Qno.1

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.1	increase decrease	must be in this order	1 1	AO1 4.2.4.3

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.2	$P = I^2R$		1	AO1 4.2.4.1

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.3	$1.60 \times 10^9 = 2000^2 \times R$ $R = \frac{1.60 \times 10^9}{2000^2}$ $R = 400\ (\Omega)$		1 1 1	AO2 4.2.4.1

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.4	efficiency = $\frac{\text{useful energy output}}{\text{total energy input}}$ **or** efficiency = $\frac{\text{useful output energy transfer}}{\text{total input energy transfer}}$		1	AO1 4.1.2.2

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.5	$0.992 = \frac{\text{useful energy output}}{34.2}$ useful energy output = 0.992 × 34.2 useful energy output = 33.9 (GJ)	 allow a correct answer given to more than 3 s.f.	1 1 1	AO2 4.1.2.2

Total Question 1	10

Qno.2

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.1	P = 696 000 000 (W) P = 1200 (W)	 allow an answer consistent with their incorrectly / not converted value of P	1 1	AO2 4.1.3

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.2	any **2** from: • wind is unreliable • wind turbines don't turn when the wind is too strong/weak • there are not enough wind turbines (in the UK)	 allow it was not windy (on that day) allow some wind turbines may be offline for maintenance allow energy from wind may not be enough (to generate 34 000 MW) ignore weather conditions unqualified	2	AO2 4.1.3

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.3	the efficiency would increase because the percentage / proportion / amount of energy usefully transferred would increase **or** because the percentage / proportion / amount of energy wasted would decrease (because) less (work is done against) friction	 ignore more electricity generated allow less energy wasted	1 1 1	AO3 AO1 AO1 4.1.2.1 4.1.2.2

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.4	more efficient devices waste less energy **or** more efficient devices need a lower energy input (for the same energy output)	ignore use less electricity	1	AO3 4.1.2.2 4.1.3
	which would minimise the electricity / energy demand **or** which would minimise the environmental impact from (fossil fuel) electricity generation	allow less electricity needs to be generated allow lower energy / electricity bill allow examples of environmental impact e.g. lower CO_2 emissions ignore 'better for the environment' unless qualified ignore answers that discuss 'saving energy' unless qualified ignore answers that discuss alternative methods of generating electricity	1	

Qno.3

Question	Answers	Extra information	Mark	AO / Spec. Ref.
01.1	the polarity (of the supply) does not change	allow potential difference in one direction (only)	1	AO1 4.2.3.1
01.2	energy transferred = power × time		1	AO1 4.1.1.4 4.2.4.2
01.3	162 000 000 = 7200 × t $t = \frac{162\,000\,000}{7200}$ t = 22 500 (s)		1 1 1	AO2 4.1.1.4 4.2.4.2
01.4	$V = I \times R$		1	AO1 4.2.1.3
01.5	480 = 15 × R $R = \frac{480}{15}$ R = 32 (Ω)		1 1 1	AO2 4.2.1.3
01.6	time taken using system **A** is double the time of system **B**		1	AO3 4.2.4.1
Total			**10**	