

# UGC NET PAPER-1 — UNIT 10

## Higher Education System (NEP 2020 & Reforms)

### SET – 1 (MCQ with Explanation)

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**Q1. National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 replaced which earlier policy?**

- A. NPE 1968
- B. NPE 1986
- C. NPE 1992 Amendment
- D. RTE 2009

✓ **Answer: B**

**Explanation:** NEP 2020 replaced the **National Policy on Education 1986** (modified in 1992).

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**Q2. NEP 2020 was approved in which year?**

- A. 2018
- B. 2019
- C. 2020
- D. 2021

✓ **Answer: C**

**Explanation:** Approved by Union Cabinet on **29 July 2020**.

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**Q3. NEP 2020 emphasizes which type of education structure?**

- A. Single discipline
- B. Multidisciplinary
- C. Technical only
- D. Vocational only

✓ **Answer: B**

**Explanation:** NEP promotes holistic **multidisciplinary education**.

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**Q4. Undergraduate programme duration under NEP 2020 can be:**

- A. Only 3 years
- B. Only 4 years
- C. Flexible 3 or 4 years
- D. 5 years

✓ **Answer: C**

**Explanation:** NEP allows **3-year or 4-year UG programmes**.

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**Q5. Academic Bank of Credits (ABC) is introduced to:**

- A. Store marksheets
- B. Enable credit transfer
- C. Conduct exams
- D. Provide scholarships

✓ **Answer: B**

**Explanation:** ABC digitally stores academic credits for mobility.

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**Q6. Multiple Entry and Exit system applies to:**

- A. School education
- B. Undergraduate education
- C. Research only
- D. Diploma courses only

✓ **Answer: B**

**Explanation:** Students can exit with certificate/diploma/degree.

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**Q7. Exit after 1 year of UG programme gives:**

- A. Degree
- B. Diploma
- C. Certificate
- D. Honors

✓ **Answer:** C

**Explanation:** NEP defines certification after first year.

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### **Q8. Exit after 2 years leads to:**

- A. Certificate
- B. Diploma
- C. Degree
- D. PhD

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** Two-year completion gives diploma.

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### **Q9. Four-year UG programme mainly supports:**

- A. Direct employment only
- B. Research orientation
- C. School teaching
- D. Vocational training only

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** 4-year degree enables research pathway.

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### **Q10. Higher Education Commission of India (HECI) is proposed to replace:**

- A. NAAC
- B. AICTE only
- C. UGC and regulatory bodies
- D. IIT Council

✓ **Answer:** C

**Explanation:** HECI acts as umbrella regulator.

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**Q11. HECI excludes regulation of:**

- A. Universities
- B. Colleges
- C. Medical education
- D. Accreditation

✓ **Answer:** C

**Explanation:** Medical & legal education regulated separately.

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**Q12. NAAC primarily deals with:**

- A. Funding
- B. Accreditation
- C. Curriculum writing
- D. Examination

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NAAC assesses institutional quality.

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**Q13. NAAC operates under:**

- A. AICTE
- B. UGC
- C. NCERT
- D. NCTE

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NAAC is an autonomous body of UGC.

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**Q14. NAAC grading system ranges from:**

- A. A to D
- B. A++ to C
- C. A++ to D
- D. A to F

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NAAC grades institutions from A++ to C.

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**Q15. Institutional autonomy in NEP aims to:**

- A. Reduce quality
- B. Increase flexibility
- C. Remove regulation
- D. Privatize education

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** Autonomy enhances innovation and governance.

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**Q16. Multidisciplinary Education and Research Universities (MERUs) are inspired by:**

- A. Coaching institutes
- B. IIT model
- C. Global research universities
- D. Polytechnics

✓ **Answer:** C

**Explanation:** MERUs aim for world-class standards.

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**Q17. Digital education initiative under NEP promotes:**

- A. Offline learning only
- B. Hybrid learning
- C. Traditional classrooms only
- D. Exam-based learning

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NEP supports blended learning.

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**Q18. SWAYAM platform is related to:**

- A. Scholarship
- B. Online courses
- C. Accreditation
- D. Governance

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** SWAYAM provides MOOCs.

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### Q19. NAD stands for:

- A. National Academic Depository
- B. National Assessment Division
- C. New Academic Department
- D. National Admission Drive

✓ **Answer:** A

**Explanation:** NAD stores academic certificates digitally.

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### Q20. Outcome-based education focuses on:

- A. Teaching hours
- B. Student learning outcomes
- C. Exams only
- D. Attendance

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** Learning results matter more than instruction time.

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### Q21. Institutional governance reform emphasizes:

- A. Central control
- B. Academic freedom
- C. Political regulation
- D. Reduced accountability

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NEP promotes academic and administrative autonomy.

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**Q22. Board of Governors (BoG) manages:**

- A. Classroom teaching
- B. Institutional governance
- C. Exams only
- D. Admissions only

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** BoG ensures independent governance.

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**Q23. NEP promotes research through:**

- A. AICTE
- B. NRF (National Research Foundation)
- C. NAAC
- D. CBSE

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NRF funds and promotes research.

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**Q24. Gross Enrollment Ratio (GER) target by 2035 is:**

- A. 30%
- B. 40%
- C. 50%
- D. 60%

✓ **Answer:** C

**Explanation:** NEP aims GER = 50%.

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**Q25. Multidisciplinary education integrates:**

- A. One subject only
- B. Arts and sciences
- C. Exams only
- D. Technical subjects only

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** Combines humanities, science, and skills.

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### **Q26. Credit transfer improves:**

- A. Attendance
- B. Student mobility
- C. Teacher salary
- D. Exams

✓ **Answer:** B

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### **Q27. Institutional accreditation evaluates:**

- A. Individual students
- B. Institutional performance
- C. Government policy
- D. School education

✓ **Answer:** B

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### **Q28. NAAC assessment includes:**

- A. Infrastructure
- B. Teaching-learning
- C. Research
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer:** D

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**Q29. Digital India initiative supports:**

- A. Online governance
- B. Digital education
- C. E-learning
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q30. Academic flexibility allows students to:**

- A. Change courses
- B. Choose subjects
- C. Earn credits across institutions
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q31. NEP emphasizes skill development through:**

- A. Vocational integration
- B. Theory only
- C. Exams only
- D. Coaching

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q32. Accreditation ensures:**

- A. Standardization
- B. Quality assurance
- C. Accountability
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q33. Multidisciplinary institutions replace:**

- A. Single-stream colleges
- B. Research centers
- C. Schools
- D. Coaching centers

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q34. Institutional autonomy improves:**

- A. Innovation
- B. Research
- C. Decision-making
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q35. Online learning platforms under NEP include:**

- A. SWAYAM
- B. DIKSHA
- C. e-PG Pathshala
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q36. Quality assurance cycle includes:**

- A. Assessment
- B. Accreditation
- C. Improvement
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q37. NEP promotes interdisciplinary research to:**

- A. Reduce subjects
- B. Solve complex problems
- C. Limit education
- D. Increase exams

✓ **Answer: B**

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**Q38. Institutional ranking in India is conducted by:**

- A. NIRF
- B. NAAC
- C. NCERT
- D. CBSE

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q39. NIRF stands for:**

- A. National Institutional Ranking Framework
- B. National Indian Research Forum
- C. New Institutional Reform Framework
- D. National Index Rating Format

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q40. Student-centric education emphasizes:**

- A. Teacher dominance
- B. Active learning
- C. Memorization
- D. Exams only

✓ **Answer: B**

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**Q41. Digital repositories help in:**

- A. Secure storage
- B. Easy verification
- C. Paperless system
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q42. Holistic education includes:**

- A. Cognitive skills
- B. Emotional skills
- C. Ethical values
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q43. Flexible curriculum encourages:**

- A. Creativity
- B. Innovation
- C. Choice-based learning
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q44. Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) promotes:**

- A. Rigid learning
- B. Flexibility
- C. Fixed syllabus
- D. Exams only

✓ **Answer: B**

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**Q45. Research ecosystem strengthening is goal of:**

- A. NRF
- B. NAAC
- C. CBSE
- D. NIOS

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q46. Institutional governance reform stresses:**

- A. Transparency
- B. Accountability
- C. Efficiency
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q47. Technology integration in education supports:**

- A. Accessibility
- B. Inclusion
- C. Digital literacy
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer: D**

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**Q48. Lifelong learning concept is promoted through:**

- A. Flexible education pathways
- B. Fixed courses
- C. Exams
- D. Coaching

✓ **Answer: A**

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**Q49. Academic Bank of Credits supports:**

- A. Multiple exit-entry
- B. Credit mobility
- C. Academic flexibility
- D. All of these

✓ **Answer:** D

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**Q50. Main goal of NEP 2020 higher education reform is:**

- A. Rote learning
- B. Holistic, flexible, quality education
- C. Exam system expansion
- D. Privatization only

✓ **Answer:** B

**Explanation:** NEP aims transformation toward holistic, multidisciplinary, flexible learning ecosystem.