

महत्वपूर्ण कृषि शब्द और उनकी उत्पत्ति

1. **Agriculture:** Latin word - 'ager' or 'agri' meaning 'soil' and 'cultura' meaning 'cultivation'



2. **Agronomy:** Greek word - 'agros' meaning 'field' and 'nomos' meaning 'manage'

3. **Horticulture:** Latin word - 'hortus' meaning 'garden' and 'cultura' meaning 'culture or growing'

4. **Pomology:** Latin-Greek word - Combination of Latin word 'ponum' meaning 'fruit' and Greek word 'logy' or 'logos' meaning 'discourse, treatise, or science'

5. **Olericulture:** Latin word - 'oleris' meaning 'pot herb' and English word 'culture' meaning 'cultivation'



6. **Floriculture:** Latin word - 'floris' meaning flower, concerned with cultivation of flowering & ornamental plants

7. **Extension:** Latin word - 'ex' meaning 'out' and 'tensio' meaning 'stretching'

8. **Soil:** Latin word - 'solum' meaning 'ground'

9. **Monsoon:** Arabic word - 'mausim' meaning 'season'

10. **Biodynamics:** Greek word - 'bios' meaning 'life' and 'dynamics' meaning 'energy'

11. **Truck gardening:** French word truck - 'torquer' meaning 'to barter or exchange'

12. **Nematode:** Greek word - 'nema' meaning 'thread' and 'eidos' meaning form

13. **Pedology:** Greek word - 'pedon' meaning 'soil or earth' and 'logy' meaning study

14. **Pedagogy:** Greek word - 'paid' meaning 'child' and 'agogus' meaning 'leader'

15. **Market:** Latin word - 'marcatus' meaning 'place of trade, traffic or merchandise'





16. Evolution: Latin word - 'evolutio' meaning 'unrolling or rolling out'

17. Enzyme: Greek word - 'en' meaning 'in' and 'zyme' meaning 'ferment/living'

18. Credit: Latin word - 'credo' meaning 'I trust you'

19. Society: Latin word - 'societas' which was derived from noun 'socius' meaning 'comrade, friend, ally'



20. Vulgarization: French word - 'vulgarize' meaning 'popularize'

21. Cell: Latin word - 'cellula' meaning 'small compartment'

22. 'In- vivo' and 'In- vitro': Latin word - 'In -vivo' meaning 'within the living' and 'In - vitro' meaning 'within the glass'

23. Plastid: Greek word - 'plastikas' meaning 'formed or moulded'

24. Ecology: Greek word - 'Oikos' meaning 'house/dwelling place' and 'logos' meaning 'study'



25. Entomology: Greek word - 'entomo' meaning 'insect' (cut into sections) and 'logos' meaning 'discourse'

26. Arthropoda: Greek word - 'arthros' meaning 'segmented' and 'podus' meaning 'leg'

27. Phytopathology: Greek word - 'phyton' meaning 'plant', 'pathos' meaning 'ailments' and 'logus' meaning 'knowledge'

28. Fungicide: Latin word - 'fungus' meaning 'fungus' and 'caedo' meaning 'to kill'

29. Meteorology: Greek word - 'Meteoro' meaning 'above the earth's surface' (atmosphere) and 'logy' meaning 'indicating science'

