



Key to Primary School English Grammar & Composition Wren & Martin

by

P.C. WREN, M.A. (OXON)

and

H. MARTIN, M.A. (OXON), O.B.E.

Key prepared by

EXPERIENCED TEACHERS



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New Delhi-110 044; **Phone :** 011-6667 2000, **e-mail :** info@schandpublishing.com

Registered Office : A-27, 2nd Floor, Mohan Co-operative Industrial Estate, New Delhi-110 044
www.schandpublishing.com; **e-mail :** helpdesk@schandpublishing.com

Branches :

Chennai	:	Ph: 044-2363 2120, chennai@schandpublishing.com
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ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1

Chapter 1

Exercise 1

• Shoe	• Eye	• Ox	• Leaf
• Kettle	• Nurse	• Iron	• Needle
• Ant	• Tent	• Ladder	• Rain
• Star	• Ice	• Ear	• Ink
• Tooth	• Rabbit	• Apple	• Nail

Exercise 2

Nouns are in bold.

1. Arnav went to buy school books.	9. The dog ran after the thief.
2. The lion is a carnivorous animal.	10. Birds build nests in trees .
3. Ants are always busy.	11. The wolf killed the goat.
4. The ink is in the inkpot .	12. I see a bird on that tree.
5. My books are in my desk.	13. I have a green parrot .
6. The sun is in the sky.	14. Is there any water in that pot ?
7. Bread is made from flour.	15. Foxes live in holes in the ground .
8. The earth goes round the sun.	16. Hari wrote a letter to his father .

Exercise 3

People/Name	Animal	Place	Things
Rama			
Radha			
Hari			
Abdul			
	horse		
	dog		
Bob			
Nanak			
		Varanasi, Ganga	
			knife

Rama			book
children			video
	lion, elephant		
	cat, rat		
		Kolkata , city	
	crows		flesh
			pencil, pocket
			bag
		America	map
			clouds, rain
			moon
Gopi gardener			
		Agra, Delhi	
	owls		eyes
			milk, fridge
			calendar
			clock, time

Puzzle

i. Tail	iii. Date	v. Kite	vii. Tick
ii. Stop	iv. Nest	vi. Star	

Chapter 2

Exercise 1

1. Shilpi is her cousin.
2. I bought some papers from People's Unit.
3. Anne played with her brother.
4. Mrs. Bhatia brought her baby to the park.
5. New Delhi is the capital of India.
6. Paris is one of the most beautiful cities in Europe.
7. Our new classmate came from Tamil Nadu.
8. We went to the zoo in New Delhi.
9. Araadhya likes her new dress.
10. Saurabh has a bag of lollies.
11. The twins went to a football match in Shimla.

12. Did you know that President Obama was elected for two terms?
13. The strawberries in the ice cream came from Vinayak Farms.
14. Surabhi got a great score on her research report about Mohenjo-daro.

Exercise 2

1. The Atlético de Kolkata is a good football team. (Proper Noun)
2. The Pune City shall play their first match tonight. (Proper Noun)
3. The family will eat together at the table. (Common Noun)
4. The bear climbed up the tree. (Common Noun)
5. I live in the state of Arunachal Pradesh. (Proper Noun)
6. We travelled down the Brahmaputra River. (Proper Noun)
7. The Chennaiyin FC is a good football team. (Proper Noun)
8. We will play basketball at the park. (Common Noun)
9. I will walk home after school. (Common Noun)
10. We saw a lion at the zoo. (Common Noun)
11. We went to Lansdowne for vacation. (Proper Noun)
12. The Spelling Bee is an amazing championship. (Proper Noun)
13. We need to prepare for going back to school. (Common Noun)

Exercise 3

1. The choir practised in the new auditorium.
2. I sing tenor in a quartet.
3. Everyone in the group received a door prize.
4. The team arrived early and went to the locker room.
5. As I watched, a flock of geese flew overhead.
6. The jury listened to the judge's instructions.
7. During lunch today the committee will meet to plan fund-raising events.
8. Can you find your way through this thick grove of trees?
9. The cat and her litter found a home in my dog's abandoned doghouse.
10. When Jared hit the beehive with a stick, a swarm of angry bees flew out.
11. For this short flight, the plane needs a crew of only three.

Exercise 4

1. Strength	5. Pleasure	9. Darkness
2. Freedom	6. Childhood	10. Wickedness
3. Bravery	7. Wastage	
4. Pilgrimage	8. Safety	

Exercise 5

Proper	Common	Abstract	Collective
Mary	lamb		
Fido	cousin, dog		
	wind, night		
	girl, voice		
Holland, Dutch	people		people
	street		crowd
	child, cold		
	elephant	strength	
		truth	
Columbus, America			
Mumbai	city		
Solomon		wisdom	
	children	kindness	
Agra	buildings		
Ashoka	king		
	wind, sun, quarrel		
Kolkata, River Hooghly	banks		
	girl	courage	
Ali	sister	fright	
	pupils		class
		health, happiness	
			team

Exercise 6

1. Mrs D'Souza, field trip, Great Himalayan Valley, Uttarakhand
2. Parts, Great Himalayan Valley
3. Formations, feelings, awe, visitors
4. Interest, animals, fish
5. Blindfish, areas, caves, streams
6. Nerves, bodies, sensitivity
7. Animals, amphipods, blindfish, movement
8. Way, fish, animals, sight
9. Blindfish, offspring, movement
10. Fish
11. Mammoth Cave, part, cave system, world
12. Way, grove of trees

Chapter 3

Exercise 1

1. Boys – more than one person : copybooks – more than one thing
2. Girl – one person : friends – more than one person
3. Cows – more than one animal : milk – more than one thing
4. Houses – more than one thing : street – one thing
5. Cups – more than one thing : table – one thing
6. Room – one thing : walls – more than one thing : doors – more than one thing
7. Inkpots – more than one thing
8. Balls – more than one thing : bats – more than one thing
9. Days – more than one thing : week – one thing
10. Book – one thing : pages – more than one thing
11. Birds – more than one thing
12. Sisters – more than one thing
13. Pencils – more than one thing
14. Rooms – more than one thing : house – one thing
15. Rama – one person : words – more than one thing

Exercise 2

Mouse	Watch	House	Match
Fly	Child	City	Branch

Exercise 3

Babies	Wolves	Faces	Foxes
Branches	Armies	Wives	Buffaloes
Bushes	Loaves	Children	Potatoes

Chapter 4

Exercise 1

Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
lion	lioness	prince	princess
count	countess	groom	bride
emperor	empress	gentleman	lady
heir	heiress	hero	heroine

lad	lass	father-in-law	mother-in-law
male	female	headmaster	headmistress
Mr	Mrs	landlord	landlady
nephew	niece	father	mother
son	daughter	king	queen
waiter	waitress		

Excercise 2

Noun	Masculine	Feminine
Bear	Boar	Sow
Cat	Tomcat	Queen
Cattle	Bull	Cow
Chicken	Rooster	Hen
Deer	Buck	Doe
Fox	Dog	Vixen
Sheep	Ram	Ewe
Swan	Cob	Pen
Tiger	Tiger	Tigress

Chapter 5

Exercise 1

1. bird's	4. ladies'	7. baby's
2. boys'	5. girl's	8. boy's
3. children's	6. farmer's	

Exercise 2

1. The animal's fur keeps it warm.	6. The puppy's tail wags when he is happy.
2. The bird's nest is in my yard.	7. The duck's home is in the lake.
3. The squirrel's tail is bushy.	8. The man's tools got wet in the rain.
4. The dog's owner is very responsible.	9. The dog's owner took it inside the house.
5. The children's trip to the zoo was fun.	10. Can you see the lion's paws?

Exercise 3

1. My friend's name is Anirudh.	6. The woman's car looks new.
2. Gaurav's wife is friendly.	7. The men's wives are friendly.
3. My neighbours' daughters walk to school.	8. The bus's tyre is flat.
4. My friends' dog barks a lot.	9. The restaurant's name is Village Inn.
5. The children's bicycles are in their garage.	10. The waitress's name is Susy

UNIT 2

Chapter 6

Exercise 1

1. Fred	5. Desk	9. Sister
2. Babu	6. Desks	10. Children
3. Shirin	7. Rama, flower	
4. Radha	8. Moti, mother	

Exercise 2

1. it – tiger	6. they – boys
her — woman	it – nest
2. she, her – girl	7. it – lark
it – bangle	8. it – breakfast
3. he – Hari	9. he – Gopal
4. them, they – mangoes	
5. he – miser	
it – gold	

Exercise 3

1. The girl sang sweetly. The people listened to her. They liked her. They gave her money.
2. These soldiers are wounded. They must go to hospital. The doctors will heal them. They will not make them pay money.
3. A boy saw a mango. He wanted it. He said, 'The mango is ripe.' He took the mango.
4. Rupa saw Arjun. She called out to him. He answered her. They went along together. I saw them.
5. I heard a beggar asking for alms. He was very old and weak. I gave him a coin. He took the coin and thanked me.

Chapter 7

Exercise 1

1. me	4. me	7. her	10. me
2. me	5. us	8. I	11. her
3. she	6. me	9. us	

Exercise 2

1. he	5. he	9. you
2. you	6. it	10. it
3. I	7. she	
4. they, them	8. we	

Chapter 8

Exercise 1

1. yours	3. theirs	5. ours	7. Mine
2. mine	4. mine	6. hers	8. theirs

Exercise 2

1. hers	4. ours	7. theirs	10. mine
2. his	5. his	8. his	
3. hers	6. mine	9. yours	

Exercise 3

1. yours	4. hers	7. hers	10. yours
2. mine	5. theirs	8. hers	
3. ours	6. his	9. ours	

Chapter 9

Exercise

1. This	3. this	5. These, those	7. These
2. that	4. That	6. this	

Chapter 10

Exercise

1. Which	4. What	7. Who	10. What
2. What	5. Which	8. Who	
3. Who	6. What	9. What	

Chapter 11

Exercise 1

1. myself	4. yourselves	7. itself	10. myself
2. ourselves	5. himself	8. themselves	
3. yourself	6. herself	9. himself	

Exercise 2

1. himself	4. yourself	7. itself	10. herself
2. herself	5. myself	8. myself	
3. ourselves	6. himself	9. themselves	

Chapter 12

Exercise 1

1. who	4. which	7. which	10. which
2. which	5. who	8. who	
3. who	6. which	9. which	

Exercise 2

1. When Mehak heard his response, she chuckled to herself.
2. The dog barked wildly as the people approached. He didn't like them.
3. Sara Packman was the one who stuck up Reverend Long.
4. He often does errands for his grandmother.
5. The argument was between Paridhi and him.
6. The car, the driver of which jumped out just before the accident, was completely destroyed.
7. The hat that my cousin bought looks like a lampshade.
8. My car needs cleaning. It hasn't been cleaned for a month!
9. Freddy, the Frog had been a prince before Tricky Trina cast a spell on him.
10. Fairies love berries. They are their favourite.
11. Shelly, the Icy made a magic cupcake for Prince Vince but he didn't eat it.
12. Uncle David went shopping with them on Thursday.
13. There was a letter in our mailbox that should have gone to him.
14. Before Rishik gets on the plane, he should call her.
15. They wrote letters to us about how the kangaroos are losing their habitat.
16. The librarian found the missing book when she cleaned the back room.
17. I loved to visit my aunt whenever I had a vacation from school.

UNIT 3

Chapter 13

Exercise 1

1. brave	9. sweet	17. bright
2. fine	10. clever	18. magnificent
3. honest	11. green	19. blue
4. red	12. delicious	20. lovely
5. new	13. lazy	21. little
6. big	14. polite	22. sharp
7. cruel	15. sweet	23. yellow
8. red	16. young	24. ripe

Exercise 2

1. Pandu is a tall boy.	8. It is a hard pencil.
2. Rama is a clever boy.	9. It is black coal.
3. They are busy girls.	10. It is cold wind.
4. It is a blunt knife.	11. It is a dirty road.
5. It is a long way.	12. It is an empty box.
6. These are green mangoes	13. They are easy sums.
7. It is a narrow street.	14. These are sour grapes.

Exercise 3

1. thin	3. hungry	5. thick	7. thirsty
2. right	4. happy	6. wrong	8. sad

Exercise 4

1. I am a tortoise. I am slow	3. I am a rat. I have a long tail.
2. I am an ice cream. I am cold.	4. I am soup. I am hot.

Chapter 14

Exercise 1

1. several	6. eight	11. forty
2. one	7. lot	12. many
3. all	8. two	13. thirty
4. some	9. three, many	14. few
5. two	10. enough	15. both

Exercise 2

1. enough	5. some	9. many
2. hundred	6. first	10. few
3. some	7. first	
4. all	8. several	

Chapter 15

Exercise 1

1. sweet	5. bright	9. long
2. fine	6. garden	10. fresh
3. big	7. clear blue, welcome, rainy	11. foolish
4. red	8. small	12. cruel

Exercise 2

1. young, naughty, cute	6. fresh, local	11. stylish
2. older, peaceful	7. Blunt, thick	12. big
3. six tiny	8. Steam, black	13. big, chocolate
4. chocolate, tasty	9. long, sticky, strong	14. interesting
5. new	10. white, glowing	15. tiny

Chapter 16

Exercise 1

The words in italics are Adjectives of Quantity/Number

1. <i>three</i> paces	4. <i>ninety</i> years	7. <i>no</i> money
2. <i>many</i> times	5. <i>many</i> marks	8. <i>all</i> men
3. <i>few</i> words	6. <i>several</i> mistakes	9. <i>ninety</i> runs

Exercise 2

Adjectives of Quality	Adjectives of Quantity
	<i>some</i> plates
<i>black</i> shoes	
<i>old</i> man	
	<i>no</i> biscuits
<i>heavy</i> box	
	<i>all</i> members
	<i>sufficient</i> food
	<i>enough</i> money
<i>long</i> rope	
<i>kind</i> enough	
	<i>some</i> water
<i>fast</i> walker	
<i>beautiful</i> monument	
<i>lovely</i> voice	
	<i>some</i> money
	<i>some</i> distance
<i>wise</i> woman	

Chapter 17

Exercise 1

The words in italics are Demonstrative Adjectives.

1. <i>That</i> cruel boy	5. <i>That</i> man	9. <i>That</i> dog
2. <i>This</i> cassette	6. <i>Such</i> things	10. <i>That</i> young lady
3. <i>That</i> mango	7. <i>That</i> computer	
4. <i>These</i> bananas	8. <i>This</i> boy	

Exercise 2

1. these	7. this	13. that
2. those	8. this	14. those
3. this	9. this	15. these
4. this	10. this	16. these
5. that	11. those	17. those
6. this	12. these	18. those

Chapter 18

Exercise 1

Interrogative adjectives	Possessive adjectives
	<i>My sister, her phone</i>
	<i>My chair</i>
	<i>Your class</i>
<i>Which car</i>	
	<i>My pencil</i>
	<i>Their books</i>
	<i>Our books</i>
<i>Which bat</i>	
<i>What books</i>	
	<i>Your name</i>
<i>Which house</i>	
<i>Which road</i>	
	<i>Her friends</i>
<i>What colour</i>	
	<i>His little school</i>

Exercise 2

1. my	5. your	9. her
2. our	6. his	10. its
3. her	7. my	
4. their	8. its	

Exercise 3

1. whose	3. your	5. what	7. what
2. its	4. which	6. their	8. her

Chapter 19

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
friendly	friendlier	friendliest
gay	gayer	gayest

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
small	smaller	smallest
cold	colder	coldest
able	abler	ablest
pleasant	more pleasant	most pleasant
dull	duller	dullest
hot	hotter	hottest
dry	drier	driest
evil	more evil	most evil
weak	weaker	weakest
bright	brighter	brightest
lazy	lazier	laziest
idle	more idle	most idle
handsome	more handsome/handsomer	most handsome/hansomest
lovely	lovelier	loveliest
wonderful	more wonderful	most wonderful
useful	more useful	most useful
holy	holier	holiest
severe	more severe	most severe
narrow	narrower	narrowest
wise	wiser	wisest
high	higher	highest
thick	thicker	thickest
thin	thinner	thinnest
deep	deeper	deepest
proud	prouder	proudest
clean	cleaner	cleanest
lucky	luckier	luckiest
dangerous	more dangerous	most dangerous

Exercise 2

1. prettier	6. heaviest	11. longest
2. fastest	7. bigger	12. coldest
3. healthier	8. more comfortable	13. hotter
4. better	9. most untidy	14. prettiest
5. more	10. worse	

Exercise 3

1. Poor, old – woman (descriptive); little - food (quantity)
2. Renowned – scientist (quality)
3. One – lamb (Quantity) ; little – lamb (quality) ; lame – lamb (descriptive)
4. Some – money (quantity)
5. That – fellow (demonstrative); Idle – fellow (quality) ; nineteenth – boy (quantity) ; this – class (demonstrative)
6. Little – water (quantity)
7. Two – boys (quantity)
8. That – man (demonstrative) ; poor – man (descriptive) ; few – friends (quantity)
9. Less – time (quantity) ; more – trouble (quantity)
10. Whose – CD (interrogative)
11. Forty nine – years (quantity)
12. Eight – legs (quantity)
13. Close – friends (quality)
14. One – hand (quantity) ; lovely – hand (descriptive)
15. These – houses (demonstrative) ; handsome – houses (quality) ; wealthy – nobles (descriptive)
16. Lazy foolish – fellow (descriptive)
17. Straight, wide – road (descriptive)
18. Big – hit (quality)

UNIT 4

Chapter 20

Exercise 1

1. a	5. an	9. a	13. an
2. an	6. a	10. an	14. a
3. a	7. an	11. a	15. an
4. a	8. a	12. an	16. a

Exercise 2

1. an	4. the, the	7. the	10. an
2. the	5. the, the	8. the	
3. an	6. the	9. an	

Exercise 3

1. I started reading a book by Willa Cather this morning. The book features a boy named Jimmy, who moves to Black Hawk, Nebraska, to live with his relatives.
The book by Cather was excellent. In the book, the boy (Jimmy) has a grandmother and a grandfather in Nebraska. The grandmother is friendly. I haven't read about his X grandfather yet.

2. We have a Korean exchange student, a boy, living with us. The boy's name is Brian, and he is a very good student. The boy (Brian) ate an apple after lunch today. The apple was delicious. Then he had a pear, a mango, and a glass of milk.
 Brian, the boy who is living with us, is really nice. He is learning how to write poetry. He wrote a poem this morning about a red flower. There is a beach there that is very nice. It was too cold to do much at the beach, but we had a good time.
 Papa has a tuba. The tuba (Papa's tuba) can be very loud. The tuba (Papa's tuba) has four valves and a very large mouthpiece.
 Papa blows into the mouthpiece when he wants to play a song. When he presses the valves, different notes come out.

Exercise 4

1. no article	4. no article	7. no article	10. the
2. the	5. the	8. the	11. the
3. a	6. a	9. no article	

Exercise 5

1. a, the	7. an, the, a	13. the, the
2. an, the	8. the, the, X	14. the, the
3. an, the	9. an, a	15. the, the
4. a, the, a	10. a, the	16. X , the
5. the, a	11. the, the	17. the, the
6. a, the	12. the, the	18. a, the

UNIT 5

Chapter 21

Exercise 1

1. Latif writes.
 2. Rama recites.
 3. Birds sing.
 4. She acts on TV.
 5. John laughs.
 6. Sohrab works.
 7. The wind blows.
 8. Sohrab bowls fast.
 9. Fred talks loudly.
 10. They are together.
 11. My brother works very hard.
 12. Rama plays cricket.
 13. The girl has a long hair.
 14. The servant sweeps the room.
 15. The grass grows fast.
 16. He is lazy.
 17. He knows his lesson.
 18. Hari catches the ball.
 19. Karim drank some water.
 20. The peon rings the bell.
 21. Ramdas cleans the blackboard.
 22. The teacher opens the cupboard.
 23. The man shot a tiger.
 24. The wolf killed the goat.
 25. The boy had a camera.
 26. He went to school.
 27. My uncle lives in Chennai.
 28. I was busy.
 29. He laughed at me.
 30. The sun sets in the west.
 31. Jatin laughs like a fool.

Exercise 2

1. Birds fly.
 2. Dogs bark.
 3. Frogs leap.
 4. Bullocks draw carts.
 5. Cows eat grass.
 6. The soldiers stand still.
 7. The dog ran after the thief.
 8. Maruti won the first prize.
 9. Cats like milk.
 10. Birds build nests.
 11. Clocks show the time.
 12. Many boys play cricket.
 13. Owls eat rats and small birds.
 14. Birds fly in the air.
 15. Abdul wrote a letter to his father.
 16. The cat broke the jar.
 17. My pony trots fast.
 18. Govind ate two mangoes.
 19. I walked seven miles today.
 20. The pundit spoke for an hour.
 21. Everyone listened with attention.
 22. The postman knocked the door.
 23. The cat climbed up the tree.
 24. The dog barked at the cat.
 25. The policeman blew his whistle.
 26. It rained all night.

27. Old Mother Hubbard went to the cupboard.
28. Little Bo-Peep lost her sheep.

29. The foolish crow tried to sing.
30. The ant never wastes a minute.

Exercise 3

1. is using	5. shall arrive	9. could not do
2. are shining	6. will come	10. must get up
3. has lost	7. should obey	11. did not prepare
4. was killed	8. cannot do	

Exercise 4

1. We <u>are watching</u> a video.	16. Rama and Abdul <u>were not</u> present last month.
2. The cat <u>killed</u> the rat.	17. The teacher <u>has not beaten</u> me.
3. The kite <u>is flying</u> in the sky.	18. The shops <u>were closed</u> yesterday.
4. We <u>should eat</u> green vegetables.	19. The house <u>has been sold</u> .
5. The news <u>is</u> at 8 o' clock on Channel 5.	20. They <u>are washing</u> clothes.
6. He <u>goes</u> to bed early.	21. I <u>did not like</u> his manners.
7. The baby <u>is laughing</u> .	22. The books <u>have been found</u> .
8. The headmaster <u>can do</u> this sum.	23. The dog <u>was barking</u> at the thief.
9. My mother <u>gives</u> me jam daily.	24. We <u>must obey</u> our teacher.
10. I <u>am</u> twelve years old.	25. The old man <u>could walk</u> quickly.
11. The door <u>was opened</u> by Mohan.	26. I <u>shall be pleased</u> to see you.
12. He <u>was present</u> yesterday.	27. Every boy and girl <u>should be clean</u> .
13. Father <u>will return</u> from Pune this evening.	28. All our friends <u>have been invited</u> .
14. The basket <u>was filled</u> with grapes.	29. The lame man <u>could not walk</u> quickly.
15. You <u>may eat</u> this sweet mango.	30. Children <u>must not run</u> on roads.

Exercise 5

1. barks	8. talk	15. do
2. roars	9. rings	16. like
3. play	10. dropped	17. was
4. shines	11. broke	18. is
5. like	12. are	19. are
6. write	13. are	20. clean
7. chirp	14. go	21. come

Chapter 22

Exercise 1

1. reads – present	9. are – present	17. is – present
2. always – present	10. phoned – past	18. drink – present
3. lay – present	11. milks – present	19. tasted – past
4. fell – past	12. ran – past	20. strikes – present
5. fielded – past	13. blew – past	21. moves – present
6. speaks – present	14. love – present	22. have – present
7. talk – present	15. lives – present	
8. shines – present	16. lent – past	

Exercise 2

1. Present	18. Present	35. Present
2. Future	19. Future	36. Present
3. Present	20. Past	37. Future
4. Present	21. Future	38. Present
5. Future	22. Present	39. Past
6. Past	23. Past	40. Present
7. Past	24. Past	41. Present
8. Present	25. Present	42. Present
9. Future	26. Present	43. Present
10. Future	27. Future	44. Present
11. Past	28. Present	45. Present
12. Present	29. Past	46. Past
13. Present	30. Present	47. Present
14. Future	31. Future	48. Future
15. Future	32. Present	49. Past
16. Present	33. Present	50. Past
17. Present	34. Present	

Exercise 3

1. shall be – future	5. crossed – past	9. will return – future
2. shall – future	6. shall start – future	10. will kill – future
3. obey – present	7. give – present	11. take – present
4. went – past	8. teaches – present	12. see – present

13. was – past	20. lost – past	27. bathes – present
14. will soon learn – future	21. wears – present	28. carries – present
15. bought – past	22. blew – past	29. rose – past
16. jumped – past	23. went – past	30. will leave – future
17. skip – present	24. will keep – future	31. will find – future
18. left – past	25. will start – future	32. will meet – future
19. shall help – future	26. met – past	

Exercise 4

1. reads	8. struck	15. got
2. read	9. went	16. gave
3. spoke	10. go	17. bit
4. met	11. come	18. will not bite
5. run	12. saw	19. met
6. lent	13. will not see	20. rain
7. drink	14. be	21. left

Exercise 5

1. wrote	7. return	13. have learnt
2. write	8. bring	14. broke
3. knew	9. brought	15. reached
4. go	10. walk	16. gave
5. pay	11. do	17. taught
6. paid	12. kept	18. took

Exercise 6

1. play	10. is	19. cut
2. produce	11. has	20. see
3. likes	12. live	21. hear
4. give	13. comes	22. are
5. build	14. has	23. are
6. read	15. pull	24. roared
7. shines	16. tells	25. is
8. rises	17. fly	
9. sets	18. wear	

Chapter 23

Exercise 1

1. sings	5. fell	9. like
2. stood	6. met	10. tried
3. crow	7. hit, playing	11. lives
4. see	8. hangs	12. won

Exercise 2

1. have learnt	5. can bowl	9. may eat
2. will do	6. must rise	10. had finished, arrived
3. am writing	7. were closed	11. was raining, came
4. shall be leaving	8. should obey	12. was drinking, entered

Exercise 3

1. moo	5. coo	9. buzz
2. roar	6. caw	10. hiss
3. bleat	7. quack	
4. crow	8. croak	

Exercise 6

1. is	9. frowned	17. missed
2. stitched	10. drink	18. is hanging
3. bit	11. sleep	19. rises, sets
4. love	12. wish	20. played, sang
5. obeyed	13. are growing	21. knows
6. hid	14. can eat	22. ran
7. makes	15. made	23. were
8. leapt	16. tells	

Chapter 24

Exercise 1

1. hide – transitive, object – faults	3. burnt – transitive, object – house
2. threw – transitive, object – stones	4. rises – intransitive

Exercise 2

1. hide – transitive, object – faults
2. threw – transitive, object – stones
3. burnt – transitive, object – house
4. rises – intransitive
5. jumped – intransitive
6. fell – intransitive
7. know – transitive, object – man
8. sat – intransitive
9. go – intransitive, see – transitive, object – father
10. take – transitive, object – books, go – intransitive
11. keeps – transitive, object – time
12. stopped – intransitive
13. won – transitive, object Nobel Prize
14. had – transitive, object – great fall
15. sat, cawed – intransitive
16. video graphed – transitive, object – function
17. loves – transitive, object – work, hates – transitive, object – it (work)
18. sat – intransitive

Exercise 3

1. the wedding	5. the glass	9. the dress
2. the students	6. milk	10. the thief
3. boots	7. light	11. the mouse
4. letter	8. the house	12. the car

Chapter 25**Exercise 1**

1. work – intransitive	5. seems – linking	9. stopped – transitive
2. displeases – transitive	6. shut – transitive	10. taste – linking
3. become – linking	7. lives – linking	11. shot – transitive
4. ate – transitive	8. looks – intransitive, linking	12. stopped – intransitive

Exercise 2

1. am	3. gets	5. is	7. become
2. was	4. feel	6. is	8. is

UNIT 6

Chapter 26

Exercise 1

1. To conquer	3. To succeed	5. To move
2. To play	4. To survive	

Exercise 2

1. c) either could be used here	4. b) To post	7. b) to inform
2. a) Of having won	5. b) To buy	8. b) Going
3. b) Playing	6. b) Leaving	

Exercise 3

1. a) crossing	4. b) explode	7. b) shouting
2. a) give	5. b) lying	8. a) smoking
3. c) either can be used	6. a) jump	

Exercise 4

1. to live	5. to pick	9. to walk/walking
2. to work	6. to worry/worrying	10. to learn/learning
3. travelling	7. to buy	11. convincing
4. shopping	8. to have	12. to see/seeing, to stop

UNIT 7

Chapter 27

Exercise 1

1. Liking	6. Studying	11. To be
2. to stay	7. Being	12. Seeing
3. to hear	8. to find	13. Talking
4. Going	9. Passing	14. To see
5. Cooking	10. Seeing	

Exercise 2

1. Teaching is an incredible profession.
2. Travelling widens our knowledge.
3. There is no point in waiting.
4. She began singing.
5. Let's go shopping this evening.
6. Flying makes me nervous.
7. Of all my hobbies, I love fishing the most.
8. Swimming is fun.
9. My favourite subject in school is reading.
10. My dog loves sleeping by the fireplace.
11. Thinking can be painful.
12. She is good at painting.

Exercise 3

1. I enjoy swimming.
2. My mother scolded me for talking out of turn.
3. Running is good for health.
4. My sister's hobby is sleeping.
5. I like helping my father at home.
6. Laughing in the face of adversity makes us winners.
7. I won an award for cooking.
8. The best part about the safari was riding on the elephant.

Exercise 4

1. like playing



2. likes painting



3. likes taking



4. like playing



5. like playing



6. likes watching



7. likes fishing



8. likes singing



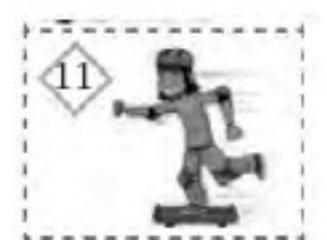
9. like cooking



10. like playing



11. likes skateboarding



12. like watching



13. likes listening



14. likes reading



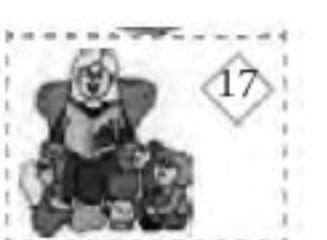
15. like playing



16. likes cooking



17. like listening



18. likes playing



19. like playing



20. likes doing



Exercise 5

1. wearing	5. playing	9. skipping
2. eating	6. cycling	10. not paying
3. flying	7. cooking	
4. hiking	8. driving	

UNIT 8

Chapter 28

Exercise 1

1. The magician brought a talking parrot.
2. The parrot was speaking like a human being. X
3. It was an exciting experience.
4. We were all enjoying ourselves. X
5. People believed that flying saucers sighted in the sky were actually alien spacecraft.
6. The winning team is receiving cash prizes this year.
7. Can I borrow your reading glasses please?
8. Growing children need all the vitamins and minerals that they can get from their food.

Exercise 2

1. talking	5. walking	9. talking
2. looking	6. holding	10. shouting
3. singing	7. dancing	11. shaking
4. shaking	8. shaking	12. burning

Chapter 29

Exercise 1

1. selected	5. occurred	9. attended
2. continued	6. sung	10. went
3. awaited	7. drunk	
4. stolen	8. dealt	

UNIT 9

Chapter 30

Exercise 1

1. lives	3. drink	5. go
2. sets	4. waters	6. falls

Exercise 2

1. Tom <u>plays</u> tennis every Wednesday.	5. Rahul <u>speaks</u> three languages.
2. The bank <u>opens</u> at nine in the morning.	6. The train <u>arrives</u> at six every evening.
3. The earth <u>moves</u> around the sun.	7. My brother <u>drives</u> a truck.
4. My mother <u>is</u> a scientist.	8. The sun <u>rises</u> in the east.

Chapter 31

Exercise 1

1. drank	5. built	9. washed
2. came	6. drove	10. began
3. shared	7. spent	
4. fell	8. smiled	

Exercise 2

1. watched	3. borrowed	5. missed
2. ate	4. passed	6. played

Chapter 32

Exercise

1. We will go to the beach tomorrow.	7. My brother will get married this month.
2. My uncle will arrive tomorrow.	8. I will send Meena the parcel tomorrow.
3. We will see the movie tonight.	9. He will complete the work tonight.
4. I will return the books next week.	10. I will exercise for an hour this evening.
5. I will be very busy this afternoon.	11. Arpan will go to Paris next week.
6. We will do this together later tonight.	12. It will rain the whole of next week.

Chapter 33

Exercise 1

1. She is cooking.
2. He is reading a newspaper.
3. He is watching TV.
4. She is writing on the blackboard.
5. The baby is sleeping.
6. They are laying the table.
7. He is painting.
8. The boys are fighting.
9. He is skateboarding.

Exercise 2

1. is shining
2. is ringing
3. am leaving
4. are watching
5. is coming
6. is boiling
7. is raining
8. is going

Chapter 34

Exercise 1

1. have posted
2. has stolen
3. has cooked
4. have sold
5. has arrived
6. have forgotten

Exercise 2

1. had left
2. has cleared
3. has helped
4. have misplaced
5. have started

UNIT 10

Chapter 36

Exercise 1

1. slowly	7. cleverly	13. soundly	19. pleasantly
2. swiftly	8. badly	14. willingly	20. well
3. well	9. well	15. correctly	21. quickly
4. loudly	10. brightly	16. hard	22. fast
5. well	11. slowly	17. loudly	
6. well	12. bravely	18. neatly	

Exercise 2

1. early	6. now	11. today	16. never
2. daily	7. afterwards	12. yesterday	17. always
3. daily	8. today	13. once	18. already
4. often	9. monthly	14. formerly	
5. soon	10. lately	15. then	

Exercise 3

1. here	5. up	9. below	13. far
2. there	6. outside	10. everywhere	14. upstairs
3. inside	7. here	11. there	15. downstairs
4. above	8. back	12. here	16. away

Exercise 4

1. hard	10. angrily	19. slowly, upstairs
2. clearly, slowly	11. early	20. once, down
3. cheaply	12. afterwards	21. inside, silently
4. never, well	13. today, well	22. again
5. far away, then	14. yesterday, badly	23. hard, tomorrow
6. daily, carefully	15. here, tomorrow	24. patiently, everywhere
7. formerly, here	16. already	25. late, lazily
8. easily	17. always, willingly	
9. there, long	18. sometimes, neatly	

Exercise 5

1. I write *well*.
2. I read *fluently*.
3. The sun shines *brightly*.
4. The child sleeps *peacefully*.
5. The servant works *diligently*.
6. Akbar ruled very *justly*.
7. The horse gallops *fast*.
8. The soldier must fight *bravely*.
9. You must recite the poem *confidently*.
10. You must do your sums *correctly*.
11. I get up *early*.
12. I go to bed *late*.
13. I go to school *every day*.
14. I will come *tomorrow*.
15. The play will begin *shortly*.
16. My father arrived from Karachi *yesterday*.
17. We must *never* tell a lie.
18. We must *always* speak the truth.
19. I am *early* today.
20. I have my English lessons *every day*.
21. Train stops *here*.
22. I sat *there*.
23. The sky is up *above*.
24. I can look *anywhere*.
25. The sepoy is standing there *behind* the fort wall.
26. The book is *here*.
27. I looked for the book *everywhere*.
28. I live *nearby*.
29. The servant has gone *close by*.
30. I went *far away*.

Exercise 6

1. very	14. quite	27. highly
2. quite	15. very	28. rather
3. entirely	16. very	29. right
4. nearly	17. too	30. as
5. too	18. very	31. extremely
6. pretty	19. quite	32. too
7. almost	20. so	33. how
8. slightly	21. too	34. all
9. rather	22. rather	35. so
10. pretty	23. little	36. too
11. quite	24. well	37. so
12. almost	25. rather	
13. much	26. partly	

Exercise 7

1. too	4. too	7. badly
2. slowly	5. honestly	8. very
3. shortly	6. heavily	9. already

10. kindly	22. slowly	34. never
11. there	23. very	35. quite
12. up above, down below	24. too	36. slowly, properly
13. everywhere	25. always	37. very
14. everyday	26. everywhere	38. quite
15. hard	27. too	39. aptly
16. bravely	28. early	40. very
17. quickly	29. too	41. very
18. correctly	30. very	42. so
19. too	31. so	43. enough
20. almost	32. quite	
21. loudly	33. hardly	

Exercise 8

1. Speedily – travelled	8. Quietly – cried	15. Slowly -walked
2. Loudly – spoke	9. Angrily – shouted	16. Everywhere – looked
3. Well – done	10. Today – feel	17. Regularly – go
4. Quickly – shot	11. Easily – do	18. Early – go
5. Now – begin	12. Dearly – love	19. Beautifully – danced
6. Here – lives	13. Neatly – writes	20. Correctly – answered
7. There – standing	14. Hard – works	

Exercise 9

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

Chapter 37

Exercise 1

1. bravely	5. well	9. loudly
2. fast	6. distinctly	10. kindly
3. loudly	7. truly	11. shamefully
4. so	8. quietly	12. well

Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

Exercise 3

1. well	5. softly	9. loudly
2. impatiently	6. fast	10. carefully
3. beautifully	7. successfully	11. blindly
4. normally	8. hard	

Exercise 4

1. She spoke clearly.	5. Ranu sings badly.
2. They behaved nervously.	6. I am sitting comfortably.
3. The elderly man moves slowly.	7. He pronounced the words correctly.
4. The child is laughing happily.	8. The boy ate the ice cream greedily.

Chapter 38

Exercise 1

1. back	6. inside	11. here
2. everywhere	7. down	12. there
3. out	8. there	13. everywhere
4. nearby	9. high	14. in
5. outside	10. out	

Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

Exercise 3

1. The school is over there.	6. The bathroom is upstairs.
2. Let's go inside.	7. We were looking for you everywhere.
3. The kitchen is downstairs.	8. We couldn't find you anywhere.
4. The kids are playing outside.	9. Is there a post office nearby?
5. She has not been here.	10. We must walk back home.

Exercise 4

1. out	3. outside	5. towards
2. underneath	4. northwards	

Chapter 39**Exercise 1**

1. monthly	7. always	13. now
2. once	8. seldom	14. since
3. already	9. rarely	15. daily
4. before	10. yesterday	16. last year
5. often	11. soon	
6. never	12. later	

Exercise 2

1. weekly	3. now	5. still
2. yet	4. every day	

Exercise 3

1. now	7. lately	13. never
2. early	8. once	14. daily, seldom
3. yesterday	9. tomorrow	15. sometimes, never
4. instantly	10. formerly	16. before, again
5. shortly	11. late	
6. afterwards	12. never	

Exercise 4

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

Chapter 40

Exercise 1

1. very	7. somewhat	13. quite
2. almost	8. entirely	14. rather
3. quite	9. too	15. too
4. rather	10. so	16. slightly
5. nearly	11. very	
6. very	12. probably	

Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

Exercise 3

1. very kindly	5. quite beautifully	9. remarkably well
2. very pleasantly	6. fairly accurately	10. so honestly
3. extremely well	7. too often	
4. less noisily	8. so much	

Exercise 4

1. really	10. very	19. absolutely
2. extremely	11. so	20. rather
3. very	12. quite	21. very
4. absolutely	13. barely	22. so
5. quite	14. terribly	23. practically
6. really	15. very	24. absolutely
7. absolutely	16. almost	25. so
8. much	17. too	26. so
9. quite	18. very	

Chapter 41

Exercise

1. Where	10. When	19. When
2. When	11. Where/when	20. When
3. Why	12. Where	21. When
4. Why	13. How	22. Why
5. How	14. Where	23. How
6. When	15. When	24. How
7. When	16. Where	25. Why
8. How	17. Where	26. Why
9. Why	18. When	27. Why

Chapter 42

Exercise 1

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
well	better	best
little	less	least
often	more often	most often
long	longer	longest
late	latter	last
cleverly	more cleverly	most cleverly

Exercise 2

1. more fluently	5. more clearly	9. worst
2. most politely	6. higher	10. harder
3. more happily	7. more carefully	
4. most gracefully	8. faster	

UNIT 11

Chapter 43

Exercise 1

1. on	3. near	5. by
2. under	4. behind	

Exercise 2

1. on	11. to	21. near
2. under	12. upon	22. within
3. above	13. between	23. behind
4. below	14. to	24. by
5. in	15. in	25. at
6. by	16. over	26. for
7. round	17. after	27. beyond
8. among	18. before, after	28. through
9. beside	19. of	29. with
10. with	20. from	30. before

Exercise 3

1. under	4. behind	7. in front of
2. between	5. over	8. beside
3. in	6. on	9. over

Exercise 4

1. in	9. at	17. on
2. in	10. in	18. near
3. near	11. at	19. for
4. in	12. from	20. over
5. in	13. of	21. under
6. on	14. from	22. at
7. in	15. on	23. without
8. in	16. at	24. to