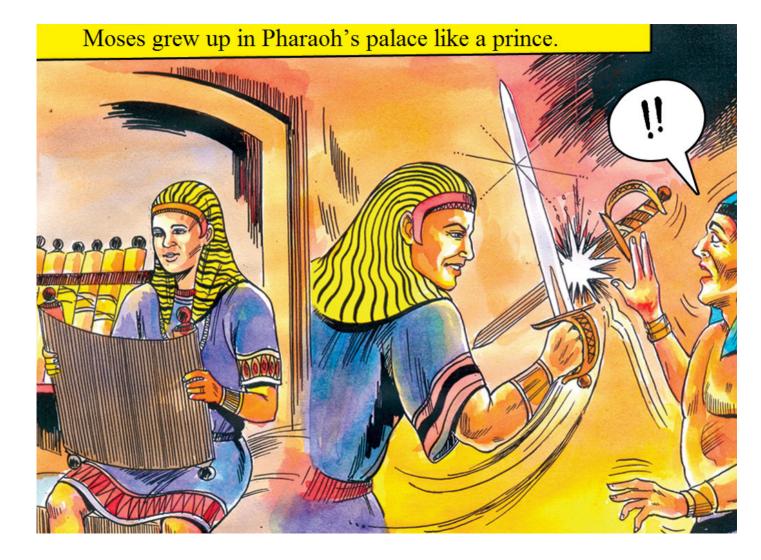
Moses was an ideal leader. He was one with his people. Though they were selfish, petty, and ignorant he loved them more than himself. He led them through the wilderness, never losing sight of his goal. He risked his life for them and interceded for them before God, being ready even to take upon himself the punishment for their crime.

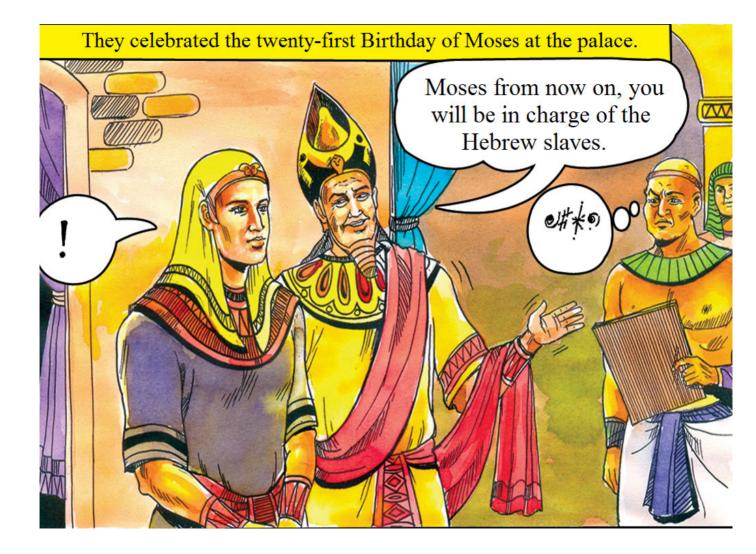
It was Moses who helped Israel, an enslaved and insignificant people, to become a nation. It was he who led them from slavery to freedom, from a foreign land to the Promised Land, and from idol worship to the worship of Yahweh. It was he who mediated the covenant and taught the laws of God. Thus Israel became a chosen people and a priestly nation. The Bible presents Moses as the greatest prophet Israel ever saw. He is also depicted as the liberator and law giver. The people of Israel waited for a new Moses who would mediate a new covenant, definitively reveal the will of God and lead them to salvation. This hope was realized in Jesus of Nazareth, the last envoy of God.

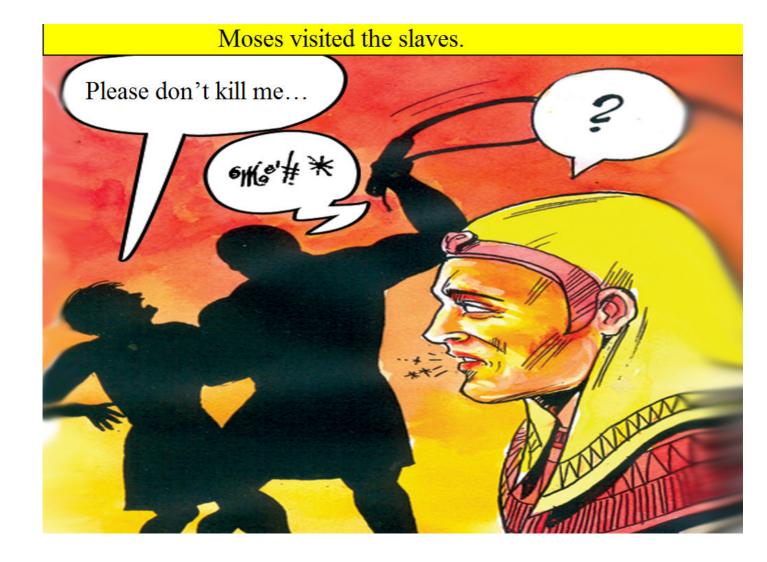
This story is based on events narrated in the books of Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers and Deuteronomy. We have been forced to leave out several episodes due to the limitation of space. The Hebrews who reached Egypt enjoyed freedom and prosperity until the middle of the 16<sup>th</sup> century. But they were forced into slavery with the emergence of a new dynasty. In order to prevent them from becoming a threat, the Pharaoh ordered all the male children born to the Hebrews to be thrown in the river. However, one of the Hebrew women dared to keep her son for three months. She then put him in a basket and walked to the river Nile.



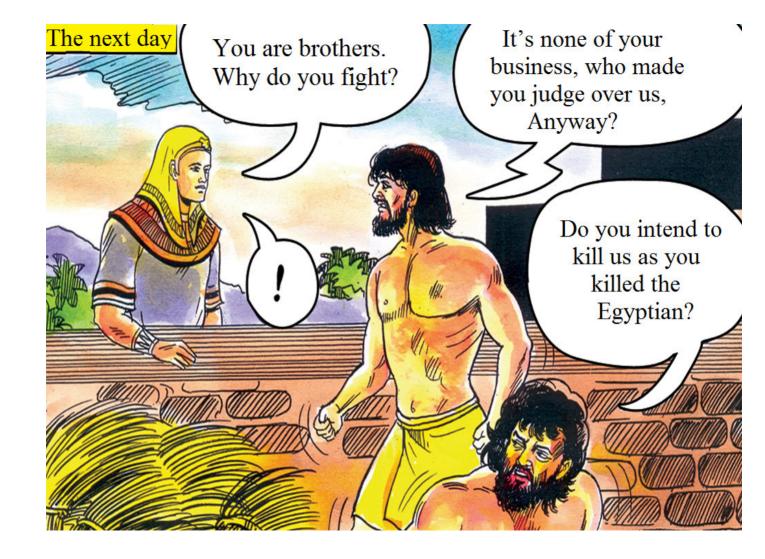






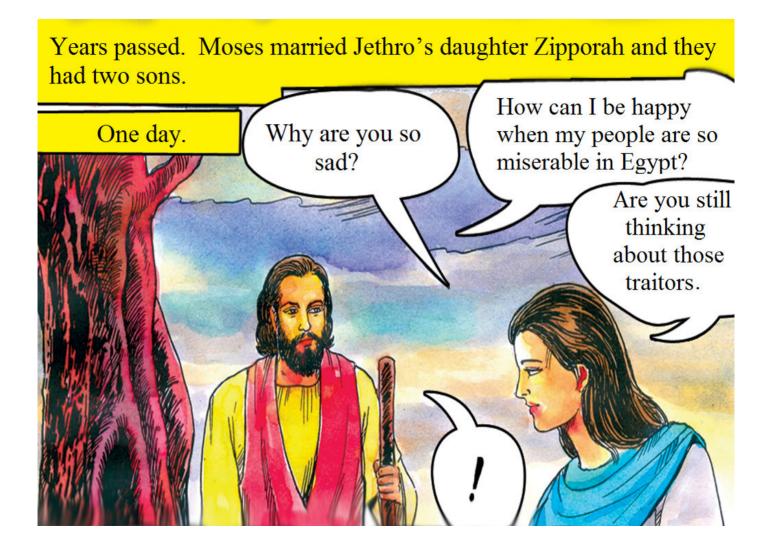


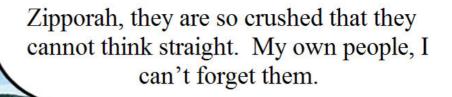




Moses realized that the murder has become public. He was afraid of Pharaoh and escaped to Midian where he defended the daughters of Jethro, the priest of the land.







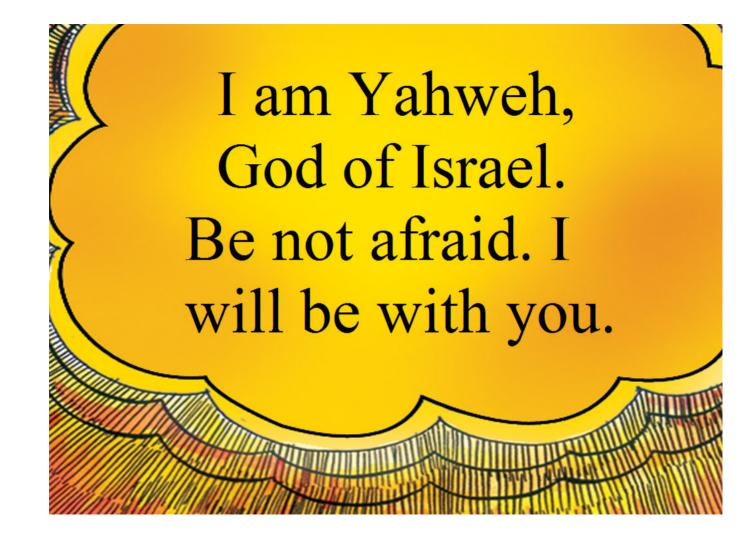
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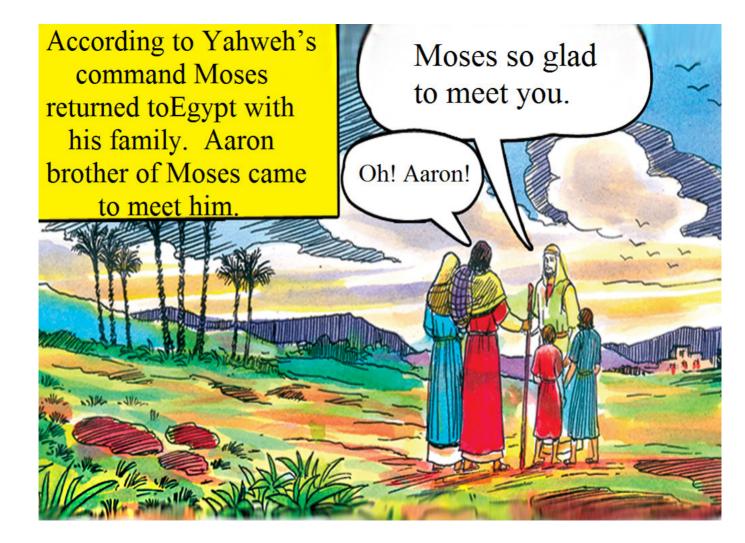
How long am I going to hide in this wilderness? When shall my people be free? That bush is blazing but not burning!



I have seen the misery of my people in Egypt. I mean to deliver them out of the hands of the Egyptians and bring them to the land that was promised to their fathers. I send you to Pharaoh to order him to let my people go to worship me.

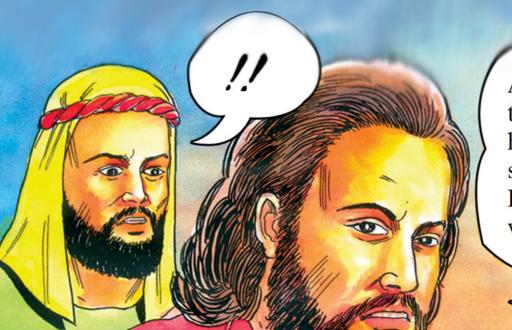
Who art thou?



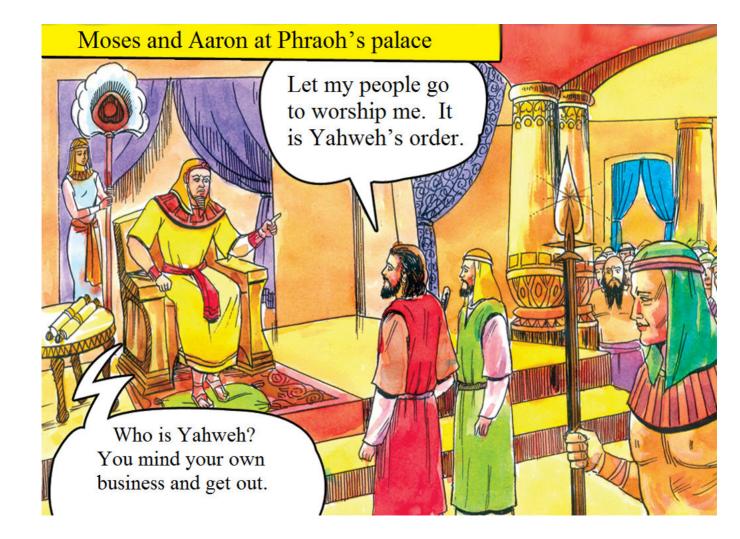


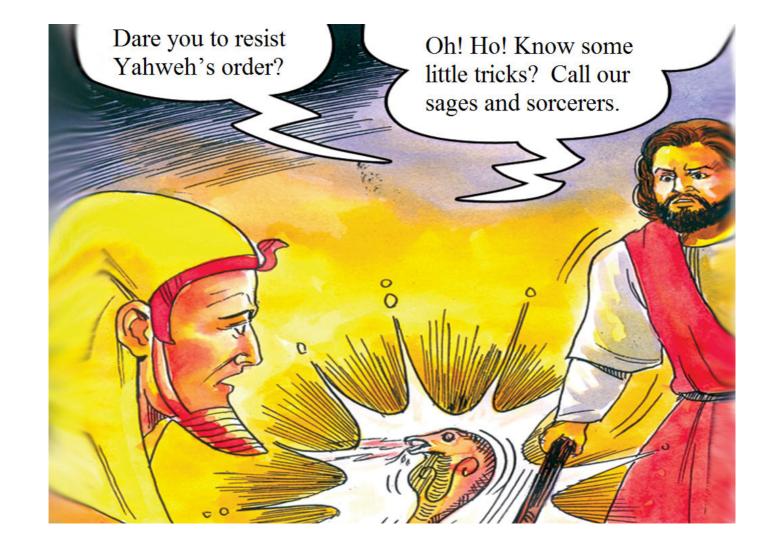


Last year the old king died and now his son Ramesus II is ruling. Our suffering has doubled.



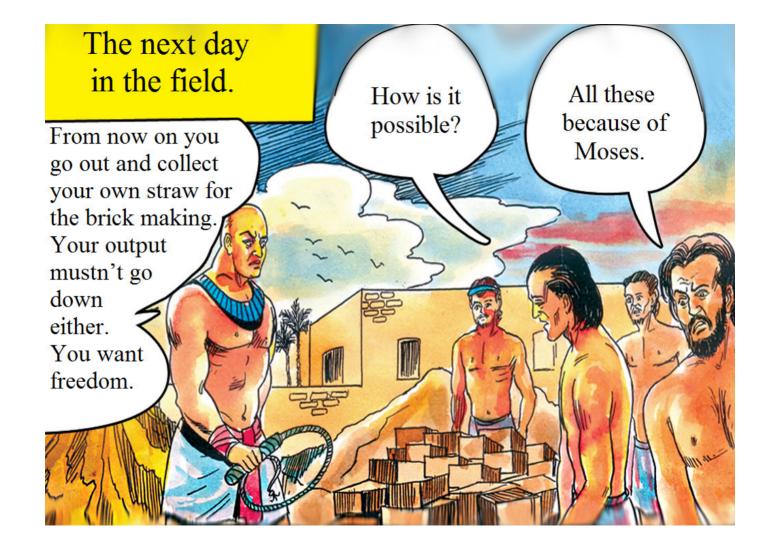
All that is going to end soon. I have to go and see the Pharaoh. Please do come with me.





The magicians' staff also turned in to snakes. But Moses' staff swallowed them. Yet Pharaoh refused to let the people go.







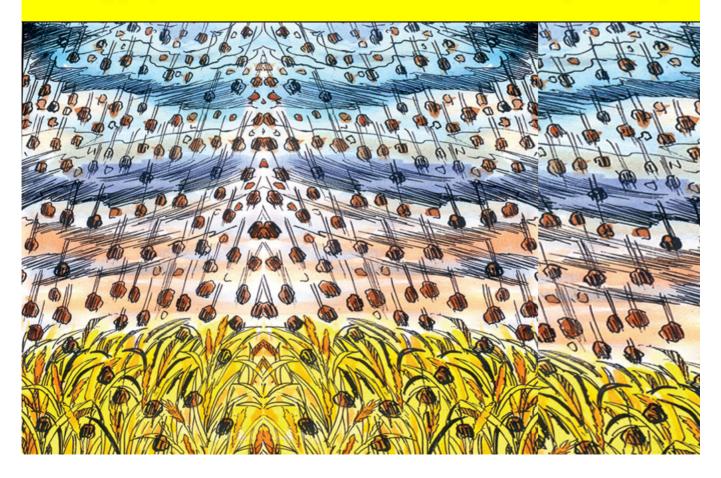
What kind of peace? We'll know real peace and freedom when we reach the land Yahweh promised us.

What? Our own land?

Forget about the land. Wish we could just fill our stomach. Moses met with Pharaoh many times, plagues one after another ravished the land of Egypt. But Pharaoh's heart was hardened; he refused to free the Israelites.



## A deadly plague killed off the live stock. A hail storm destroyed the crops.

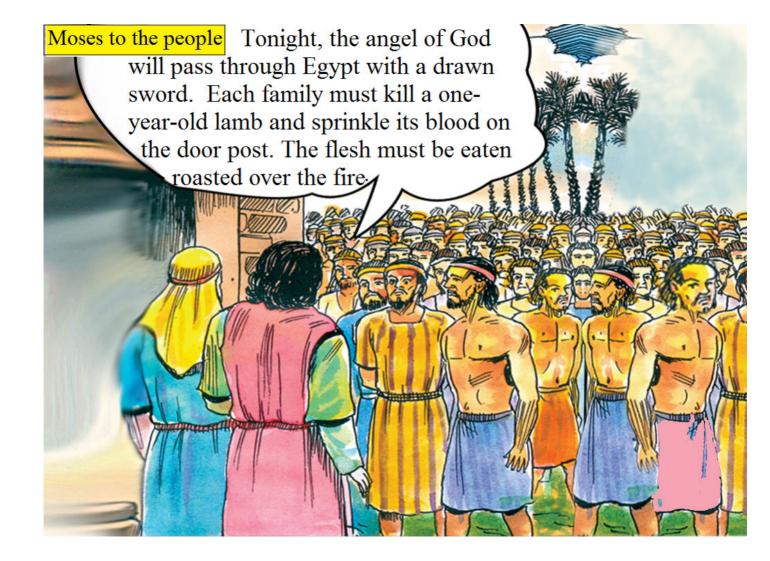


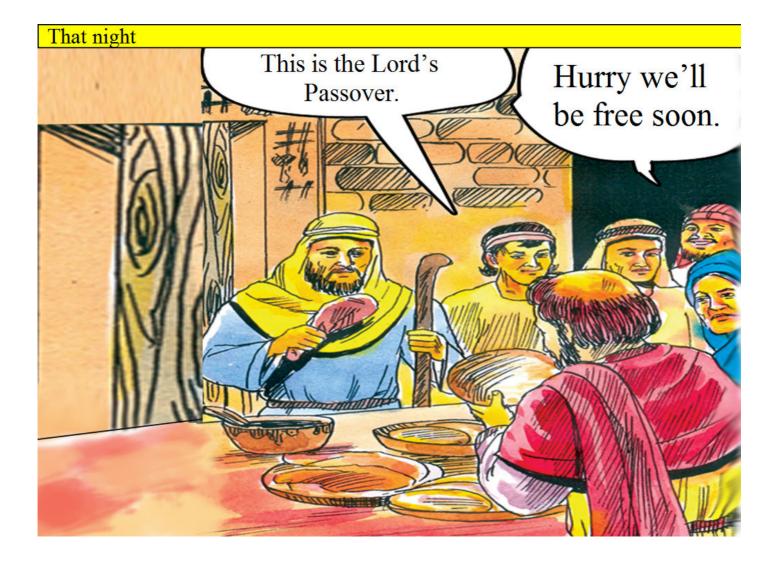
Boils broke out into sores and covered men and beast alike. Locusts covered the earth and devoured all the that was left green in the land.

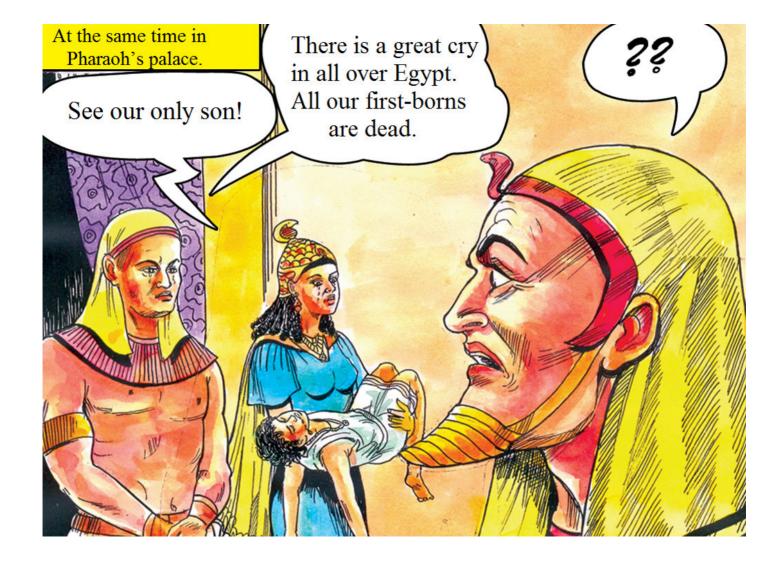


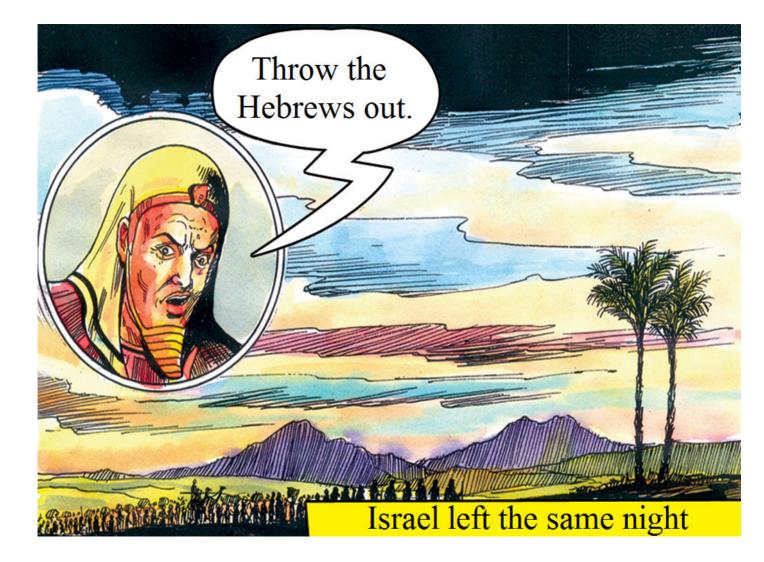
Several times when the plagues threatened to ruin Egypt Pharaoh agreed to let the people go. But when the plagues subsided due to Moses prayer, he changed his mind.

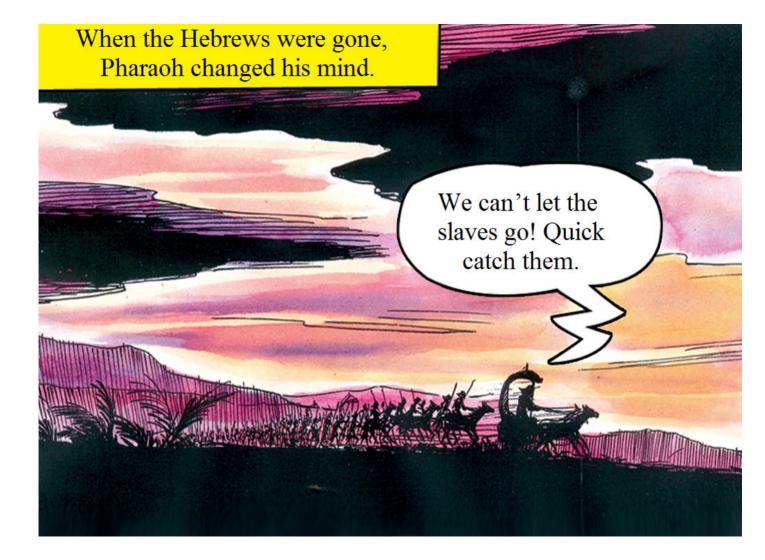
This is the tenth time Get out, never show that you change your your face again. If you word. The God of dare that'll be your end. Israel says "Israel is my first born, if you do not let him go, I will strike down your first born"

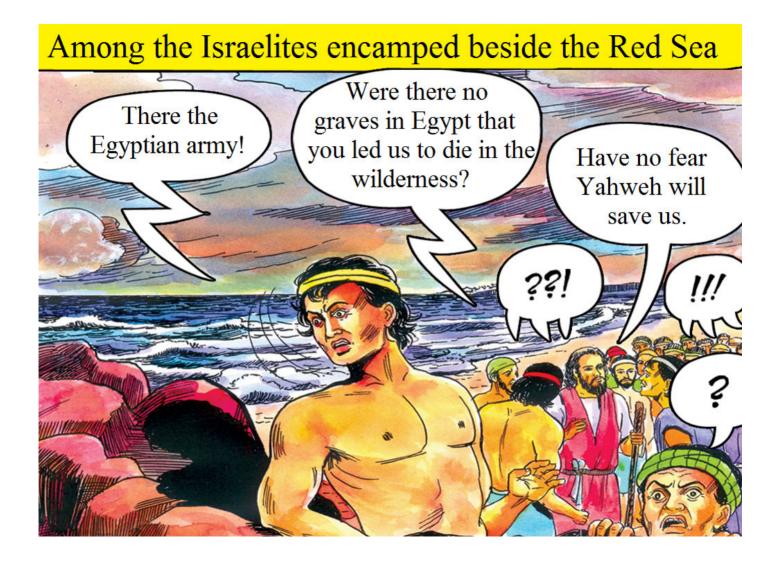


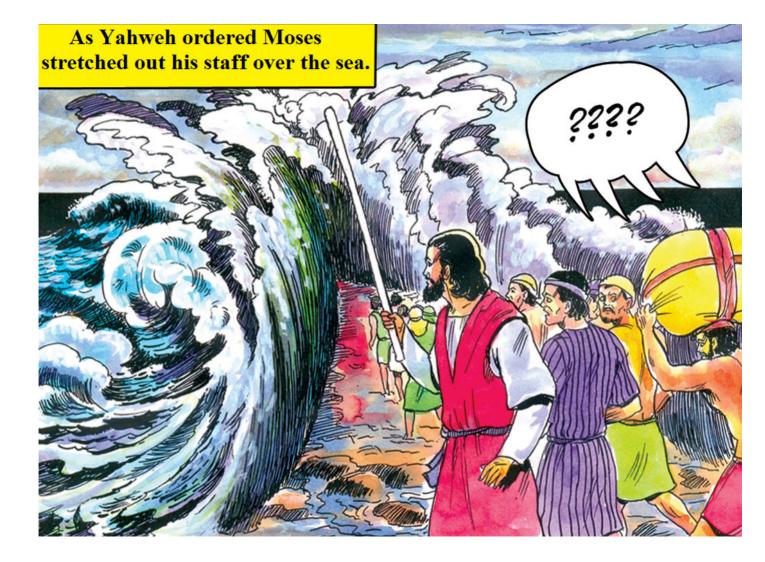


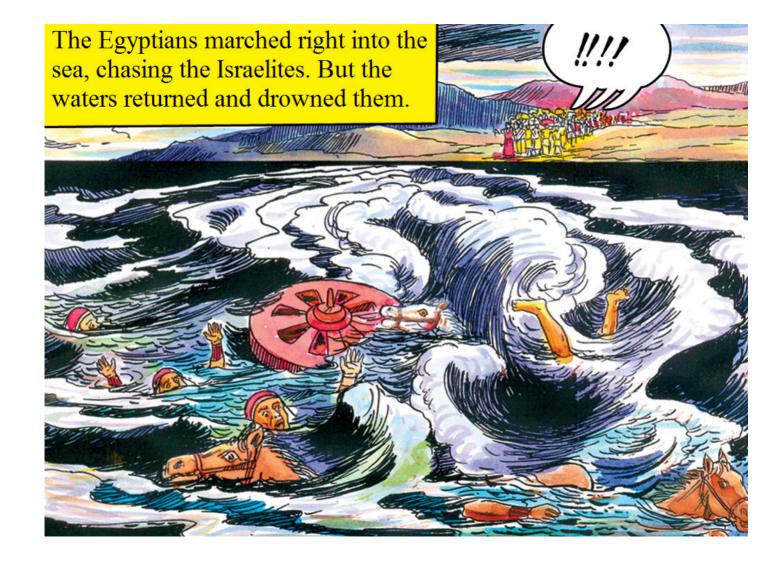






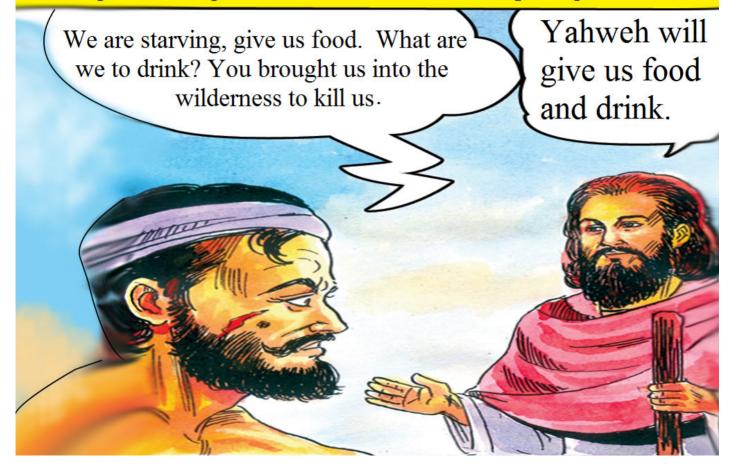






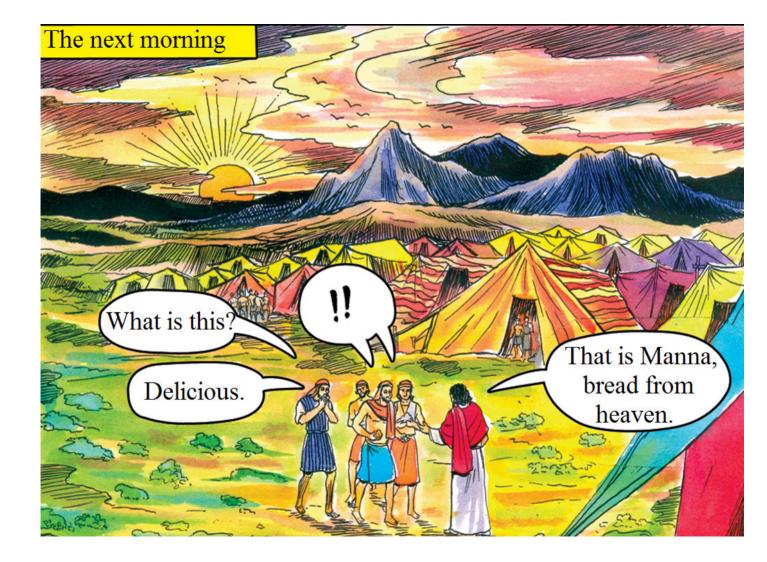
Liberated from slavery Israel praised Yahweh. Miriam, sister of Moses led in songs. Sing to Yahweh our God, He is our King forever and ever.

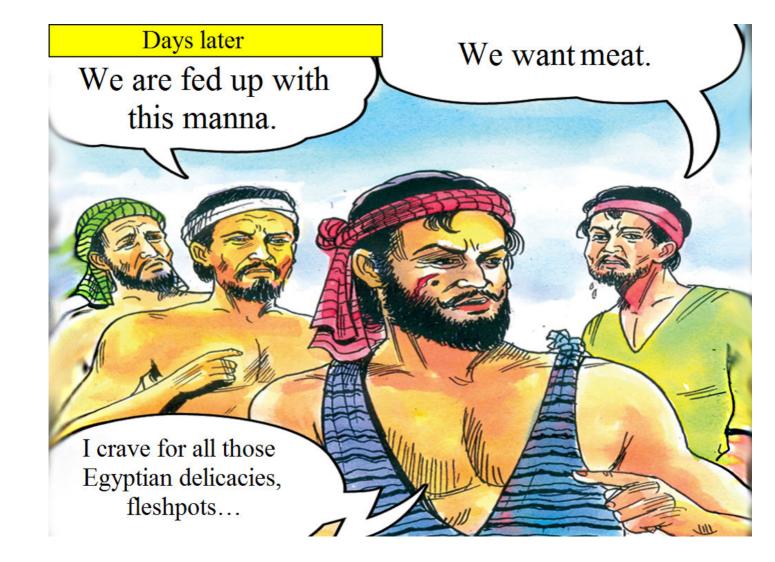
In the wilderness Israelites wandered without food and drink. They grumbled against Moses. Korah led the uprising.



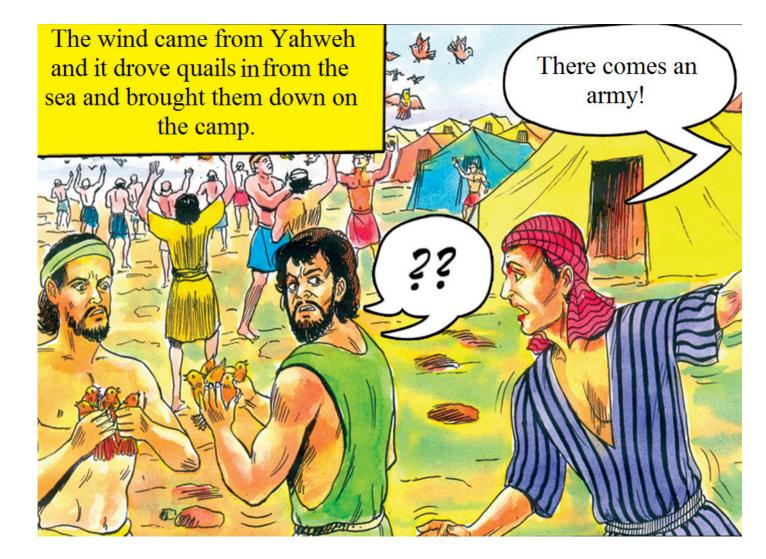
## As Yahweh ordered Moses struck the rock and the water gushed out.

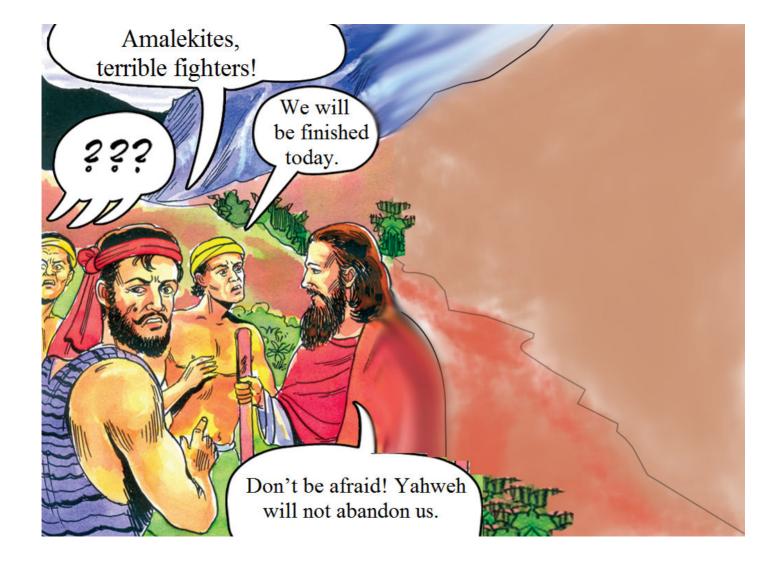




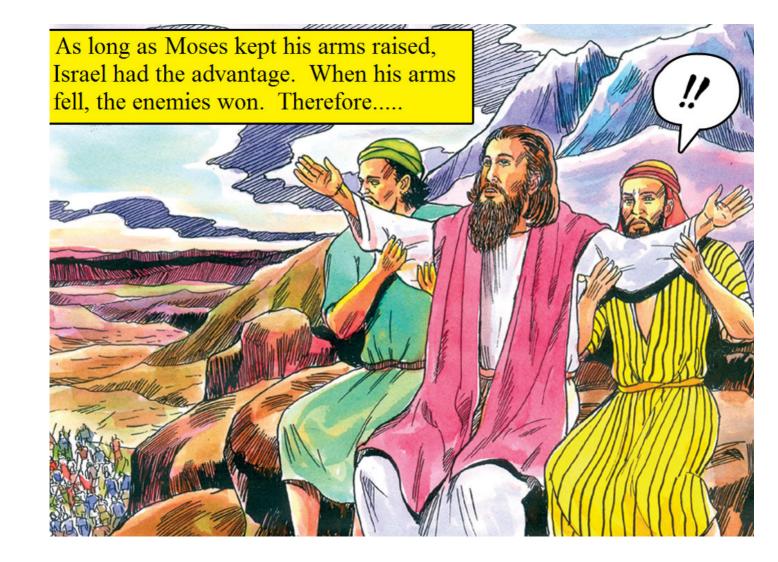


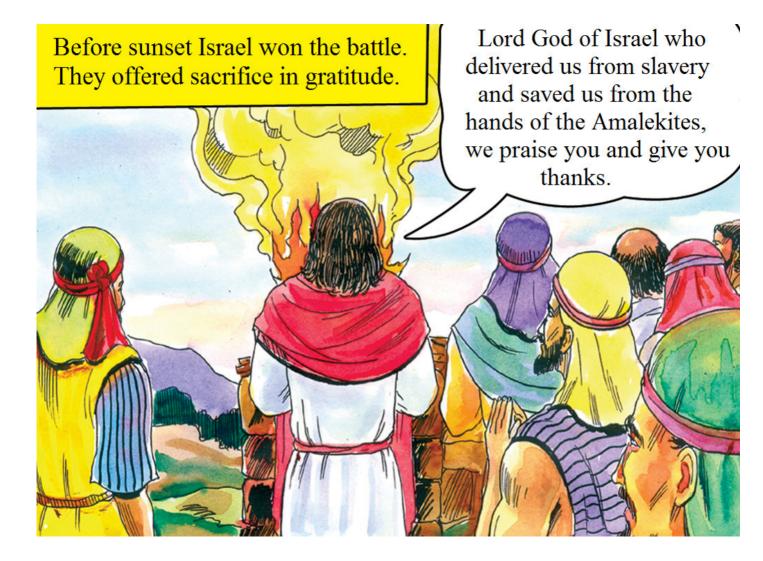
Yahweh will give you meat, you will eat it until you are sick of it.





Joshua, ask the people to get ready to fight with whatever weapons we have. I am going up the mountain to pray.





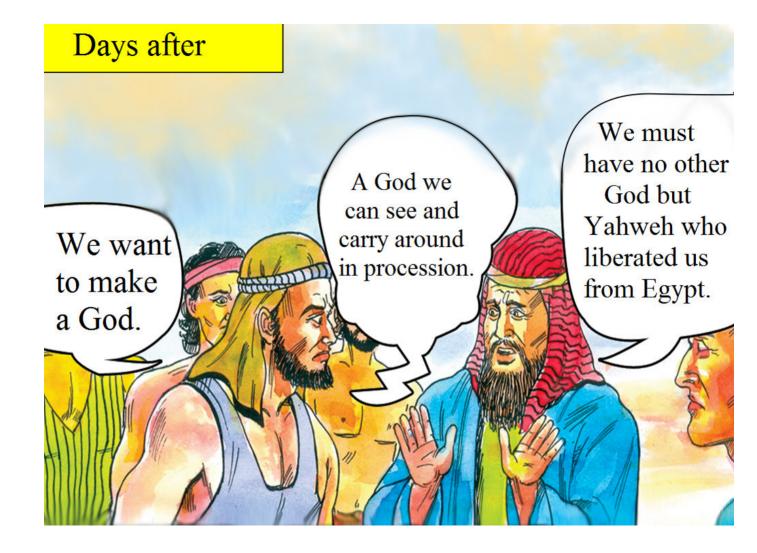
They continued the journey and reached the foot of Mount Sinai.

> That is the mountain of Yahweh, we shall put up our tents there.

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Aaron, Joshua and I are going to pray. Please look after the people in case we are a little late. You know the nature of these people!



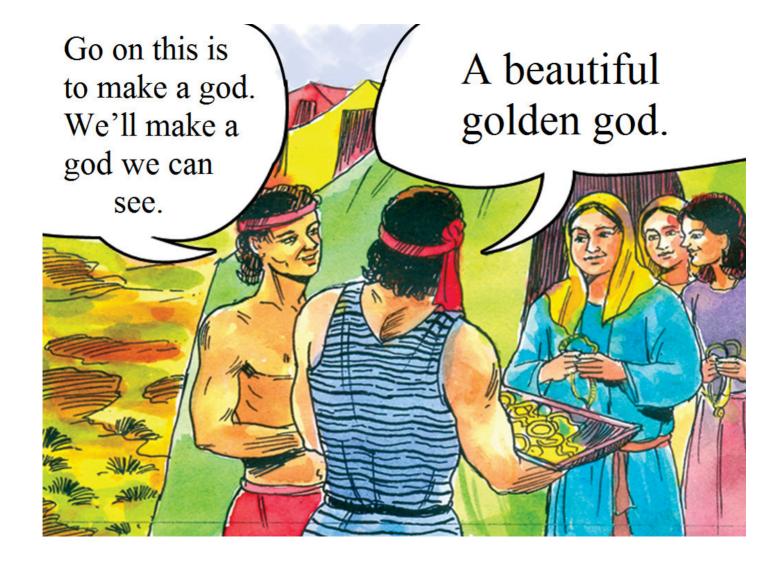


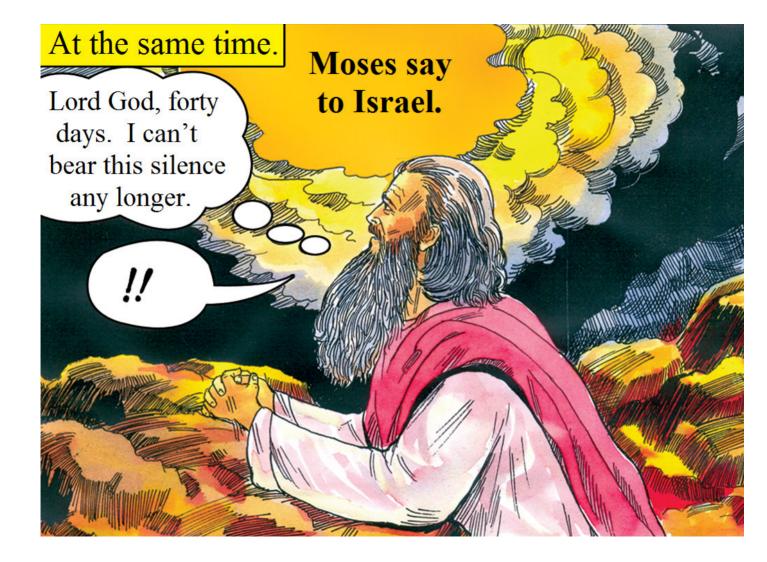


Haven't seen him for a month. You better do what we say, if not....

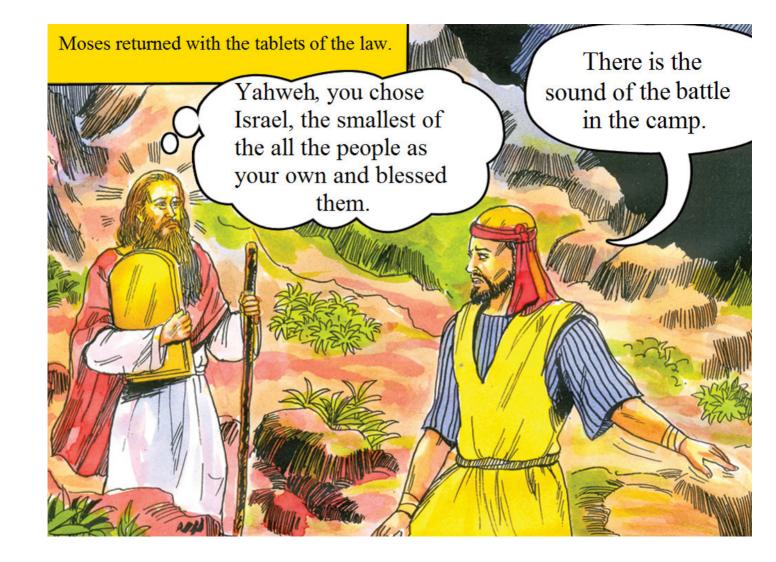




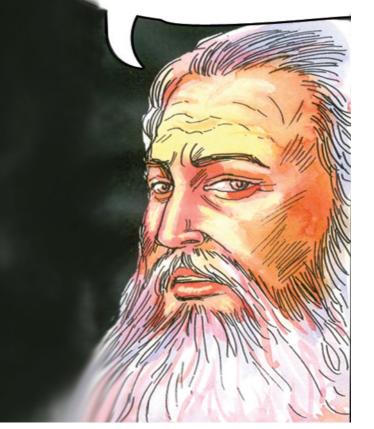




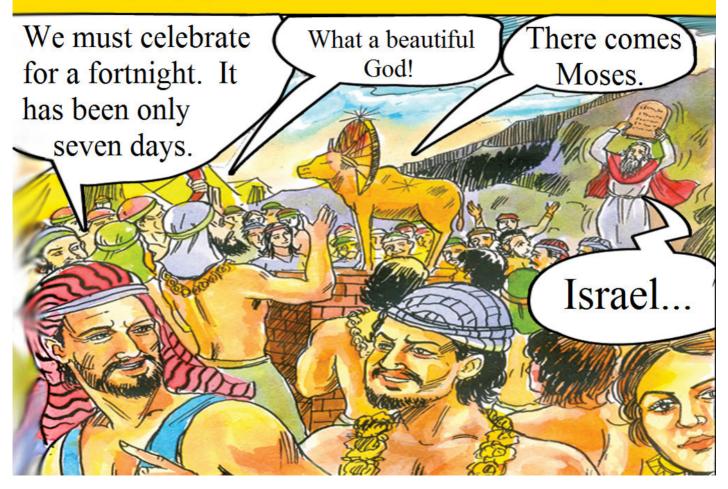
I am Yahweh who brought you out of Egypt. If you obey my voice and hold fast to my Covenant, you, of all the nations shall be my very own.



No, it is no battle cry. It is the sound of chanting that I hear.



In the camp the people offered Holocausts and sacrifices to the golden calf.



Moses threw down the tablets. Yahweh punished those who committed Idolatry.

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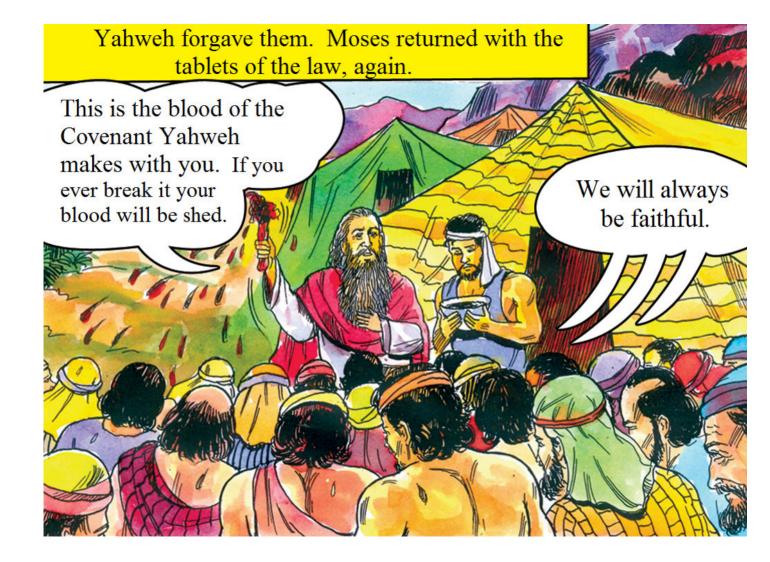
## The next morning.

You have committed a grave sin. You rejected Yahweh. I am going to ask for Pardon.

## Moses on the summit.

Lord, God I know that this people committed a grave sin. Kindly forgive them. If not, blot me out from the book of life.





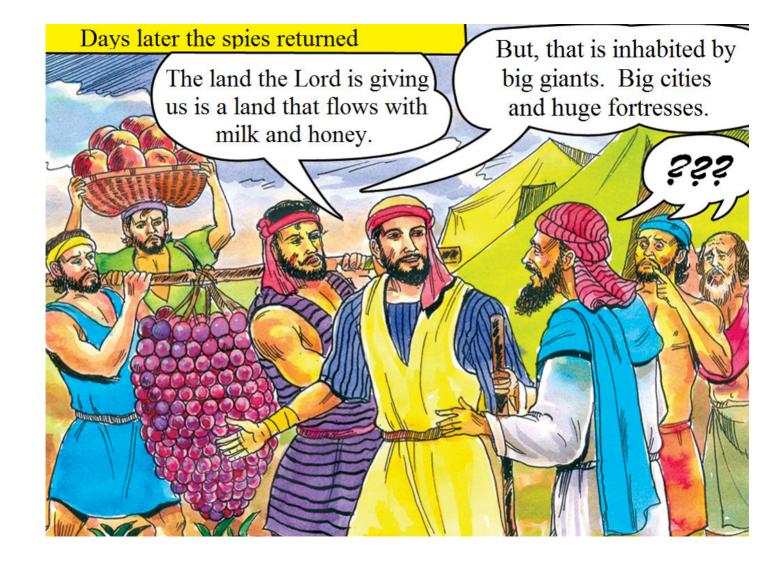
They placed the tablets in an Ark and carried it with them. God went in front of them in a pillar of clouds.

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There is an Oasis, Kadesh Barnea. We shall encamp.

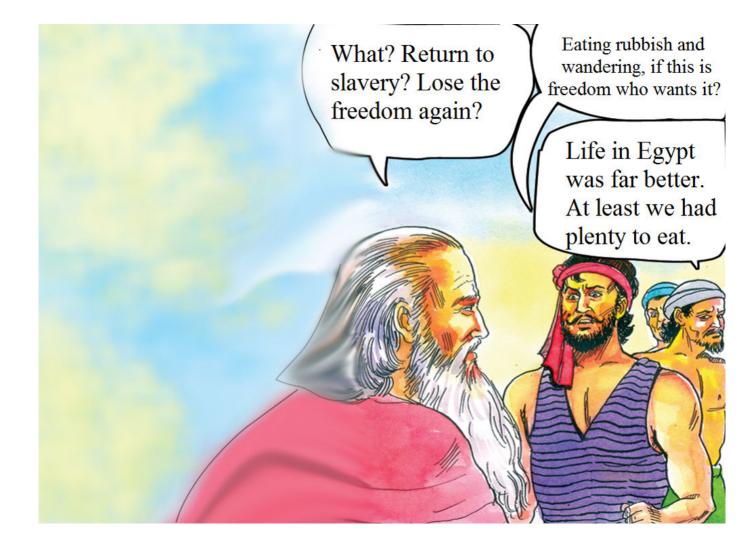


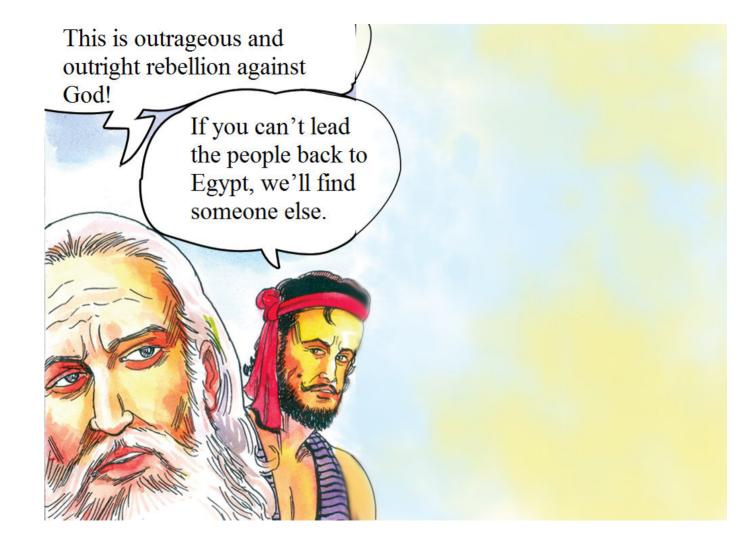
The land that Yahweh has promised us is on the other side of the mountain. Go and see the situation there before we proceed. Take note of the fortresses and gates.

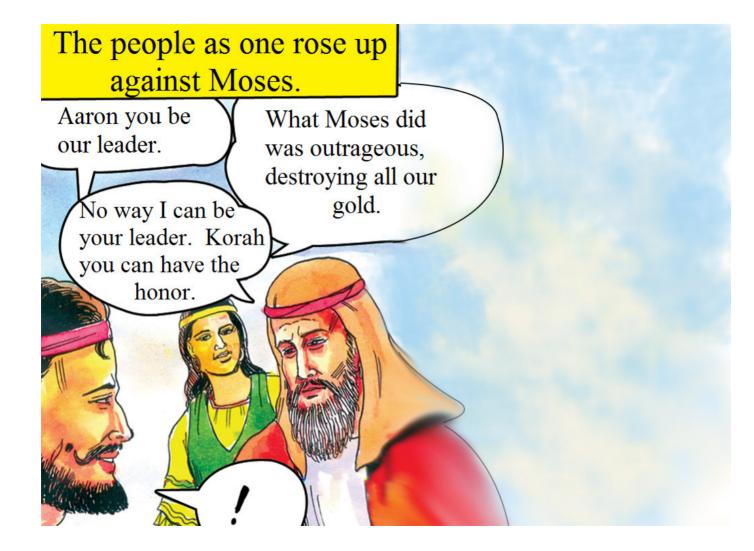


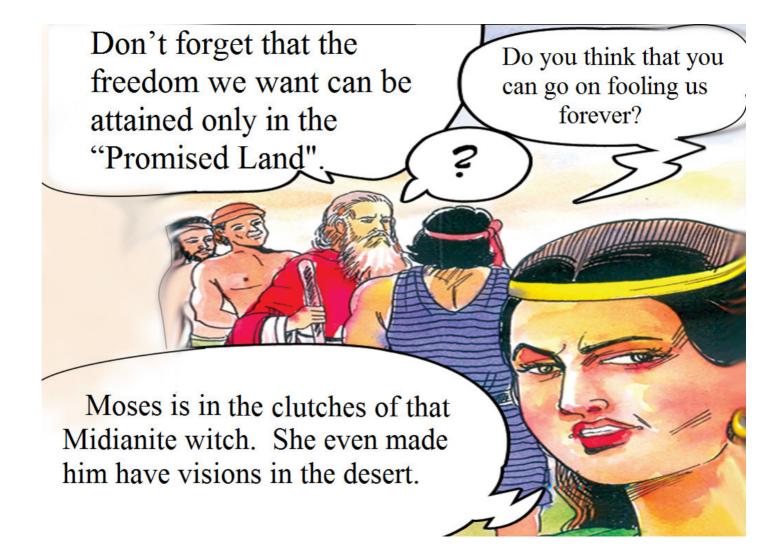




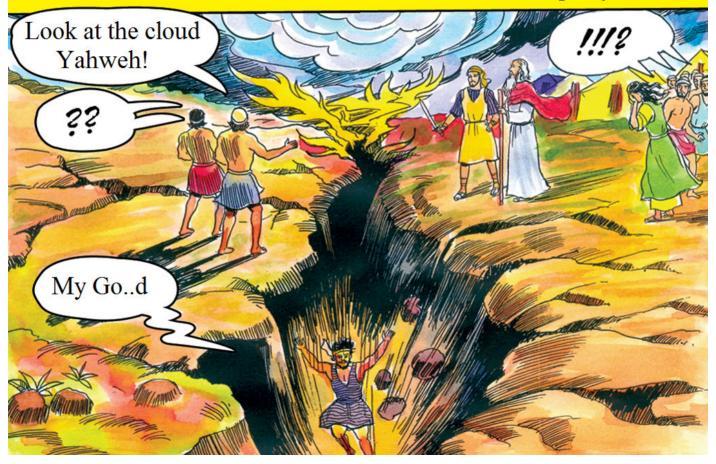








The people rallying behind Korah, decided to return to Egypt. The earth swallowed Korah, Miriam was struck with Leprosy.



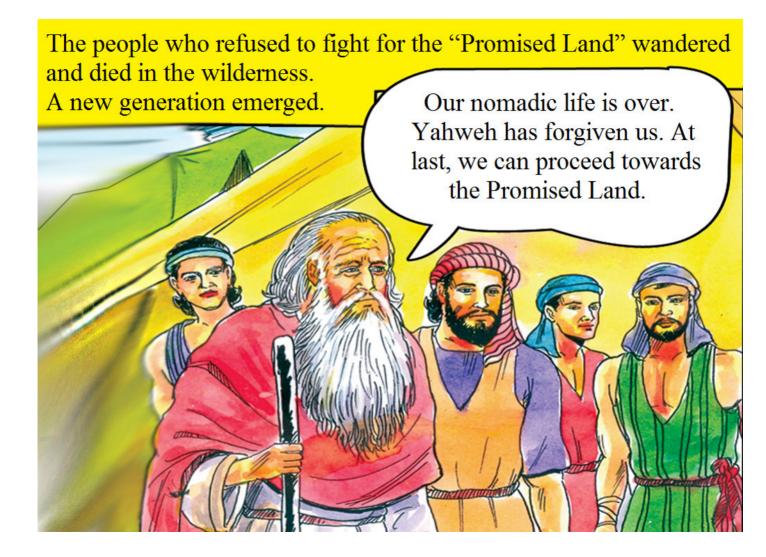
Lord God, forgive this people, ignorant though rebellious. Remember it is your own people whom you saved from slavery.

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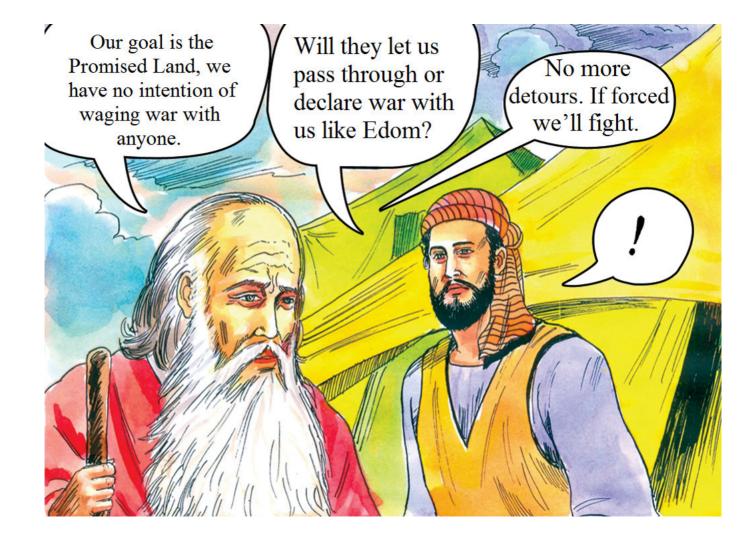
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You who have rebelled will pay for this. You will wander through the wilderness for forty years, carrying the weight of your infidelity.

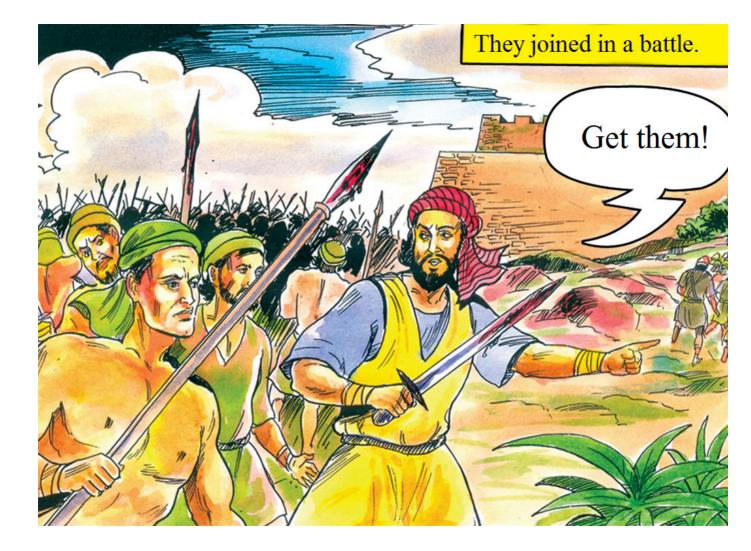


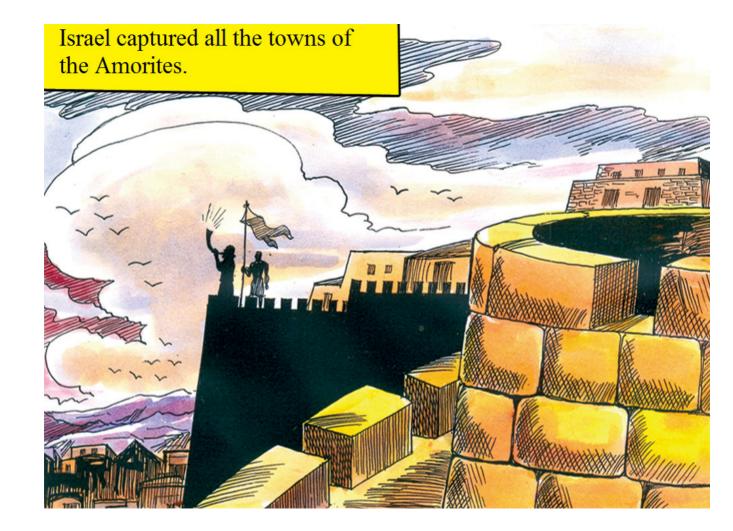
We have to pass through the Land of the Amorites. You may ask the kings to allow us to pass through their lands.



The Amorites refused the passage; they marched out into the desert to attack Israel.

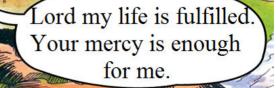
Don't be afraid of that huge army. Yahweh will deliver them into our hands. Joshua, get ready to fight.





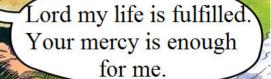
Children, my time is up. The Lord hasn't allowed me to enter the "Promised Land". It will be Joshua who will lead you there. Do not forget it is Yahweh who gives you the "Promised Land". Hold fast to His Covenant. Moses went up the Mount Nebo as commanded by Yahweh.

This is the Land I swore to give Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. I have let you see it with your own eyes. But you shall not cross into it. The people you led will.



Moses went up the Mount Nebo as commanded by Yahweh.

This is the Land I swore to give Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. I have let you see it with your own eyes. But you shall not cross into it. The people you led will.



## Moses died on Mount Nebo. The fight for the promised land continues.



## NEXT STORY JOSHUA

## Questions

- 1. Why did Moses escape to Midian?
- 2. Who was Moses' wife?
- 3. What did God who appeared in the burning bush say to Moses?
- 4. What are plagues God sent to Egypt?
- 5. What did Israel commemorate by the Passover?
- 6. What did Israel have to do to remain as the people of God?
- 7. Explain with an example that Moses loved his people more than himself.
- 8. Why did Israel wander through the wilderness for forty years?
- 9. What was the great sin Israel committed against God?
- 10. Compare and contrast Moses with Jesus.