

UGC NET PAPER-1 — UNIT 10

Higher Education System

SET – 4 (MCQ with Answer & Explanation)

Q1. NEP 2020 proposes transforming affiliated colleges into autonomous institutions mainly to:

- A. Reduce enrollment
- B. Improve academic governance
- C. Increase examinations
- D. Centralize administration

✓ **Answer:** B

Explanation: Autonomy improves academic decision-making and quality.

Q2. Multidisciplinary education primarily aims to develop:

- A. Single specialization
- B. Integrated knowledge skills
- C. Memorization ability
- D. Exam performance

✓ **Answer:** B

Explanation: It combines multiple disciplines for holistic learning.

Q3. Institutional autonomy must be accompanied by:

- A. No monitoring
- B. Accountability mechanisms
- C. Political supervision
- D. Reduced evaluation

✓ **Answer:** B

Explanation: NEP balances autonomy with accountability.

Q4. Digital learning platforms mainly enhance:

- A. Physical attendance
- B. Learning accessibility
- C. Administrative hierarchy
- D. Paper examinations

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Technology enables remote and flexible learning.

Q5. Continuous accreditation ensures:

- A. One-time inspection
- B. Ongoing quality improvement
- C. Fixed grading
- D. Reduced evaluation

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Quality assurance is treated as a continuous process.

Q6. Outcome-based education evaluates students based on:

- A. Teaching hours
- B. Learning achievements
- C. Classroom size
- D. Attendance

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Focus is on outcomes rather than inputs.

Q7. Academic flexibility allows students to:

- A. Follow fixed curriculum
- B. Choose interdisciplinary courses
- C. Avoid evaluation
- D. Reduce credits

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Students can design personalized learning paths.

Q8. Institutional governance reform mainly promotes:

- A. Bureaucratic control
- B. Efficient decision-making
- C. Exam expansion
- D. Fee increase

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Decentralized governance improves efficiency.

Q9. Digital certification systems help prevent:

- A. Online learning
- B. Degree fraud
- C. Research work
- D. Admissions

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Digital verification ensures authenticity.

Q10. Research integration at undergraduate level develops:

- A. Passive learning
- B. Analytical thinking
- C. Memorization
- D. Fixed knowledge

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Research exposure builds inquiry skills.

Q11. Inclusive education policies aim to improve:

- A. Competition
- B. Equal access
- C. Institutional ranking
- D. Examination control

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: NEP emphasizes equity and inclusion.

Q12. Hybrid learning combines:

- A. Theory and exams
- B. Online and offline teaching
- C. Practical and viva
- D. Lecture and seminar

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Hybrid model integrates digital and classroom learning.

Q13. Institutional ranking frameworks encourage:

- A. Reduced quality
- B. Performance improvement
- C. Fixed syllabus
- D. Limited research

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Rankings motivate institutions to improve standards.

Q14. Faculty development programs focus on:

- A. Administrative duties
- B. Continuous skill enhancement
- C. Examination control
- D. Admissions

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Teachers update pedagogical and research skills.

Q15. Digital governance increases:

- A. Secrecy
- B. Transparency
- C. Manual processes
- D. Paperwork

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: Online systems improve transparency.

Q16. Student-centric education emphasizes:

- A. Teacher dominance
- B. Active learning participation
- C. Lecture method only
- D. Exam preparation

✓ **Answer: B**

Q17. Interdisciplinary research helps solve:

- A. Simple problems
- B. Complex societal challenges
- C. Administrative issues
- D. Exam questions

✓ **Answer: B**

Q18. Flexible degree structure supports:

- A. Lifelong learning
- B. Fixed careers
- C. Limited education
- D. Centralized curriculum

✓ **Answer: A**

Q19. Institutional benchmarking compares performance with:

- A. Internal exams
- B. National/global standards
- C. Attendance data
- D. Fees

✓ **Answer: B**

Q20. Academic mobility refers to:

- A. Classroom change
- B. Movement across institutions/programs
- C. Teacher transfer
- D. Online exams

✓ **Answer: B**

Q21. Technology-enabled assessment improves:

- A. Evaluation speed and accuracy
- B. Manual checking
- C. Exam difficulty
- D. Paper usage

✓ **Answer: A**

Q22. Governance decentralization results in:

- A. Slower decisions
- B. Faster institutional response
- C. Central control
- D. Reduced autonomy

✓ **Answer: B**

Q23. Multidisciplinary institutions encourage:

- A. Academic isolation
- B. Collaboration among departments
- C. Subject separation
- D. Fixed specialization

✓ **Answer: B**

Q24. Learning analytics mainly helps teachers to:

- A. Increase syllabus
- B. Monitor student progress
- C. Reduce interaction
- D. Conduct exams

✓ **Answer: B**

Q25. Institutional innovation ecosystems promote:

- A. Entrepreneurship
- B. Memorization
- C. Administrative growth
- D. Exam systems

✓ **Answer: A**

Q26. Flexible curriculum enhances:

- A. Creativity and innovation
- B. Exam pressure
- C. Rigid learning
- D. Standardization only

✓ **Answer: A**

Q27. Quality assurance mechanisms aim at:

- A. Compliance only
- B. Continuous improvement
- C. Fee regulation
- D. Admissions

✓ **Answer: B**

Q28. Digital inclusion policies try to reduce:

- A. Digital divide
- B. Technology usage
- C. Online learning
- D. Innovation

✓ **Answer: A**

Q29. Research collaboration between institutions increases:

- A. Knowledge sharing
- B. Isolation
- C. Exam performance
- D. Administration

✓ **Answer: A**

Q30. Institutional leadership directly influences:

- A. Academic culture
- B. Classroom furniture
- C. Attendance
- D. Exam duration

✓ **Answer: A**

Q31. Holistic education includes development of:

- A. Cognitive skills only
- B. Intellectual, emotional, and ethical skills
- C. Exams only
- D. Technical training only

✓ **Answer: B**

Q32. Student mentoring systems mainly support:

- A. Financial audits
- B. Academic guidance
- C. Administrative work
- D. Admission process

✓ **Answer: B**

Q33. Digital transformation enables institutions to:

- A. Avoid technology
- B. Deliver services efficiently
- C. Increase paperwork
- D. Reduce access

✓ **Answer: B**

Q34. Outcome-aligned curriculum connects:

- A. Teaching and assessment
- B. Fees and exams
- C. Administration and ranking
- D. Infrastructure and syllabus

✓ **Answer: A**

Q35. Inclusive campus culture improves:

- A. Student engagement
- B. Competition only
- C. Exam results only
- D. Administration

✓ **Answer: A**

Q36. Technology integration supports:

- A. Personalized learning
- B. Fixed teaching
- C. Passive learning
- D. Reduced participation

✓ **Answer:** A

Q37. Innovation-driven universities contribute to:

- A. Knowledge economy
- B. Exam expansion
- C. Centralization
- D. Curriculum reduction

✓ **Answer:** A

Q38. Continuous evaluation helps identify:

- A. Learning gaps early
- B. Teacher promotion
- C. Admission quotas
- D. Fee structure

✓ **Answer:** A

Q39. Cross-disciplinary programs develop:

- A. Multiple competencies
- B. Narrow skills
- C. Rote learning
- D. Fixed knowledge

✓ **Answer:** A

Q40. Transparent governance enhances:

- A. Stakeholder trust
- B. Secrecy
- C. Bureaucracy
- D. Control

✓ **Answer: A**

Q41. Digital literacy prepares students for:

- A. Traditional economy only
- B. Modern digital society
- C. Exams only
- D. Clerical jobs

✓ **Answer: B**

Q42. Research culture in universities promotes:

- A. Innovation and discovery
- B. Memorization
- C. Administration
- D. Exams

✓ **Answer: A**

Q43. Collaborative learning environments encourage:

- A. Peer interaction
- B. Isolation
- C. Passive listening
- D. Fixed learning

✓ **Answer: A**

Q44. Flexible learning pathways support:

- A. Lifelong education
- B. Degree rigidity
- C. Limited access
- D. Single career option

✓ **Answer: A**

Q45. Institutional sustainability includes:

- A. Academic responsibility
- B. Financial responsibility
- C. Environmental responsibility
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

Q46. Academic freedom allows faculty to:

- A. Avoid teaching
- B. Explore new research ideas
- C. Ignore curriculum
- D. Skip evaluation

✓ **Answer: B**

Q47. Data-driven governance helps in:

- A. Evidence-based decision making
- B. Manual administration
- C. Random planning
- D. Reduced accountability

✓ **Answer: A**

Q48. Global academic collaboration improves:

- A. Research quality
- B. Knowledge exchange
- C. Academic exposure
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

Q49. Institutional resilience refers to ability to:

- A. Resist change
- B. Adapt to challenges
- C. Reduce innovation
- D. Centralize decisions

✓ **Answer: B**

Q50. The ultimate aim of higher education reforms under NEP is to create:

- A. Examination system
- B. Innovation-driven knowledge society
- C. Centralized governance
- D. Limited education access

✓ **Answer: B**

Explanation: NEP envisions India as a global knowledge leader.