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A Textbook of Microbiology



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PREFACE

Microbiology, the study of microorganisms, stands at the forefront of modern biological sciences, profoundly influencing fields from medicine to environmental science. This textbook has been crafted to provide students with a comprehensive, accessible, and contemporary understanding of this dynamic discipline.

The invisible world of microorganisms shapes every aspect of life on Earth. From the bacteria in our gut that influence our health to the microbes that drive global nutrient cycles, these tiny organisms wield enormous power. This book aims to illuminate their fascinating world while equipping students with the knowledge and analytical skills needed to appreciate their significance in the 21st century.

Organized into carefully structured chapters, this text begins with fundamental concepts of microbial structure, physiology, and genetics before progressing to more complex topics including microbial ecology, pathogenesis, and biotechnology applications. Each chapter integrates the latest research findings while maintaining clarity for undergraduate learners. Special attention has been given to emerging areas such as the microbiome, antimicrobial resistance, and synthetic biology, ensuring students engage with current challenges facing the field.

Key features include detailed illustrations that bring microscopic structures to life, case studies that connect theory to real-world applications, and end-of-chapter questions that reinforce critical thinking. Laboratory exercises are integrated throughout, providing hands-on experience with essential microbiological techniques. Additionally, each chapter includes learning objectives and summary boxes to guide student progress.

This textbook acknowledges the interdisciplinary nature of modern microbiology, drawing connections to immunology, biochemistry, ecology, and public health. Whether students pursue careers in healthcare, research, industry, or education, this foundation in microbiology will serve them well.

It is my sincere hope that this textbook will inspire a new generation of microbiologists to explore, question, and ultimately contribute to our understanding of the microbial world. The future of microbiology lies in their capable hands.

Happy reading and happy gardening!

Authors.....□

TABLE OF CONTENTS

S.N	CHAPTERS	Page No.
1.	Foundations of Microbiology	1-25
2.	Microbial Anatomy and Physiology	26-46
3.	Microbial Metabolism and Growth	47-67
4.	Microbial Genetics and Molecular Biology	68-86
5.	Taxonomy and Diversity of Microorganisms	87-104
6.	Viruses and Other Acellular Agents	105-125
7.	Microbial Ecology and Symbiosis	126-143
8.	Antimicrobial Agents and Resistance	144-163
9.	Microbial Pathogenesis and Host Immunity	164-179
10.	Epidemiology and Public Health Microbiology	180-193
11.	Bacterial and Viral Infectious Diseases	194-216
12.	Fungal and Parasitic Infections	217-236