

500 MOBILE INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES IN THE WORLD

compiled by

Santiago J. Carralero Benítez

Naturally NOMADS project

YURTA Association

www.nomadicpeople.org

COUNTRY	ETHNIC GROUP or Community	AFFILIATION Linguistic	TRADITIONAL Economy	PRESENT-DAY Status
<u>Afghanistan</u>	1. Kuchi Durrani	Pashtun	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	2. Kuchi Ghilzai			
	3. Wakhan Kyrgyz	Turkic (Kipchak)	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	4. Wakhi	Eastern Iranian	Agro-pastoralism	
	5. Ghorbati / Jogi	Persian	Itinerancy	
	6. Shaik Mohammadi	Adurgahri jargon		
	7. Baluch	NW Iranian	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	8. Aimaq Hazara	Dari Persian	Agro-pastoralism	
	9. Nuristani Kalasha	Indo-Iranian		
	10. Gujjar	Gojri		
<u>Albania</u>	11. Aromanian	Balcorumanian	Transhumance	Partially settled
	12. Kelmendi	Albanian		
<u>Argelia</u>	13. Touareg Kel Ahaggar	Berber	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	14. Touareg Kel Ahnet			
	15. Touareg Kel Azjer			
	16. Chaamba	Arabic	Agro-pastoralism	
<u>Alemania</u>	17. Jenische	Germanic	Itinerancy	Settled
	18. Swabian-Franconian		Seasonal transhumance	Active
<u>Andorra</u>	19. Andorran	Catalan	Seasonal transhumance	Active

<u>Angola</u>	20. Kwisi	Herero	Fishing-hunting	Active	
	21. Mucubal		Semi-nomadic pastoralism		
	22. Mwila	Nyaneka Bantu	Agro-pastoralism		
	23. !Xun (!Kung)	Khoi-San	Hunting-gathering		
	24. Himba	Herero	Semi-nomadic pastoralism		
	25. Mucawana		Agro-pastoralism		
<u>Argentina</u>	26. Selk'nam	Chon	Hunting-gathering	Settled	
	27. Tehuelche				
	28. Ranquel	Gününa-küne			
	29. Qom (Toba)	Mataco-Guaycurú			
	30. Moqoit				
	31. Wichí (Mataco)				
	32. Pilagá				
	33. Puelche	Gününa-küne			Hunting-gathering / transhumance
34. Mapuche crianceros	Araucanian	Transhumance	Active		
<u>Armenia</u>	35. Yazidi	Kurdish Kurmanyi	Transhumance	Active	
<u>Australia</u>	36. Pintubi	Pama–Nyungan	Hunting-gathering	Settled	
	37. Arrernte				
	38. Yolgnu				Hunting-gathering / fishing
	39. Martu	Wati Pama–Nyungan	Hunting-gathering		Partially active
	40. Pila Nguru (Spinifex people)				
	41. Ngarinyin	Worrorran	Hunting-gathering / fishing		Settled
	42. Warlpiri	Pama–Nyungan			
	43. Torres Strait Islanders	Pama–Nyungan and Papuan			
	44. Tiwi	Tiwi			
45. Ngarrindjeri					

<u>Austria</u>	46. Tirol german	Germanic	Transhumance	Active
	47. Yenish		Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Azerbaijan</u>	48. Ismayilli transhumance	Turkish Azerbaijani	Transhumance	Active
	49. Ashiq		Itinerancy	Partially settled
<u>Bangladesh</u>	50. Bede Sardar	Thar	Hunting and fishing	Active
	51. Mro	Mru Sino-Tibetan	Shifting cultivation	
<u>Belgium</u>	52. Voyageurs	French	Itinerancy	Almost settled
<u>Benin</u>	53. Peul	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
<u>Bhutan</u>	54. Layap	Tibetan	Agro-pastoralism	Active
	55. Brokpa			
	56. Haap			
<u>Bolivia</u>	57. Yuqui	Tupí-Guaraní	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	58. Yuracaré	Yuracaré	Hunting,gathering / horticulture	Almost settled
	59. Kallawaya	Pukina	Itinerancy	Settled
	60. Sirionó	Tupí-Guaraní	Hunting,gathering / horticulture	Partially settled
	61. Chácobo	Panoan		Almost settled
	62. Weenhayek	Mataco-Guaycurú	Hunting-gathering	Settled
	63. Araona	Tacanan	Hunting,gathering / horticulture	Almost settled
	64. Tsimanes	Mosetén-Chimane		Partially settled
	65. Aymara	Aymara	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Bosnia Herzegovina</u>	66. Bosnian	Serbo-croata	Transhumance	Active
<u>Botswana</u>	67. Nharo	Khoe	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	68. G ana			
	69. Khwe			
<u>Brazil</u>	70. Himarima	Arawá	Hunting-gathering	Active and uncontacted
	71. Xavante	Acuen	Hunting,gathering / horticulture	Partially settled

	72. Zuruaha	Tupí		Almost settled
	73. Ikpeng	Karib		Settled
	74. Awás (Guajá)	Tupí-Guaraní		Active and uncontacted
	75. Uru-Eu-Wau-Wau (Cautário)	Tupí-Guaraní	Hunting-gathering	
	76. Pirahá	Pirahá	Hunting-gathering / horticulture	Active
	77. Purí	Extinct	Unknown	Settled
	78. Zo'e	Tupí	Hunting-gathering / horticulture	Active
	79. Nambikwara	Nambikwaran		Almost settled
	80. Mura	Mura	Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	Almost settled
	81. Karajá	Macro-Jê		
	82. Guató			Active
	83. Kayapo			Shifting cultivation
<u>Bulgaria</u>	84. Karakachan	Greek	Transhumance	Almost settled
	85. Gypsy	Bulgarian, Turkish, Romani	Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Burkina Faso</u>	86. Peul	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
<u>Burundi</u>	87. Twa	Kirundi	Shifting cultivation	Active
<u>Côte D'ivoire</u>	88. Peul	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
<u>Cambodia</u>	89. Cham	Malayo-Polynesian	Fishing	Almost settled
<u>Cameroon</u>	90. Baka	Ubangian	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	91. Mbororo	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	92. Bagyéli/Bakola	Kwasio	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	93. Bedzang	Tikar Bantu		
<u>Canada</u>	94. Cree nation	Algonqian	Hunting-gathering	Settled
	95. Innu nation			
	96. Sioux Dakota	Sioux		
	97. Gwich'in	Na-Dené		

	98. Chipewyan			
	99. Dogrip			
	100. Slavey			
	101. Ojibwe	Algonqian		
	102. Igloodik Inuit	Eskimo-Aleut	Hunting	
	103. Baffin Inuit			
	104. Nunavik Inuit			
	105. Nunatsiavut Inuit			
	106. Netsilik Inuit			
	107. Caribou Inuit			
	108. Cooper Inuit			
109. Inuvialuit				
Central African Rep.	110. Litho			Sango
	111. Aka	Aka	Hunting-gathering	
	112. M'bororo Fulani	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
Chad	113. Baggara	Chadian Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	114. Fulbe	Fulfulde		
	115. Toubou Teda	Nilo-Saharan	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	116. Toubou Daza		Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
Chile	117. Kaweshqar	Alacalufan	Semi-nomadic fishing	Settled
	118. Yaghan	Yagán		
	119. Pehuenche	Araucanian	Transhumants, gatherers	Almost settled
China	120. Kazakh	Turkic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	121. Kyrgyz	Turkic		
	122. Mongolian Oirat	Mongolian		

	123. Mongolian Daur			
	124. Ewenki	Tungusic		
	125. Oroqen			Settled
	126. Golog	Tibetan	Transhumance	Partially settled
	127. Khampa		Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	128. Amdowa			
	129. Changpa			
	130. Yugur	Turkic	Transhumance	
131. Hezhe	Tungusic	Hunting-gathering / fishing	Settled	
<u>Colombia</u>	132. Carabayo	Yurí	Hunting-gathering	Uncontacted
	133. Chiricoa	Guahibo	Shifting cultivation	Settled
	134. Nukak	Makú-Puinave	Hunting-Gathering	Partially settled
	135. Cuiba	Guahibo		Almost settled
	136. Waayú	Arawak	Pastoralism	Settled
	137. Guayabero	Guahibo	Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	Settled
	138. Yukuna	Arawak	Shifting cultivation	Almost settled
	139. Makaguaje	Tucano	Shifting cultivation	
<u>Congo republic</u>	140. Baka pygmies	Ubangian	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	141. Aka pygmies	Aka Bantu		
<u>Dem. Rep. Congo</u>	142. Mbuti	Central Sudanic	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	143. Batwa	Bantu		
	144. Mbororo	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
<u>Denmark</u>	145. Kalaallit Inuit	Eskimo-Aleut	Hunting	Settled
	146. Tunumit			
	147. Inughuit			

<u>Djibout</u>	148. Afar	Cushitic	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	149. Issa			Partially settled
<u>Ecuador</u>	150. Waorani	Quichua	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	151. Tagaeri Huaorani			Uncontacted
	152. Taromenani Huaorani			
	153. Siona	Tukano	Shifting cultivation	Settled
	154. Shuar	Shuar-chicham	Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	
	155. Awá	Barbacoana		Almost settled
<u>Egypt</u>	156. Maa'za	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	157. Domari Ghagar	Indo-Aryan	Itinerancy	Settled
	158. Ababda	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	159. Beja (Handedoa, Bisharin)	Cushitic	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	160. Sinai bedouin (Tarabin, Muzeina)	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
<u>Eritrea</u>	161. Hedareb Beja	Cushitic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	162. Rashaida	Hejazic Arabic	Nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	163. Afar	Cushitic		Active
	164. Tigre	Ethiopian semitic	Agro-pastoralism	Almost settled
<u>Ethiopia</u>	165. Afar	Cushitic	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	166. Nuer	Nilotic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	167. Mursi	Surmic	Agro-pastoralim	
	168. Karo	Omotic		
	169. Arbore	Cushitic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	170. Daasanach	Cushita	Agro-pastoralism	
	171. Hamar	South Omotic		
	172. Surma	Surmic		

	173. Borana	Oromo Cushitic		Almost settled
<u>Finland</u>	174. Northern Saami	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	175. Skolt Saami			
	176. Inari Saami			
<u>France</u>	177. Pyrenees Transhumance	French	Transhumance	Partially settled
	178. Alps Transhumance			
	179. Manouches	Sinté-manouche	Itinerancy	Almost settled
	180. Paumotu	Tuamotuan	Nomadic pearl fishesrs	
<u>Gabon</u>	181. Baka Pygmees	Ubangian	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	182. Bakoya Pygmees	Bantu		Settled
	183. Babongo			
<u>Georgia</u>	184. Tushetians	Georgian / Bats	Transhumance	Active
<u>Germany</u>	185. Sheep transhumance	Germanic	Transhumance	Almost settled
	186. Yenish		Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Ghana</u>	187. Fulani	Fula	Transumance	Partially settled
<u>Greece</u>	188. Aromanian	Eastern Romance	Transhumance	Partially settled
	189. Saracatsani	Greek		
	190. Roma	Romani (Indo-Aryan)	Itinerancy	Partially settled
<u>Guinea</u>	191. Peul	Fula	Agro-pastoralism	Settled
<u>Guinea-Bissau</u>	192. Peul	Fula		
<u>Guyana</u>	193. Warao	Warao	Fishing (hunting, horticulturalism)	Almost settled
	194. Wai-Wai	Cariban	Hunting-gathering, horticulture	Settled
<u>India</u>	195. Changpa	Tibeto-Burman	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	196. Zanskari	Tibetic	Transhumance	Settled
	197. Gujjar-Bakarwaal	Indo-Aryan		Partially settled

	198. Gaddi			
	199. Van Gujar			
	200. Bhotiya	Tibetic		Settled
	201. Dokpa	Tibetan-Burman		Partially settled
	202. Brogpa (Monpa)			Almost settled
	203. Banjara	Indo-Aryan	Itinerancy	Partially settled
	204. Bhopa			
	205. Sopera			
	206. Gadia Lohar			
	207. Nandiwala			
	208. Kanjar			
	209. Sansi			
	210. Mirasi			
	211. Nat			
	212. Qalandar			
	213. Narikurava			
	214. Jat	Indo-Aryan	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	215. Rabari (Dhebaria)			
	216. Raika		Transhumance	
	217. Yerukala	Dravidian	Hunting, farming, itinerancy	Almost settled
	218. Meena-Bhil	Indo-Aryan		Settled
	219. Chenchu	Dravidian	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	220. Yenadi			
221. Birhor (Uthlu)	Munda			
222. Hakkipikki	Indo-Aryan	Hunting-gathering, itinerancy	Settled	
223. Cholanaikan	Dravidian	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled	

	224. Baiga	Indo-Aryan	Shifting cultivation	
	225. Jarawa	Ongan	Hunting-gathering and fishing	
	226. Onge		Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	
	227. Sentinelese	Sentinelese	Hunting-gathering	Active (uncontacted)
	228. Khond	Dravidian	Hunting-gathering / horticulture	Settled
	229. Kattunayakan		Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	230. Nayaka			
	231. Paliyan			
232. Malapantaram	Partially settled			
Indonesia	233. Bajau	Sama-Bajaw	Fishing	Partially settled
	234. Suku Laut	Malayic		Almost settled
	235. Mentawai	Malayo-Polynesian	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	236. Orang Rimba	Malayic		Active
	237. Korowai	Trans-New Guinea		
	238. Kombai	Papuan		
	239. Bauzi			
	240. Togutil	Tobelo		
241. Masuane				
Iran	242. Ghorbati	Persian romani	Itinerancy	Partly settled
	243. Shahsevan	Azeri Turkic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	244. Lor	Luri Iranian	Nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	245. Bajtiyari			
	246. Khorasan Kurd	Kurdish	Transhumance	Almost settled
	247. Qashqai	Turkic	Nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	248. Talysh	Iranian	Transhumance	Almost settled

	249. Baluch	Balochi ranian	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	250. Basseri	Persian		
	251. Lori	Balochi Iranian	Itinerancy	Active
<u>Iraq</u>	252. Shammar	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	253. Ruwallah			
	254. Anizah			
	255. Dulaym			
	256. Kurds	Kurdish	Transhumance	Partially settled
<u>Ireland</u>	257. Pavee	Shelta	Itinerancy	Almost settled
<u>Israel</u>	258. Negev bedouin	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Settled
<u>Italy</u>	259. Alpine transhumance	Italian	Transhumance	Almost settled
	260. Abruzzo transhumance			
	261. Camminanti	Baccagghiu	Itinerancy	Settled
	262. Italy Sinti	Romani (Indi-Aryan)		Almost settled
<u>Japan</u>	263. Ainu	Ainuic	Hunting-gathering	Settled
<u>Jordan</u>	264. Howeitat	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
<u>Kazakhstan</u>	265. Kazakh	Turkic	Nomadic-pastoralism	Settled
<u>Kenya</u>	266. Pokot	Kalenjin Nilotic	Agro-pastoralism	Partially settled
	267. Turkana	Eastern Nilotic		Active
	268. Ariaal	Cushitic / Nilotic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	269. Rendille	Cushitic	Nomadic pastoralism	
	270. Gabra			Active
	271. Samburu	Maa	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	272. Maasai			
	273. Borana	Cushitic	Agro-pastoralists	Partially settled
274. Ogiek	Multi-lingual	Hunter-gatherers	Almost settled	

<u>Kosovo</u>	275. Istok, Peja	Albanian	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Kuwait</u>	276. Bedouns	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Settled
<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>	277. Kyrgyz	Turkic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	278. Liuli	Persian Romani-Turkic mix	Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Laos</u>	279. Mlabri	Mlabri	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	280. Salang	Mon-Khmer	Hunting-gathering	
<u>Lebanon</u>	281. Lebanese	Arabic	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Lesotho</u>	282. Basotho	Sesotho Bantu	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Liberia</u>	283. Fanti	Potou-Tano	Fishing	Settled
<u>Libya</u>	284. Toubou	Tebu	Pastoral nomadism	Active
	285. Touareg Kel Azjer	Tamahaq berber	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	286. Zuwayya	Arabic		Almost settled
<u>Madagascar</u>	287. Mikea	Malagasy	Hunting-gathering / Horticulture	Active
	288. Vezo		Fishing	
	289. Tandroy		Agro-pastoralism	Partially settled
	290. Bara		Agro-pastoralism	
<u>Malaysia</u>	291. Jahai	Mon-Khmer	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	292. Bateq	Aslian austroasiactic		Active
	293. Penan	Punan-Nibong		Almost settled
	294. Bajao	Sama-Bajaw	Fishing	Partially settled
	295. Cheq Wong	Aslian austroasiactic	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
<u>Mali</u>	296. Touareg Kel Adrar	Berber	Semi-nomadic pastoralism, trading	Partially settled
	297. Iwellemedan			Almost settled
	298. Peul	Fula	Agro-pastoralism	Partially settled
<u>Mauritania</u>	299. Imraguen	Hassaniya Arabic	Fishing	Partially settled
	300. Reguibat		Semi-nomadic pastoralism	

	301. Nemadi		Hunting	
	302. Touareg	Berber	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Settled (refugees)
<u>Mexico</u>	303. Raramuri	Tarahumara Uto-Aztecan	Transhumance	Partially settled
	304. Seri (Conca'ac)	Seri	Coastal marine foragers	Settled
	305. Cucapá	Yumano-Cochimí	Fluvial foragers	
	306. Cochimí		Hunting-gathering	Settled
	307. Potosí	Spanish	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Mongolia</u>	308. Khalkha	Mongolian	Nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	309. Kazakh	Turkic		
	310. Dukha			
	311. Urianhai	Mongolian		
	312. Buryat		Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	313. Zakhchin	Oirat Mongolian		Partially settled
<u>Montenegro</u>	314. Montenegrins	Balto-Slavic	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Morocco</u>	315. Ait Atta	Berber		Partially settled
	316. Aït-Seghrouchen	Zenati berber		Almost settled
	317. Ait Hadiddou	Tamazigh		
	318. Tekna	Arabic Hazani	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
<u>Myanmar</u>	319. Moken	Malayo-Polynesian	Fishing, coastal marine gathering	Almost settled
<u>Namibia</u>	320. Himba	Herero Bantu	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
	321. Zemba	Zemba Bantu	Agro-pastoralism	
	322. Ju/'hoansi (!Kung San)	Kx'a (Khoisan)	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
<u>Nepal</u>	323. Raute	Raji-Raute (Tibeto-Burmese)	Hunting-gathering	Active
	324. Khumbu Sherpa	Tibetic	Transhumance	Almost settled
	325. Dolpopa			
	326. Lhopa			

	327. Dhokpya			
<u>Netherlands</u>	328. Woonwagengewoners	Bargoens	Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Niger</u>	329. Touareg Kel Ayr	Berber	Semi-nomadic pastoralism / trading	Partially settled
	330. Touareg Kel Gres			
	331. Iwellemmedan			Almost settled
	332. Wodaabe	Fula	Nomadic pastoralism / trading	Active
<u>Nigeria</u>	333. Hausa-Fulani	Hausa / Fula	Agro-pastoralists	Partially settled
	334. Igala	Yoruboid	Fishing	Settled
<u>North Macedonia</u>	335. Vlach	Aromanian	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Norway</u>	336. Reisende	Romani	Itinerancy	Settled
	337. Northern Sami	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	338. Lule Sami			Almost settled
<u>Oman</u>	339. Harasiis	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	340. Duru			
	341. Wahiba			
	342. Jeneba			
	343. Beit Kathir			
	344. Mahra			
<u>Pakistan</u>	345. Bakarwaal	Indo-Aryan	Transhumants	Partially settled
	346. Baluch	Balochi ranian	Nomadic pastoralism	
	347. Brahui	Dravidian	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	348. Kochi Kadwal	Pashtun	Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	349. Gujjar	Indo-Aryan	Transhumants	Partially settled
	350. Pawindha	Pashtun	Itinerancy	
	351. Khana Badosh	Indo-Aryan		Partially settled
	352. Nuristani	Kafiri Indo-Iranian	Transhumants	Almost settled

	353. Wakhi	Turkic		
Papua New Guinea	354. Meakambut	Andai Arafundi	Hunting-gathering, horticulture	Active
	355. Huli	Tari		
	356. Angu Toulambi	Änga	Hunting-gathering	
Paraguay	357. Aché	Guaraní	Hunting-gathering	Settled
	358. Ayoreo	Zamuca		Partially settled / uncontacted
	359. Nivaclé	Mataco-Guaicurú	Hunting-gathering, horticulture	Settled
	360. Enxet	Mascoian	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	361. Maká	Matacoan		Settled
	362. Toba	Mataco-Guaicurú	Hunting, gathering, horticulture, fishing	Settled
	363. Manjuy			Settled
Peru	364. Mashco-Piro	Arawakan	Hunting-gathering	Active / Partially uncontacted
	365. Matsés / Mayoruna	Panoan		Almost settled
	366. Matsigenka	Arawakan	Hunting-gathering, horticulture	Partially isolated
	367. Kakataibo	Panoan		
	368. Amahuaca			
	369. Ese Eja	Tacanan	Hunting, gathering, horticulture, fishing	Partially isolated
	370. Chitonaua	Panoan		Partially isolated
	371. Q'ero-Quechua	Qechua	Transhumance	Almost settled
Philippines	372. Agta	Dupaningan Agta	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
	373. Ati	Ati Austronesian		Settled
	374. Dumagat	Paranan Agta	Fishing and marine foraging	Partially settled
	375. Aeta	Ayta	Hunting-gathering	
	376. Sama-Bajau	Sama-Bajaw	Fishing	
		377. Batak	Austronesian	Hunting-gathering

Poland	378. Polish	Slavic	Transhumance	Almost settled
Portugal	379. Portuguese	Portuguese		
Qatar	380. Al Na'im bedouins	Arabic	Pearl fishing	Settled
	381. Al-Murrah bedouins		Pastoralism	
Romania	382. Gabor gypsies	Romani (Indo-Aryan)	Itinerancy	Almost settled
	383. Other gypsies			
	384. Vlach	Romanian	Transhumance	Almost settled
Russia	385. Sami	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	386. Nenets		Nomadic pastoralism	Active
	387. Tuvans	Turkic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	388. Altaians			
	389. Chuckchi	Chukotko-Kamchatkan	Nomadic pastoralism	
	390. Khanty-Mansi	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism / hunting	Almost settled
	391. Khakas	Turkic		Settled
	392. Yakuts	Siberian Turkic		Almost settled
	393. Yukaghir	Yukaghir	Semi nomadic hunting	Settled
	394. Selkup	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism / hunting	
	395. Komi	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism / hunting	Almost settled
	396. Buryat	Mongolian	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	397. Enet	Uralic	Nomadic pastoralism	Settled
	398. Ewenki	Tungusic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism / hunting	Almost settled
	399. Even			Nomadic pastoralism / hunting
400. Koryak	Chukotko-Kamchatkan	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled	
401. Udege	Tungusic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism /	Settled	

			hunting	
	402. Soyot	Turkic	Nomadic pastoralism / hunting	
	403. Nanai	Tungusic	Semi-nomadic hunting / fishing	
	404. Nganasan	Uralic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	405. Nivkh	Nivkh	Semi-sedentary fishing / hunting	
	406. Itelmen	Chukotko-Kamchatkan		
<u>Rwanda</u>	407. Twa	Kirundi	Shifting cultivation	Active
<u>Saudi Arabia</u>	408. Al-Murrah	Arabic	Nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
	409. Mahra		Semi-nomadic pastoralism	
	410. Annazah			
	411. Shammar			
	412. Juhaynah			
	413. Huwaytat			
	414. Rashayidah			
415. Utaybah				
<u>Senegal</u>	416. Peul	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	417. Griot	Mande	Itinerancy	Almost settled
<u>Sierra Leone</u>	418. Fula	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
<u>Slovakia</u>	419. Slovak	West Slavic	Transhumance	Almost settled
<u>Slovenia</u>	420. Slovenian			
<u>Somalia</u>	421. Dir	Cushitic	Nomadic Pastoralism	Almost settled
	422. Ishaak			
	423. Darod			
	424. Hawiya			
	425. Digil			

	426. Rahanwein			
<u>South Africa</u>	427. Nama	Khoe-Kwadi	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
<u>South Sudan</u>	428. Dinka	Nilotic	Agro-pastoralism	Partially settled
	429. Nuer			
	430. Toposa			
<u>Spain</u>	431. Central transhumance	Spanish	Transhumance	Almost settled
	432. Northern transhumance		Transhumance	Almost settled
	433. Merchero		Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Sri Lanka</u>	434. Wanniyala-aetto (Vedda)	Vedda	Hunting-gathering, horticulture	Almost settled
<u>Sudan</u>	435. Beja	Cushitic	Nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
	436. Baggara	Chadian Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Active
<u>Sweden</u>	437. Lule Saami	Uralic	Transhumance	Almost settled
	438. Northern Saami		Transhumance	
<u>Switzerland</u>	439. Alpwirtschaft	Germanic	Transhumance	Almost settled
	440. Jenish		Itinerancy	Settled
<u>Syria</u>	441. Aneza	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralists	Partially settled
	442. Shammar			
	443. Rwalla			
	444. Hadidiyin			
	445. Mawali			
	446. Hayb			
<u>Tajikistan</u>	447. Kyrgyz	Turkic	Transhumance	Almost settled
	448. Wakhi	Iranian	Transhumance	
<u>Tanzania</u>	449. Maasai	Maa Nilotic	Semi-nomadic pastoralists	Partially settled
	450. Datoga / Barabaig	Datooga Nilotic	Agro-pastoralists	Partially settled
	451. Hadza	Hadzane	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled

	452. Sandawe	Khoe	Hunting-gathering / farming	Settled
	453. Dorobo	Multi-lingual	Hunting-gathering	Partially settled
<u>Thailand</u>	454. Mlabri	Mlabri	Hunting-gathering	Settled
	455. Moken	Malayo-Polynesian	Fishing	Partially settled
<u>Togo</u>	456. Borgu Fulbe	Fula	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Partially settled
<u>Tunisia</u>	457. Mrazig	Arabic	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Settled
<u>Turkey</u>	458. Yörük	Turkish		Partially settled
	459. Tahtaci		Itinerancy (wood workers)	Settled
	460. Laz	Kartvelian	Transhumance	Almost settled
	461. Kurds	Kurdish		
	462. Dom	Domari (Indo-Aryan)	Itinerancy	Settled
	463. Çerge gypsies	Turkish		Almost settled
	464. Abdal	Turkish-Arabic-Persian-Kurdish-Romani mix		
<u>Turkmenistan</u>	465. Yomut	Turkmen	Semi-nomadic pastoralism	Almost settled
<u>Uganda</u>	466. Karamojong	Nilo-Saharan	Agro-pastoralism	Partially settled
	467. Teso		Agro-pastoralism / fishing	Almost settled
<u>Ukraine</u>	468. Hutsul	Ucranian	Transhumance	Settled
<u>United Kingdom</u>	469. Scottish travellers	Scottish Cant	Itinerancy	Almost settled
<u>United States of America</u>	470. Navajo	Na-Dené	Agro-pastoralism	Partly active
	471. Black feet	Algonquian	Hunting-gathering	Settled
	472. Lakota Sioux	Siouan		
	473. Crow			
	474. Apache Jicarilla	Southern Athabaskan		
	475. Apache Mescalero			
476. Assiniboine	Siouan			

	477. Gros Ventre	Gros Ventre (extinct)		
	478. Arapahoe	Algonquian		
	479. Cheyenne			
	480. Comanche	Uto-Aztecan		
	481. Iñupiat Inuit	Eskimo-Aleut		
	482. Yup'ik			
	483. Ahtna	Na-Dené		
	484. Tanana Athabaskans			
	485. Koyukon			
486. Hän	Northern Athabaskan			
<u>Uzbekistan</u>	487. Liuli	Persian, Turkic	Itinerant	Partly settled
<u>Venezuela</u>	488. Savanna Pumé (Yaruro)	Yaruro	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
	489. Yanomami	Yanomaman	Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	Active
	490. Warao	Warao	Fishing (hunting, horticulturalism)	Almost settled
	491. Piaroa	Sáliba-Piaroa	Hunting, gathering, fishing, farming	Partially settled
	492. Cuiba	Guahibo	Hunting-gathering	Almost settled
<u>Vietnam</u>	493. Arem	Chut (Vietic)		Almost settled
	494. Mày	Chut (Vietic)		
	495. Ruc	Chut (Vietic)		
<u>Yemen</u>	496. Mahra	South Arabian	Pastoralism	Active
<u>Zambia</u>	497. Ila	Bantu	Pastoralism	Active
	498. Bangweulu Twa	Bemba	Hunting-gathering	
<u>Zimbabwe</u>	499. Doma	Dema	Hunting-gathering	Active
	500. Tshwa San	Khoe		