

GENETIC CARRIER SCREENING

Our carrier screening panel covers 145 different genes, which correspond to various disorders. This test covers all the ACMG tier 1, tier 2, and tier 3 recommended disorders*, and covers additional disorders with a frequency of 1:200.



* ACMG tiered screening details: Tier 1 (CF/SMA), Tier 2 carrier frequency $\geq 1:100$ (includes Tier 1), Tier 3 $\geq 1:200$ carrier frequency (includes Tier 2 and x-linked conditions).

Condition	Gene	Tier
Neuromuscular/Muscular		
Spinal Muscular Atrophy	SMN1/SMN2	Tier 1
Spinocerebellar ataxia 10	ANO10	Tier 2
Myasthenic syndrome, congenital, 4A/4B	CHRNE	Tier 2
Niemann–Pick disease, type A/B	SMPD1	Tier 2
Ehlers–Danlos-like syndrome due to tenascin-X deficiency	TNXB	Tier 2
Adrenoleukodystrophy (ALD)	ABCD1	Tier 3
Basal ganglia disease, biotin-responsive	SLC19A3	Tier 3
Congenital myotonia, autosomal recessive form	CLCN1	Tier 3
Familial dysautonomia	ELP1 (aka IKBKAP)	Tier 3
Metachromatic leukodystrophy	ARSA	Tier 3
Muscular dystrophy–dystroglycanopathy, type A/B, 5	FKRP	Tier 3
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 6	RARS2	Tier 3
Friedreich ataxia	FXN	Tier 3
Nemaline myopathy 2	NEB	Tier 3
Spastic paraplegia 2, X-linked (SPG2)	PLP1	Tier 3
Ataxia-Telangiectasia	ATM	Extra
Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy Type 2A	CAPN3	Extra
Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy, Becker Muscular Dystrophy	DMD	Extra
Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy Type 2	DYSF	Extra
Inclusion Body Myopathy 2	GNE	Extra
Endocrinology		
Diabetes mellitus, permanent neonatal 3	ABCC8	Tier 2
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency	CYP21A2	Tier 2
Autoimmune Poly endocrinopathy syndrome type I	AIRE	Tier 3
Adrenal insufficiency, congenital, with 46, XY sex reversal, partial or complete	CYP11A1	Tier 3
Adrenal hypoplasia, congenital (AHC)	NR0B1	Tier 3
Neurodevelopmental		
Joubert syndrome 3	AHI1	Tier 2
Canavan disease	ASPA	Tier 2
Joubert syndrome 5	CEP290	Tier 2
Tay–Sachs disease	HEXA	Tier 2
Schindler disease, type 1 or type 3	NAGA	Tier 2
Smith–Lemli–Opitz syndrome	DHCR7	Tier 2
Mental retardation, X-linked, associated with fragile site FRAXE	AFF2	Tier 3
Aspartylglucosaminuria	AGA	Tier 3
Joubert syndrome 9	CC2D2A	Tier 3
Fragile X syndrome (FXS)	FMR1	Tier 3
Joubert syndrome 2	TMEM216	Tier 3
Dermatology		
Recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	COL7A1	Tier 2
Xeroderma pigmentosum	XPC	Tier 2
Bloom syndrome	BLM	Tier 3
Hermansky Pudlak S. 1	HPS1	Tier 3
Hermansky Pudlak S. 3	HPS3	Tier 3
Cardiology		
Carnitine palmitoyltransferase II deficiency, infantile/lethal neonatal	CPT2	Tier 2
Walker–Warburg congenital muscular dystrophy, Dilated Cardiomyopathy	FKTN	Tier 2
Alstrom Syndrome	ALMS1	Extra
Carnitine Deficiency, Primary	SLC22A5	Extra
Hypercholesterolemia, familial, 1	LDLR	Extra
Ear, Nose, and Throat (ENT)		
Nonsyndromic hearing loss	GJB2	Tier 2
Pendred syndrome	SLC26A4	Tier 2
Usher Syndrome Type 1D, Autosomal Recessive Deafness	CDH23	Extra
Deafness, autosomal recessive 77	LOXHD1	Extra
Nephrology		
Finnish congenital nephrotic syndrome	NPHS1	Tier 2
Hyperoxaluria, primary type I	AGXT	Tier 3
Autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease	PKHD1	Tier 3
Nephrotic Syndrome Type 2	NPHS2	Extra

Condition	Gene	Tier
Nephrology Continued		
Gitelman syndrome	SLC12A3	Extra
Hematology		
Fanconi anemia, complementation group C	FANCC	Tier 2
Sickle cell anemia, b-thalassemia, HbC Disease, HbD Disease, HbO disease	HBB	Tier 2
Atransferrinemia	TF	Tier 3
Hemophilia A (HEMA)	F8	Tier 3
Hemophilia B (HEMB)	F9	Tier 3
α -Thalassemia	HBA1	Tier 3
α -Thalassemia	HBA2	Tier 3
Fanconi anemia, complementation group A	FANCA	Extra
Fanconi anemia, complementation group G	FANCG	Extra
Factor XI Deficiency	F11	Extra
Hemochromatosis	HFE	Extra
Ophthalmology		
Oculocutaneous albinism brown and type II	OCA2	Tier 2
Oculocutaneous albinism type 1A/1B	TYR	Tier 2
Usher syndrome, type 2A	USH2A	Tier 2
Congenital disorder of glycosylation type 1, Retinitis pigmentosa 59	DHDDS	Tier 3
Usher syndrome 3a	CLRN1	Tier 3
Achromatopsia 3	CNGB3	Tier 3
Retinitis pigmentosa 3 (RP3; RP)	RPGR	Tier 3
Retinoschisis 1, X-linked, juvenile (RS1)	RS1	Tier 3
Usher syndrome, type 1F	PCDH15	Tier 3
Glaucoma, Primary Congenital	CYP11B1	Extra
Retinitis pigmentosa 25	EYS	Extra
Usher syndrome, type 1B	MYO7A	Extra
Metabolic Disorders		
Glycogen storage disease type IA	G6PC	Tier 2
Glycogen storage disease, type II (Pompe disease)	GAA	Tier 2
Glycogen storage disease, type IV	GBE1	Tier 2
Methylmalonic aciduria–methyl malonyl–CoA mutase deficiency	MMUT	Tier 2
Medium-chain acyl-coenzyme A dehydrogenase deficiency	ACADM	Tier 2
Maple Syrup Urine Disease Type 1B	BCKDHB	Tier 2
Phenylketonuria	PAH	Tier 2
Carbohydrate-deficient glycoprotein syndrome type Ia	PMM2	Tier 2
Argininosuccinate aciduria	ASL	Tier 3
Very long chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	ACADVL	Tier 3
α -Methylacetoacetic aciduria	ACAT1	Tier 3
Biotinidase deficiency	BTD	Tier 3
Homocystinuria, B6 responsive and nonresponsive	CBS	Tier 3
Cerebro tendinous xanthomatosis	CYP27A1	Tier 3
Dihydroipoamide dehydrogenase deficiency	DLD	Tier 3
Tyrosinemia type I	FAH	Tier 3
Trimethylaminuria	FMO3	Tier 3
Galactosemia	GALT	Tier 3
Gaucher disease, type I/II	GBA	Tier 3
Fabry disease	GLA	Tier 3
Mucopolysaccharidosis type II/III alpha/beta	GNPTAB	Tier 3
Mucopolysaccharidosis, Ih (Hurler S)	IDUA	Tier 3
Mucopolysaccharidosis type IV	MCOLN1	Tier 3
Methylmalonic aciduria with homocystinuria cblC type	MMACHC	Tier 3
Hyper-IgD syndrome, Mevalonic aciduria	MVK	Tier 3
Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency	OTC	Tier 3
3-methylcrotonyl CoA carboxylase 2 deficiency	MCCC2	Tier 3
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 4A/4B	POLG	Tier 3
Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 2	SCO2	Tier 3
Glycogen storage disease Ib/lc	SLC37A4	Tier 3
Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome 1 (CCDS1)	SLC6A8	Tier 3
Short Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency	ACADS	Extra
Combined Malonic and Methylmalonic Aciduria	ACSF3	Extra

Condition	Gene	Tier
Metabolic Disorders Continued		
Krabbe Disease	GALC	Extra
Hyperoxaluria, primary, type III	HOGA1	Extra
Niemann-Pick Disease Type C1	NPC1	Extra
Niemann-Pick Disease Type C2	NPC2	Extra
Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 4A/4B (Zellweger Syndrome)	PEX6	Extra
Glycogen Storage Disease Type V (McArdle)	PYGM	Extra
Maple Syrup Urine Disease Type 2	DBT	ACOG
Pulmonary		
Cystic Fibrosis	CFTR	Tier 1
Surfactant metabolism dysfunction, pulmonary 3	ABCA3	Tier 3
Ciliary dyskinesia	DNAH5	Extra
Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency	SERPINA1	Extra
Non-specific or multiple specialties. Including but not limited to: Neuromuscular, Endocrinology, Neurodevelopmental, Dermatology, Cardiology, ENT, Nephrology, Hematology, Ophthalmology, and Metabolic Disorders.		
Wilson disease	ATP7B	Tier 2
Short-rib thoracic dysplasia 3 with or without polydactyly	DYNC2H1	Tier 2
Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 2, Trichothiodystrophy 1, photosensitive	ERCC2	Tier 2
Fraser syndrome	GRIP1	Tier 2
Hypophosphatasia, adult, childhood and infantile	ALPL	Tier 3
Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 1 (DEE1)	ARX	Tier 3
Bardet-Biedl syndrome 1	BBS1	Tier 3
Bardet-Biedl syndrome 2	BBS2	Tier 3
Congenital hydrocephalus 1	CCDC88C	Tier 3
Vitamin D-dependent rickets, type 1	CYP27B1	Tier 3
Chondroectodermal dysplasia	EVC2	Tier 3
Hydrocephalus due to congenital stenosis of aqueduct of Sylvius (HSAS)	L1CAM	Tier 3
Donnai-Barrow syndrome	LRP2	Tier 3
Primary microcephaly 1, recessive	MCPH1	Tier 3
Opitz GBBB syndrome, type I (GBBB1)	MID1	Tier 3
Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts	MLC1	Tier 3
Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis, familial, 2	PRF1	Tier 3
Aicardi Goutieres syndrome 2	RNASEH2B	Tier 3
Epiphyseal dysplasia, multiple, 4; Achondrogenesis Ib	SLC26A2	Tier 3
Familial Mediterranean Fever	MEFV	Extra
Anauxetic dysplasia 1, Cartilage-hair hypoplasia	RMRP	Extra