

# Key to Primary School English Grammar & Composition Wren & Martin

*by*

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## ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 1

## Chapter 1

## Exercise 1

- |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| • Shoe   | • Eye    | • Ox     | • Leaf   |
| • Kettle | • Nurse  | • Iron   | • Needle |
| • Ant    | • Tent   | • Ladder | • Rain   |
| • Star   | • Ice    | • Ear    | • Ink    |
| • Tooth  | • Rabbit | • Apple  | • Nail   |

## Exercise 2

Nouns are in bold.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Arnav went to buy <b>school books</b> .          | 9. The <b>dog</b> ran after the <b>thief</b> .               |
| 2. The <b>lion</b> is a carnivorous <b>animal</b> . | 10. <b>Birds</b> build <b>nests</b> in <b>trees</b> .        |
| 3. <b>Ants</b> are always busy.                     | 11. The <b>wolf</b> killed the <b>goat</b> .                 |
| 4. The <b>ink</b> is in the <b>inkpot</b> .         | 12. I see a <b>bird</b> on that <b>tree</b> .                |
| 5. My <b>books</b> are in my <b>desk</b> .          | 13. I have a green <b>parrot</b> .                           |
| 6. The <b>sun</b> is in the <b>sky</b> .            | 14. Is there any <b>water</b> in that <b>pot</b> ?           |
| 7. <b>Bread</b> is made from <b>flour</b> .         | 15. <b>Foxes</b> live in <b>holes</b> in the <b>ground</b> . |
| 8. The <b>earth</b> goes round the <b>sun</b> .     | 16. <b>Hari</b> wrote a <b>letter</b> to his <b>father</b> . |

## Exercise 3

People/Name	Animal	Place	Things
Rama			
Radha			
Hari			
Abdul			
	horse		
	dog		
Bob			
Nanak			
		Varanasi, Ganga	
			knife

Rama			book
children			video
	lion, elephant		
	cat, rat		
		Kolkata , city	
	crows		flesh
			pencil, pocket
			bag
		America	map
			clouds, rain
			moon
Gopi gardener			
		Agra, Delhi	
	owls		eyes
			milk, fridge
			calendar
			clock, time

### Puzzle

- |          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| i. Tail  | iii. Date | v. Kite  | vii. Tick |
| ii. Stop | iv. Nest  | vi. Star |           |

## Chapter 2

### Exercise 1

1. (Shilpi) is her cousin.
2. I bought some papers from (People's Unit).
3. (Anne) played with her brother.
4. (Mrs. Bhatia) brought her baby to the park.
5. (New Delhi) is the capital of (India).
6. (Paris) is one of the most beautiful cities in (Europe).
7. Our new classmate came from (Tamil Nadu).
8. We went to the zoo in (New Delhi).
9. (Araadhya) likes her new dress.
10. (Saurabh) has a bag of lollies.
11. The twins went to a football match in (Shimla).



12. Did you know that President Obama was elected for two terms?
13. The strawberries in the ice cream came from Vinayak Farms.
14. Surabhi got a great score on her research report about Mohenjo-daro.

## Exercise 2

1. The Atlético de Kolkata is a good football team. (Proper Noun)
2. The Pune City shall play their first match tonight. (Proper Noun)
3. The family will eat together at the table. (Common Noun)
4. The bear climbed up the tree. (Common Noun)
5. I live in the state of Arunachal Pradesh. (Proper Noun)
6. We travelled down the Brahmaputra River. (Proper Noun)
7. The Chennaiyin FC is a good football team. (Proper Noun)
8. We will play basketball at the park. (Common Noun)
9. I will walk home after school. (Common Noun)
10. We saw a lion at the zoo. (Common Noun)
11. We went to Lansdowne for vacation. (Proper Noun)
12. The Spelling Bee is an amazing championship. (Proper Noun)
13. We need to prepare for going back to school. (Common Noun)

## Exercise 3

1. The choir practised in the new auditorium.
2. I sing tenor in a quartet.
3. Everyone in the group received a door prize.
4. The team arrived early and went to the locker room.
5. As I watched, a flock of geese flew overhead.
6. The jury listened to the judge's instructions.
7. During lunch today the committee will meet to plan fund-raising events.
8. Can you find your way through this thick grove of trees?
9. The cat and her litter found a home in my dog's abandoned doghouse.
10. When Jared hit the beehive with a stick, a swarm of angry bees flew out.
11. For this short flight, the plane needs a crew of only three.

## Exercise 4

- |               |              |                |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. Strength   | 5. Pleasure  | 9. Darkness    |
| 2. Freedom    | 6. Childhood | 10. Wickedness |
| 3. Bravery    | 7. Wastage   |                |
| 4. Pilgrimage | 8. Safety    |                |

## Exercise 5

Proper	Common	Abstract	Collective
Mary	lamb		
Fido	cousin, dog		
	wind, night		
	girl, voice		
Holland, Dutch	people		people
	street		crowd
	child, cold		
	elephant	strength	
		truth	
Columbus, America			
Mumbai	city		
Solomon		wisdom	
	children	kindness	
Agra	buildings		
Ashoka	king		
	wind, sun, quarrel		
Kolkata, River Hooghly	banks		
	girl	courage	
Ali	sister	fright	
	pupils		class
		health, happiness	
			team

## Exercise 6

1. Mrs D'Souza, field trip, Great Himalayan Valley, Uttarakhand
2. Parts, Great Himalayan Valley
3. Formations, feelings, awe, visitors
4. Interest, animals, fish
5. Blindfish, areas, caves, streams
6. Nerves, bodies, sensitivity
7. Animals, amphipods, blindfish, movement
8. Way, fish, animals, sight
9. Blindfish, offspring, movement
10. Fish
11. Mammoth Cave, part, cave system, world
12. Way, grove of trees



## Chapter 3

### Exercise 1

1. Boys – more than one person : copybooks – more than one thing
2. Girl – one person : friends – more than one person
3. Cows – more than one animal : milk – more than one thing
4. Houses – more than one thing : street – one thing
5. Cups – more than one thing : table – one thing
6. Room – one thing : walls – more than one thing : doors – more than one thing
7. Inkpots – more than one thing
8. Balls – more than one thing : bats – more than one thing
9. Days – more than one thing : week – one thing
10. Book – one thing : pages – more than one thing
11. Birds – more than one thing
12. Sisters – more than one thing
13. Pencils – more than one thing
14. Rooms – more than one thing : house – one thing
15. Rama – one person : words – more than one thing

### Exercise 2

Mouse	Watch	House	Match
Fly	Child	City	Branch

### Exercise 3

Babies	Wolves	Faces	Foxes
Branches	Armies	Wives	Buffaloes
Bushes	Loaves	Children	Potatoes

## Chapter 4

### Exercise 1

Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
lion	lioness	prince	princess
count	countess	groom	bride
emperor	empress	gentleman	lady
heir	heiress	hero	heroine

lad	lass	father-in-law	mother-in-law
male	female	headmaster	headmistress
Mr	Mrs	landlord	landlady
nephew	niece	father	mother
son	daughter	king	queen
waiter	waitress		

## Exercise 2

Noun	Masculine	Feminine
Bear	Boar	Sow
Cat	Tomcat	Queen
Cattle	Bull	Cow
Chicken	Rooster	Hen
Deer	Buck	Doe
Fox	Dog	Vixen
Sheep	Ram	Ewe
Swan	Cob	Pen
Tiger	Tiger	Tigress

## Chapter 5

### Exercise 1

- |               |             |           |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. bird's     | 4. ladies'  | 7. baby's |
| 2. boys'      | 5. girl's   | 8. boy's  |
| 3. children's | 6. farmer's |           |

### Exercise 2

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. The animal's fur keeps it warm.         | 6. The puppy's tail wags when he is happy.   |
| 2. The bird's nest is in my yard.          | 7. The duck's home is in the lake.           |
| 3. The squirrel's tail is bushy.           | 8. The man's tools got wet in the rain.      |
| 4. The dog's owner is very responsible.    | 9. The dog's owner took it inside the house. |
| 5. The children's trip to the zoo was fun. | 10. Can you see the lion's paws?             |

### Exercise 3

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. My friend's name is Anirudh.                 | 6. The woman's car looks new.            |
| 2. Gaurav's wife is friendly.                   | 7. The men's wives are friendly.         |
| 3. My neighbours' daughters walk to school.     | 8. The bus's tyre is flat.               |
| 4. My friends' dog barks a lot.                 | 9. The restaurant's name is Village Inn. |
| 5. The children's bicycles are in their garage. | 10. The waitress's name is Susy          |



## UNIT 2

## Chapter 6

## Exercise 1

- |           |                 |              |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Fred   | 5. Desk         | 9. Sister    |
| 2. Babu   | 6. Desks        | 10. Children |
| 3. Shirin | 7. Rama, flower |              |
| 4. Radha  | 8. Moti, mother |              |

## Exercise 2

- |                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. it – tiger           | 6. they – boys    |
| her — woman             | it – nest         |
| 2. she, her – girl      | 7. it – lark      |
| it – bangle             | 8. it – breakfast |
| 3. he – Hari            | 9. he – Gopal     |
| 4. them, they – mangoes |                   |
| 5. he – miser           |                   |
| it – gold               |                   |

## Exercise 3

- The girl sang sweetly. The people listened to her. They liked her. They gave her money.
- These soldiers are wounded. They must go to hospital. The doctors will heal them. They will not make them pay money.
- A boy saw a mango. He wanted it. He said, 'The mango is ripe.' He took the mango.
- Rupa saw Arjun. She called out to him. He answered her. They went along together. I saw them.
- I heard a beggar asking for alms. He was very old and weak. I gave him a coin. He took the coin and thanked me.

## Chapter 7

## Exercise 1

- |        |       |        |         |
|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1. me  | 4. me | 7. her | 10. me  |
| 2. me  | 5. us | 8. I   | 11. her |
| 3. she | 6. me | 9. us  |         |

**Exercise 2**

- |               |        |        |
|---------------|--------|--------|
| 1. he         | 5. he  | 9. you |
| 2. you        | 6. it  | 10. it |
| 3. I          | 7. she |        |
| 4. they, them | 8. we  |        |

**Chapter 8****Exercise 1**

- |          |           |         |           |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 1. yours | 3. theirs | 5. ours | 7. Mine   |
| 2. mine  | 4. mine   | 6. hers | 8. theirs |

**Exercise 2**

- |         |         |           |          |
|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| 1. hers | 4. ours | 7. theirs | 10. mine |
| 2. his  | 5. his  | 8. his    |          |
| 3. hers | 6. mine | 9. yours  |          |

**Exercise 3**

- |          |           |         |           |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 1. yours | 4. hers   | 7. hers | 10. yours |
| 2. mine  | 5. theirs | 8. hers |           |
| 3. ours  | 6. his    | 9. ours |           |

**Chapter 9****Exercise**

- |         |         |                 |          |
|---------|---------|-----------------|----------|
| 1. This | 3. this | 5. These, those | 7. These |
| 2. that | 4. That | 6. this         |          |

**Chapter 10****Exercise**

- |          |          |         |          |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. Which | 4. What  | 7. Who  | 10. What |
| 2. What  | 5. Which | 8. Who  |          |
| 3. Who   | 6. What  | 9. What |          |



## Chapter 11

### Exercise 1

- |              |               |               |            |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. myself    | 4. yourselves | 7. itself     | 10. myself |
| 2. ourselves | 5. himself    | 8. themselves |            |
| 3. yourself  | 6. herself    | 9. himself    |            |

### Exercise 2

- |              |             |               |             |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. himself   | 4. yourself | 7. itself     | 10. herself |
| 2. herself   | 5. myself   | 8. myself     |             |
| 3. ourselves | 6. himself  | 9. themselves |             |

## Chapter 12

### Exercise 1

- |          |          |          |           |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. who   | 4. which | 7. which | 10. which |
| 2. which | 5. who   | 8. who   |           |
| 3. who   | 6. which | 9. which |           |

### Exercise 2

- When Mehak heard his response, she chuckled to herself.
- The dog barked wildly as the people approached. He didn't like them.
- Sara Packman was the one who stuck up Reverend Long.
- He often does errands for his grandmother.
- The argument was between Paridhi and him.
- The car, the driver of which jumped out just before the accident, was completely destroyed.
- The hat that my cousin bought looks like a lampshade.
- My car needs cleaning. It hasn't been cleaned for a month!
- Freddy, the Frog had been a prince before Tricky Trina cast a spell on him.
- Fairies love berries. They are their favourite.
- Shelly, the Icy made a magic cupcake for Prince Vince but he didn't eat it.
- Uncle David went shopping with them on Thursday.
- There was a letter in our mailbox that should have gone to him.
- Before Rishik gets on the plane, he should call her.
- They wrote letters to us about how the kangaroos are losing their habitat.
- The librarian found the missing book when she cleaned the back room.
- I loved to visit my aunt whenever I had a vacation from school.

## UNIT 3

## Chapter 13

## Exercise 1

- |           |               |                 |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. brave  | 9. sweet      | 17. bright      |
| 2. fine   | 10. clever    | 18. magnificent |
| 3. honest | 11. green     | 19. blue        |
| 4. red    | 12. delicious | 20. lovely      |
| 5. new    | 13. lazy      | 21. little      |
| 6. big    | 14. polite    | 22. sharp       |
| 7. cruel  | 15. sweet     | 23. yellow      |
| 8. red    | 16. young     | 24. ripe        |

## Exercise 2

- |                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Pandu is a tall boy.    | 8. It is a hard pencil.    |
| 2. Rama is a clever boy.   | 9. It is black coal.       |
| 3. They are busy girls.    | 10. It is cold wind.       |
| 4. It is a blunt knife.    | 11. It is a dirty road.    |
| 5. It is a long way.       | 12. It is an empty box.    |
| 6. These are green mangoes | 13. They are easy sums.    |
| 7. It is a narrow street.  | 14. These are sour grapes. |

## Exercise 3

- |          |           |          |            |
|----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1. thin  | 3. hungry | 5. thick | 7. thirsty |
| 2. right | 4. happy  | 6. wrong | 8. sad     |

## Exercise 4

- |                                     |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. I am a tortoise.<br>I am slow    | 3. I am a rat.<br>I have a long tail. |
| 2. I am an ice cream.<br>I am cold. | 4. I am soup.<br>I am hot.            |



## Chapter 14

### Exercise 1

- |            |                |            |
|------------|----------------|------------|
| 1. several | 6. eight       | 11. forty  |
| 2. one     | 7. lot         | 12. many   |
| 3. all     | 8. two         | 13. thirty |
| 4. some    | 9. three, many | 14. few    |
| 5. two     | 10. enough     | 15. both   |

### Exercise 2

- |            |            |         |
|------------|------------|---------|
| 1. enough  | 5. some    | 9. many |
| 2. hundred | 6. first   | 10. few |
| 3. some    | 7. first   |         |
| 4. all     | 8. several |         |

## Chapter 15

### Exercise 1

- |          |                               |             |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. sweet | 5. bright                     | 9. long     |
| 2. fine  | 6. garden                     | 10. fresh   |
| 3. big   | 7. clear blue, welcome, rainy | 11. foolish |
| 4. red   | 8. small                      | 12. cruel   |

### Exercise 2

- |                         |                         |                    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. young, naughty, cute | 6. fresh, local         | 11. stylish        |
| 2. older, peaceful      | 7. Blunt, thick         | 12. big            |
| 3. six tiny             | 8. Steam, black         | 13. big, chocolate |
| 4. chocolate, tasty     | 9. long, sticky, strong | 14. interesting    |
| 5. new                  | 10. white, glowing      | 15. tiny           |

## Chapter 16

### Exercise 1

The words in italics are Adjectives of Quantity/Number

- |                       |                            |                       |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <i>three</i> paces | 4. <i>ninety</i> years     | 7. <i>no</i> money    |
| 2. <i>many</i> times  | 5. <i>many</i> marks       | 8. <i>all</i> men     |
| 3. <i>few</i> words   | 6. <i>several</i> mistakes | 9. <i>ninety</i> runs |

## Exercise 2

Adjectives of Quality	Adjectives of Quantity
	<i>some</i> plates
<i>black</i> shoes	
<i>old</i> man	
	<i>no</i> biscuits
<i>heavy</i> box	
	<i>all</i> members
	<i>sufficient</i> food
	<i>enough</i> money
<i>long</i> rope	
<i>kind</i> enough	
	<i>some</i> water
<i>fast</i> walker	
<i>beautiful</i> monument	
<i>lovely</i> voice	
	<i>some</i> money
	<i>some</i> distance
<i>wise</i> woman	

## Chapter 17

### Exercise 1

The words in italics are Demonstrative Adjectives.

- |                          |                         |                            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. <i>That</i> cruel boy | 5. <i>That</i> man      | 9. <i>That</i> dog         |
| 2. <i>This</i> cassette  | 6. <i>Such</i> things   | 10. <i>That</i> young lady |
| 3. <i>That</i> mango     | 7. <i>That</i> computer |                            |
| 4. <i>These</i> bananas  | 8. <i>This</i> boy      |                            |

### Exercise 2

- |          |           |           |
|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. these | 7. this   | 13. that  |
| 2. those | 8. this   | 14. those |
| 3. this  | 9. this   | 15. these |
| 4. this  | 10. this  | 16. these |
| 5. that  | 11. those | 17. those |
| 6. this  | 12. these | 18. those |



## Chapter 18

### Exercise 1

Interrogative adjectives	Possessive adjectives
	<i>My</i> sister, <i>her</i> phone
	<i>My</i> chair
	<i>Your</i> class
<i>Which</i> car	
	<i>My</i> pencil
	<i>Their</i> books
	<i>Our</i> books
<i>Which</i> bat	
<i>What</i> books	
	<i>Your</i> name
<i>Which</i> house	
<i>Which</i> road	
	<i>Her</i> friends
<i>What</i> colour	
	<i>His</i> little school

### Exercise 2

- |          |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. my    | 5. your | 9. her  |
| 2. our   | 6. his  | 10. its |
| 3. her   | 7. my   |         |
| 4. their | 8. its  |         |

### Exercise 3

- |          |          |          |         |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. whose | 3. your  | 5. what  | 7. what |
| 2. its   | 4. which | 6. their | 8. her  |

## Chapter 19

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
friendly	friendlier	friendliest
gay	gay <sup>er</sup>	gay <sup>est</sup>

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
small	smaller	smallest
cold	colder	coldest
able	abler	ablest
pleasant	more pleasant	most pleasant
dull	duller	dullest
hot	hotter	hottest
dry	drier	driest
evil	more evil	most evil
weak	weaker	weakest
bright	brighter	brightest
lazy	lazier	laziest
idle	more idle	most idle
handsome	more handsome/handsomer	most handsome/handsomest
lovely	lovelier	loveliest
wonderful	more wonderful	most wonderful
useful	more useful	most useful
holy	holier	holiest
severe	more severe	most severe
narrow	narrower	narrowest
wise	wiser	wisest
high	higher	highest
thick	thicker	thickest
thin	thinner	thinnest
deep	deeper	deepest
proud	prouder	proudest
clean	cleaner	cleanest
lucky	luckier	luckiest
dangerous	more dangerous	most dangerous

## Exercise 2

- |              |                     |               |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. prettier  | 6. heaviest         | 11. longest   |
| 2. fastest   | 7. bigger           | 12. coldest   |
| 3. healthier | 8. more comfortable | 13. hotter    |
| 4. better    | 9. most untidy      | 14. prettiest |
| 5. more      | 10. worse           |               |



### Exercise 3

1. Poor, old – woman (descriptive); little - food (quantity)
2. Renowned – scientist (quality)
3. One – lamb (Quantity) ; little – lamb (quality) ; lame – lamb (descriptive)
4. Some – money (quantity)
5. That – fellow (demonstrative); Idle – fellow (quality) ; nineteenth – boy (quantity) ; this – class (demonstrative)
6. Little – water (quantity)
7. Two – boys (quantity)
8. That – man (demonstrative) ; poor – man (descriptive) ; few – friends (quantity)
9. Less – time (quantity) ; more – trouble (quantity)
10. Whose – CD (interrogative)
11. Forty nine – years (quantity)
12. Eight – legs (quantity)
13. Close – friends (quality)
14. One – hand (quantity) ; lovely – hand (descriptive)
15. These – houses (demonstrative) ; handsome – houses (quality) ; wealthy – nobles (descriptive)
16. Lazy foolish – fellow (descriptive)
17. Straight, wide – road (descriptive)
18. Big – hit (quality)

## UNIT 4

## Chapter 20

## Exercise 1

- |       |       |        |        |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1. a  | 5. an | 9. a   | 13. an |
| 2. an | 6. a  | 10. an | 14. a  |
| 3. a  | 7. an | 11. a  | 15. an |
| 4. a  | 8. a  | 12. an | 16. a  |

## Exercise 2

- |        |             |        |        |
|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 1. an  | 4. the, the | 7. the | 10. an |
| 2. the | 5. the, the | 8. the |        |
| 3. an  | 6. the      | 9. an  |        |

## Exercise 3

- I started reading a book by Willa Cather this morning. The book features a boy named Jimmy, who moves to Black Hawk, Nebraska, to live with his relatives.  
The book by Cather was excellent. In the book, the boy (Jimmy) has a grandmother and a grandfather in Nebraska. The grandmother is friendly. I haven't read about his X grandfather yet.
- We have a Korean exchange student, a boy, living with us. The boy's name is Brian, and he is a very good student. The boy (Brian) ate an apple after lunch today. The apple was delicious. Then he had a pear, a mango, and a glass of milk.  
Brian, the boy who is living with us, is really nice. He is learning how to write poetry. He wrote a poem this morning about a red flower. There is a beach there that is very nice. It was too cold to do much at the beach, but we had a good time.  
Papa has a tuba. The tuba (Papa's tuba) can be very loud. The tuba (Papa's tuba) has four valves and a very large mouthpiece.  
Papa blows into the mouthpiece when he wants to play a song. When he presses the valves, different notes come out.

## Exercise 4

- |               |               |               |         |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1. no article | 4. no article | 7. no article | 10. the |
| 2. the        | 5. the        | 8. the        | 11. the |
| 3. a          | 6. a          | 9. no article |         |



## Exercise 5

- |              |                 |              |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. a, the    | 7. an, the, a   | 13. the, the |
| 2. an, the   | 8. the , the, ✕ | 14. the, the |
| 3. an, the   | 9. an, a        | 15. the, the |
| 4. a, the, a | 10. a, the      | 16. ✕, the   |
| 5. the, a    | 11. the, the    | 17. the, the |
| 6. a, the    | 12. the, the    | 18. a, the   |

## UNIT 5

## Chapter 21

## Exercise 1

1. Latif writes.
2. Rama recites.
3. Birds sing.
4. She acts on TV.
5. John laughs.
6. Sohrab works.
7. The wind blows.
8. Sohrab bowls fast.
9. Fred talks loudly.
10. They are together.
11. My brother works very hard.
12. Rama plays cricket.
13. The girl has a long hair.
14. The servant sweeps the room.
15. The grass grows fast.
16. He is lazy.
17. He knows his lesson.
18. Hari catches the ball.
19. Karim drank some water.
20. The peon rings the bell.
21. Ramdas cleans the blackboard.
22. The teacher opens the cupboard.
23. The man shot a tiger.
24. The wolf killed the goat.
25. The boy had a camera.
26. He went to school.
27. My uncle lives in Chennai.
28. I was busy.
29. He laughed at me.
30. The sun sets in the west.
31. Jatin laughs like a fool.

## Exercise 2

1. Birds fly.
2. Dogs bark.
3. Frogs leap.
4. Bullocks draw carts.
5. Cows eat grass.
6. The soldiers stand still.
7. The dog ran after the thief.
8. Maruti won the first prize.
9. Cats like milk.
10. Birds build nests.
11. Clocks show the time.
12. Many boys play cricket.
13. Owls eat rats and small birds.
14. Birds fly in the air.
15. Abdul wrote a letter to his father.
16. The cat broke the jar.
17. My pony trots fast.
18. Govind ate two mangoes.
19. I walked seven miles today.
20. The pundit spoke for an hour.
21. Everyone listened with attention.
22. The postman knocked the door.
23. The cat climbed up the tree.
24. The dog barked at the cat.
25. The policeman blew his whistle.
26. It rained all night.



27. Old Mother Hubbard went to the cupboard.

28. Little Bo-Peep lost her sheep.

29. The foolish crow tried to sing.

30. The ant never wastes a minute.

### Exercise 3

1. is using
2. are shining
3. has lost
4. was killed

5. shall arrive
6. will come
7. should obey
8. cannot do

9. could not do
10. must get up
11. **did not prepare**

### Exercise 4

1. We are watching a video.
2. The cat killed the rat.
3. The kite is flying in the sky.
4. We should eat green vegetables.
5. The news is at 8 o'clock on Channel 5.
6. He goes to bed early.
7. The baby is laughing.
8. The headmaster can do this sum.
9. My mother gives me jam daily.
10. I am twelve years old.
11. The door was opened by Mohan.
12. He was present yesterday.
13. Father will return from Pune this evening.
14. The basket was filled with grapes.
15. You may eat this sweet mango.

16. Rama and Abdul were not present last month.
17. The teacher has not beaten me.
18. The shops were closed yesterday.
19. The house has been sold.
20. They are washing clothes.
21. I did not like his manners.
22. The books have been found.
23. The dog was barking at the thief.
24. We must obey our teacher.
25. The old man could walk quickly.
26. I shall be pleased to see you.
27. Every boy and girl should be clean.
28. All our friends have been invited.
29. The lame man could not walk quickly.
30. Children must not run on roads.

### Exercise 5

1. barks
2. roars
3. play
4. shines
5. like
6. write
7. chirp

8. talk
9. rings
10. dropped
11. broke
12. are
13. are
14. go

15. do
16. like
17. was
18. is
19. are
20. clean
21. come

## Chapter 22

### Exercise 1

- |                     |                     |                       |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. reads – present  | 9. are – present    | 17. is – present      |
| 2. always – present | 10. phoned – past   | 18. drink – present   |
| 3. lay – present    | 11. milks – present | 19. tasted – past     |
| 4. fell – past      | 12. ran – past      | 20. strikes – present |
| 5. fielded – past   | 13. blew – past     | 21. moves – present   |
| 6. speaks – present | 14. love – present  | 22. have – present    |
| 7. talk – present   | 15. lives – present |                       |
| 8. shines – present | 16. lent – past     |                       |

### Exercise 2

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Present  | 18. Present | 35. Present |
| 2. Future   | 19. Future  | 36. Present |
| 3. Present  | 20. Past    | 37. Future  |
| 4. Present  | 21. Future  | 38. Present |
| 5. Future   | 22. Present | 39. Past    |
| 6. Past     | 23. Past    | 40. Present |
| 7. Past     | 24. Past    | 41. Present |
| 8. Present  | 25. Present | 42. Present |
| 9. Future   | 26. Present | 43. Present |
| 10. Future  | 27. Future  | 44. Present |
| 11. Past    | 28. Present | 45. Present |
| 12. Present | 29. Past    | 46. Past    |
| 13. Present | 30. Present | 47. Present |
| 14. Future  | 31. Future  | 48. Future  |
| 15. Future  | 32. Present | 49. Past    |
| 16. Present | 33. Present | 50. Past    |
| 17. Present | 34. Present |             |

### Exercise 3

- |                      |                         |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. shall be – future | 5. crossed – past       | 9. will return – future |
| 2. shall – future    | 6. shall start – future | 10. will kill – future  |
| 3. obey – present    | 7. give – present       | 11. take – present      |
| 4. went – past       | 8. teaches – present    | 12. see – present       |



13. was – past
14. **will soon learn** – future
15. bought – past
16. jumped – past
17. skip – present
18. left – past
19. shall help – future

20. lost – past
21. wears – present
22. blew – past
23. went – past
24. will keep – future
25. will start – future
26. met – past

27. bathes – present
28. carries – present
29. rose – past
30. will leave – future
31. will find – future
32. will meet – future

#### Exercise 4

1. reads
2. read
3. spoke
4. met
5. run
6. lent
7. drink

8. struck
9. went
10. go
11. come
12. saw
13. **will not see**
14. be

15. got
16. gave
17. bit
18. **will not bite**
19. met
20. rain
21. left

#### Exercise 5

1. wrote
2. write
3. knew
4. go
5. pay
6. paid

7. return
8. bring
9. brought
10. walk
11. do
12. kept

13. have learnt
14. broke
15. reached
16. gave
17. taught
18. took

#### Exercise 6

1. play
2. produce
3. likes
4. give
5. build
6. read
7. shines
8. rises
9. sets

10. is
11. has
12. live
13. comes
14. has
15. pull
16. tells
17. fly
18. wear

19. cut
20. see
21. hear
22. are
23. are
24. roared
25. is

## Chapter 23

### Exercise 1

- |          |                 |           |
|----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. sings | 5. fell         | 9. like   |
| 2. stood | 6. met          | 10. tried |
| 3. crow  | 7. hit, playing | 11. lives |
| 4. see   | 8. hangs        | 12. won   |

### Exercise 2

- |                     |                |                           |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. have learnt      | 5. can bowl    | 9. may eat                |
| 2. will do          | 6. must rise   | 10. had finished, arrived |
| 3. am writing       | 7. were closed | 11. was raining, came     |
| 4. shall be leaving | 8. should obey | 12. was drinking, entered |

### Exercise 3

- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. moo   | 5. coo   | 9. buzz  |
| 2. roar  | 6. caw   | 10. hiss |
| 3. bleat | 7. quack |          |
| 4. crow  | 8. croak |          |

### Exercise 6

- |             |                 |                  |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. is       | 9. frowned      | 17. missed       |
| 2. stitched | 10. drink       | 18. is hanging   |
| 3. bit      | 11. sleep       | 19. rises, sets  |
| 4. love     | 12. wish        | 20. played, sang |
| 5. obeyed   | 13. are growing | 21. knows        |
| 6. hid      | 14. can eat     | 22. ran          |
| 7. makes    | 15. made        | 23. were         |
| 8. leapt    | 16. tells       |                  |

## Chapter 24

### Exercise 1

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. hide – transitive, object – faults  | 3. burnt – transitive, object – house |
| 2. threw – transitive, object – stones | 4. rises – intransitive               |



## Exercise 2

1. hide – transitive, object – faults
2. threw – transitive, object – stones
3. burnt – transitive, object – house
4. rises – intransitive
5. jumped – intransitive
6. fell – intransitive
7. know – transitive, object – man
8. sat – intransitive
9. go – intransitive, see – transitive, object – father
10. take – transitive, object – books, go – intransitive
11. keeps – transitive, object – time
12. stopped – intransitive
13. won – transitive, object Nobel Prize
14. had – transitive, object – great fall
15. sat, cawed – intransitive
16. video graphed – transitive, object – function
17. loves – transitive, object – work, hates – transitive, object – it (work)
18. sat – intransitive

## Exercise 3

- |                 |              |               |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. the wedding  | 5. the glass | 9. the dress  |
| 2. the students | 6. milk      | 10. the thief |
| 3. boots        | 7. light     | 11. the mouse |
| 4. letter       | 8. the house | 12. the car   |

## Chapter 25

### Exercise 1

- |                            |                                  |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. work – intransitive     | 5. seems – linking               | 9. stopped – transitive    |
| 2. displeases – transitive | 6. shut – transitive             | 10. taste – linking        |
| 3. become – linking        | 7. lives – linking               | 11. shot – transitive      |
| 4. ate – transitive        | 8. looks – intransitive, linking | 12. stopped – intransitive |

### Exercise 2

- |        |         |       |           |
|--------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 1. am  | 3. gets | 5. is | 7. become |
| 2. was | 4. feel | 6. is | 8. is     |

## UNIT 6

## Chapter 26

## Exercise 1

- |               |               |            |
|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. To conquer | 3. To succeed | 5. To move |
| 2. To play    | 4. To survive |            |

## Exercise 2

- |                                 |               |                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. c) either could be used here | 4. b) To post | 7. b) to inform |
| 2. a) Of having won             | 5. b) To buy  | 8. b) Going     |
| 3. b) Playing                   | 6. b) Leaving |                 |

## Exercise 3

- |                          |               |                |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. a) crossing           | 4. b) explode | 7. b) shouting |
| 2. a) give               | 5. b) lying   | 8. a) smoking  |
| 3. c) either can be used | 6. a) jump    |                |

## Exercise 4

- |               |                      |                            |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. to live    | 5. to pick           | 9. to walk/walking         |
| 2. to work    | 6. to worry/worrying | 10. to learn/learning      |
| 3. travelling | 7. to buy            | 11. convincing             |
| 4. shopping   | 8. to have           | 12. to see/seeing, to stop |



## UNIT 7

## Chapter 27

## Exercise 1

- |            |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Liking  | 6. Studying | 11. To be   |
| 2. to stay | 7. Being    | 12. Seeing  |
| 3. to hear | 8. to find  | 13. Talking |
| 4. Going   | 9. Passing  | 14. To see  |
| 5. Cooking | 10. Seeing  |             |

## Exercise 2

1. Teaching is an incredible profession.
2. Travelling widens our knowledge.
3. There is no point in waiting.
4. She began singing.
5. Let's go shopping this evening.
6. Flying makes me nervous.
7. Of all my hobbies, I love fishing the most.
8. Swimming is fun.
9. My favourite subject in school is reading.
10. My dog loves sleeping by the fireplace.
11. Thinking can be painful.
12. She is good at painting.

## Exercise 3

1. I enjoy swimming.
2. My mother scolded me for talking out of turn.
3. Running is good for health.
4. My sister's hobby is sleeping.
5. I like helping my father at home.
6. Laughing in the face of adversity makes us winners.
7. I won an award for cooking.
8. The best part about the safari was riding on the elephant.

## Exercise 4

1. like playing



3. likes taking



5. like playing



7. likes fishing



9. like cooking



11. likes skateboarding



13. likes listening



15. like playing



17. like listening



19. like playing



2. likes painting



4. like playing



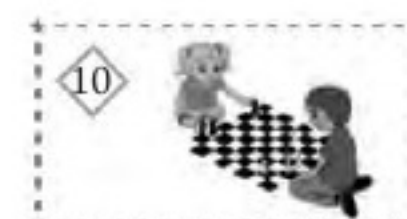
6. likes watching



8. likes singing



10. like playing



12. like watching



14. likes reading



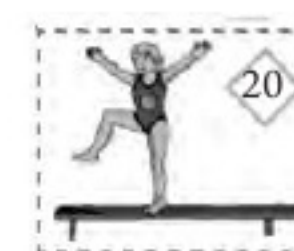
16. likes cooking



18. likes playing



20. likes doing





**Exercise 5**

- |            |            |                |
|------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. wearing | 5. playing | 9. skipping    |
| 2. eating  | 6. cycling | 10. not paying |
| 3. flying  | 7. cooking |                |
| 4. hiking  | 8. driving |                |

## UNIT 8

## Chapter 28

## Exercise 1

1. The magician brought a talking parrot.
2. The parrot was speaking like a human being. X
3. It was an exciting experience.
4. We were all enjoying ourselves. X
5. People believed that flying saucers sighted in the sky were actually alien spacecraft.
6. The winning team is receiving cash prizes this year.
7. Can I borrow your reading glasses please?
8. Growing children need all the vitamins and minerals that they can get from their food.

## Exercise 2

- |            |            |              |
|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. talking | 5. walking | 9. talking   |
| 2. looking | 6. holding | 10. shouting |
| 3. singing | 7. dancing | 11. shaking  |
| 4. shaking | 8. shaking | 12. burning  |

## Chapter 29

## Exercise 1

- |              |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. selected  | 5. occurred | 9. attended |
| 2. continued | 6. sung     | 10. went    |
| 3. awaited   | 7. drunk    |             |
| 4. stolen    | 8. dealt    |             |



## UNIT 9

## Chapter 30

## Exercise 1

- |          |           |          |
|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. lives | 3. drink  | 5. go    |
| 2. sets  | 4. waters | 6. falls |

## Exercise 2

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Tom <u>plays</u> tennis every Wednesday.      | 5. Rahul <u>speaks</u> three languages.           |
| 2. The bank <u>opens</u> at nine in the morning. | 6. The train <u>arrives</u> at six every evening. |
| 3. The earth <u>moves</u> around the sun.        | 7. My brother <u>drives</u> a truck.              |
| 4. My mother <u>is</u> a scientist.              | 8. The sun <u>rises</u> in the east.              |

## Chapter 31

## Exercise 1

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. drank  | 5. built  | 9. washed |
| 2. came   | 6. drove  | 10. began |
| 3. shared | 7. spent  |           |
| 4. fell   | 8. smiled |           |

## Exercise 2

- |            |             |           |
|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. watched | 3. borrowed | 5. missed |
| 2. ate     | 4. passed   | 6. played |

## Chapter 32

## Exercise

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. We will go to the beach tomorrow.       | 7. My brother will get married this month.    |
| 2. My uncle will arrive tomorrow.          | 8. I will send Meena the parcel tomorrow.     |
| 3. We will see the movie tonight.          | 9. He will complete the work tonight.         |
| 4. I will return the books next week.      | 10. I will exercise for an hour this evening. |
| 5. I will be very busy this afternoon.     | 11. Arpan will go to Paris next week.         |
| 6. We will do this together later tonight. | 12. It will rain the whole of next week.      |

## Chapter 33

### Exercise 1

- |                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. She is cooking.                   | 6. They are laying the table. |
| 2. He is reading a newspaper.        | 7. He is painting.            |
| 3. He is watching TV.                | 8. The boys are fighting.     |
| 4. She is writing on the blackboard. | 9. He is skateboarding.       |
| 5. The baby is sleeping.             |                               |

### Exercise 2

- |               |                 |               |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. is shining | 4. are watching | 7. is raining |
| 2. is ringing | 5. is coming    | 8. is going   |
| 3. am leaving | 6. is boiling   |               |

## Chapter 34

### Exercise 1

- |                |               |                   |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. have posted | 3. has cooked | 5. has arrived    |
| 2. has stolen  | 4. have sold  | 6. have forgotten |

### Exercise 2

- |                |                   |                 |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. had left    | 3. has helped     | 5. have started |
| 2. has cleared | 4. have misplaced |                 |



## UNIT 10

## Chapter 36

## Exercise 1

- |            |              |               |                |
|------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. slowly  | 7. cleverly  | 13. soundly   | 19. pleasantly |
| 2. swiftly | 8. badly     | 14. willingly | 20. well       |
| 3. well    | 9. well      | 15. correctly | 21. quickly    |
| 4. loudly  | 10. brightly | 16. hard      | 22. fast       |
| 5. well    | 11. slowly   | 17. loudly    |                |
| 6. well    | 12. bravely  | 18. neatly    |                |

## Exercise 2

- |          |               |               |             |
|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. early | 6. now        | 11. today     | 16. never   |
| 2. daily | 7. afterwards | 12. yesterday | 17. always  |
| 3. daily | 8. today      | 13. once      | 18. already |
| 4. often | 9. monthly    | 14. formerly  |             |
| 5. soon  | 10. lately    | 15. then      |             |

## Exercise 3

- |           |            |                |                |
|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. here   | 5. up      | 9. below       | 13. far        |
| 2. there  | 6. outside | 10. everywhere | 14. upstairs   |
| 3. inside | 7. here    | 11. there      | 15. downstairs |
| 4. above  | 8. back    | 12. here       | 16. away       |

## Exercise 4

- |                     |                       |                           |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. hard             | 10. angrily           | 19. slowly, upstairs      |
| 2. clearly, slowly  | 11. early             | 20. once, down            |
| 3. cheaply          | 12. afterwards        | 21. inside, silently      |
| 4. never, well      | 13. today, well       | 22. again                 |
| 5. far away, then   | 14. yesterday, badly  | 23. hard, tomorrow        |
| 6. daily, carefully | 15. here, tomorrow    | 24. patiently, everywhere |
| 7. formerly, here   | 16. already           | 25. late, lazily          |
| 8. easily           | 17. always, willingly |                           |
| 9. there, long      | 18. sometimes, neatly |                           |

### Exercise 5

1. I write *well*.
2. I read *fluently*.
3. The sun shines *brightly*.
4. The child sleeps *peacefully*.
5. The servant works *diligently*.
6. Akbar ruled very *justly*.
7. The horse gallops *fast*.
8. The soldier must fight *bravely*.
9. You must recite the poem *confidently*.
10. You must do your sums *correctly*.
11. I get up *early*.
12. I go to bed *late*.
13. I go to school *every day*.
14. I will come *tomorrow*.
15. The play will begin *shortly*.
16. My father arrived from Karachi *yesterday*.
17. We must *never* tell a lie.
18. We must *always* speak the truth.
19. I am *early* today.
20. I have my English lessons *every day*.
21. Train stops *here*.
22. I sat *there*.
23. The sky is up *above*.
24. I can look *anywhere*.
25. The sepoy is standing there *behind* the fort wall.
26. The book is *here*.
27. I looked for the book *everywhere*.
28. I live *nearby*.
29. The servant has gone *close by*.
30. I went *far away*.

### Exercise 6

- |             |            |               |
|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. very     | 14. quite  | 27. highly    |
| 2. quite    | 15. very   | 28. rather    |
| 3. entirely | 16. very   | 29. right     |
| 4. nearly   | 17. too    | 30. as        |
| 5. too      | 18. very   | 31. extremely |
| 6. pretty   | 19. quite  | 32. too       |
| 7. almost   | 20. so     | 33. how       |
| 8. slightly | 21. too    | 34. all       |
| 9. rather   | 22. rather | 35. so        |
| 10. pretty  | 23. little | 36. too       |
| 11. quite   | 24. well   | 37. so        |
| 12. almost  | 25. rather |               |
| 13. much    | 26. partly |               |

### Exercise 7

- |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. too     | 4. too      | 7. badly   |
| 2. slowly  | 5. honestly | 8. very    |
| 3. shortly | 6. heavily  | 9. already |



10. kindly
11. there
12. up above, down below
13. everywhere
14. everyday
15. hard
16. bravely
17. quickly
18. correctly
19. too
20. almost
21. loudly

22. slowly
23. very
24. too
25. always
26. everywhere
27. too
28. early
29. too
30. very
31. so
32. quite
33. hardly

34. never
35. quite
36. slowly, properly
37. very
38. quite
39. aptly
40. very
41. very
42. so
43. enough

### Exercise 8

- |                         |                      |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Speedily – travelled | 8. Quietly – cried   | 15. Slowly -walked       |
| 2. Loudly – spoke       | 9. Angrily – shouted | 16. Everywhere – looked  |
| 3. Well – done          | 10. Today – feel     | 17. Regularly – go       |
| 4. Quickly – shot       | 11. Easily – do      | 18. Early – go           |
| 5. Now – begin          | 12. Dearly – love    | 19. Beautifully – danced |
| 6. Here – lives         | 13. Neatly – writes  | 20. Correctly – answered |
| 7. There – standing     | 14. Hard – works     |                          |

### Exercise 9

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

## Chapter 37

### Exercise 1

- |            |               |                |
|------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. bravely | 5. well       | 9. loudly      |
| 2. fast    | 6. distinctly | 10. kindly     |
| 3. loudly  | 7. truly      | 11. shamefully |
| 4. so      | 8. quietly    | 12. well       |

## Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

## Exercise 3

- |                |                 |               |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. well        | 5. softly       | 9. loudly     |
| 2. impatiently | 6. fast         | 10. carefully |
| 3. beautifully | 7. successfully | 11. blindly   |
| 4. normally    | 8. hard         |               |

## Exercise 4

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. She spoke clearly.             | 5. Ranu sings badly.                   |
| 2. They behaved nervously.        | 6. I am sitting comfortably.           |
| 3. The elderly man moves slowly.  | 7. He pronounced the words correctly.  |
| 4. The child is laughing happily. | 8. The boy ate the ice cream greedily. |

## Chapter 38

### Exercise 1

- |               |           |                |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1. back       | 6. inside | 11. here       |
| 2. everywhere | 7. down   | 12. there      |
| 3. out        | 8. there  | 13. everywhere |
| 4. nearby     | 9. high   | 14. in         |
| 5. outside    | 10. out   |                |

### Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

### Exercise 3

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. The school is over there.     | 6. The bathroom is upstairs.           |
| 2. Let's go inside.              | 7. We were looking for you everywhere. |
| 3. The kitchen is downstairs.    | 8. We couldn't find you anywhere.      |
| 4. The kids are playing outside. | 9. Is there a post office nearby?      |
| 5. She has not been here.        | 10. We must walk back home.            |



**Exercise 4**

- |               |               |            |
|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. out        | 3. outside    | 5. towards |
| 2. underneath | 4. northwards |            |

**Chapter 39****Exercise 1**

- |            |               |               |
|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. monthly | 7. always     | 13. now       |
| 2. once    | 8. seldom     | 14. since     |
| 3. already | 9. rarely     | 15. daily     |
| 4. before  | 10. yesterday | 16. last year |
| 5. often   | 11. soon      |               |
| 6. never   | 12. later     |               |

**Exercise 2**

- |           |              |          |
|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 1. weekly | 3. now       | 5. still |
| 2. yet    | 4. every day |          |

**Exercise 3**

- |               |              |                      |
|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1. now        | 7. lately    | 13. never            |
| 2. early      | 8. once      | 14. daily, seldom    |
| 3. yesterday  | 9. tomorrow  | 15. sometimes, never |
| 4. instantly  | 10. formerly | 16. before, again    |
| 5. shortly    | 11. late     |                      |
| 6. afterwards | 12. never    |                      |

**Exercise 4**

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

## Chapter 40

### Exercise 1

- |           |              |              |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. very   | 7. somewhat  | 13. quite    |
| 2. almost | 8. entirely  | 14. rather   |
| 3. quite  | 9. too       | 15. too      |
| 4. rather | 10. so       | 16. slightly |
| 5. nearly | 11. very     |              |
| 6. very   | 12. probably |              |

### Exercise 2

Students are to do this exercise on their own.

### Exercise 3

- |                    |                      |                    |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. very kindly     | 5. quite beautifully | 9. remarkably well |
| 2. very pleasantly | 6. fairly accurately | 10. so honestly    |
| 3. extremely well  | 7. too often         |                    |
| 4. less noisily    | 8. so much           |                    |

### Exercise 4

- |               |              |                 |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. really     | 10. very     | 19. absolutely  |
| 2. extremely  | 11. so       | 20. rather      |
| 3. very       | 12. quite    | 21. very        |
| 4. absolutely | 13. barely   | 22. so          |
| 5. quite      | 14. terribly | 23. practically |
| 6. really     | 15. very     | 24. absolutely  |
| 7. absolutely | 16. almost   | 25. so          |
| 8. much       | 17. too      | 26. so          |
| 9. quite      | 18. very     |                 |



## Chapter 41

### Exercise

- |          |                |          |
|----------|----------------|----------|
| 1. Where | 10. When       | 19. When |
| 2. When  | 11. Where/when | 20. When |
| 3. Why   | 12. Where      | 21. When |
| 4. Why   | 13. How        | 22. Why  |
| 5. How   | 14. Where      | 23. How  |
| 6. When  | 15. When       | 24. How  |
| 7. When  | 16. Where      | 25. Why  |
| 8. How   | 17. Where      | 26. Why  |
| 9. Why   | 18. When       | 27. Why  |

## Chapter 42

### Exercise 1

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
well	better	best
little	less	least
often	more often	most often
long	longer	longest
late	latter	last
cleverly	more cleverly	most cleverly

### Exercise 2

- |                    |                   |            |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1. more fluently   | 5. more clearly   | 9. worst   |
| 2. most politely   | 6. higher         | 10. harder |
| 3. more happily    | 7. more carefully |            |
| 4. most gracefully | 8. faster         |            |

## UNIT 11

## Chapter 43

## Exercise 1

- |          |           |       |
|----------|-----------|-------|
| 1. on    | 3. near   | 5. by |
| 2. under | 4. behind |       |

## Exercise 2

- |           |                   |             |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. on     | 11. to            | 21. near    |
| 2. under  | 12. upon          | 22. within  |
| 3. above  | 13. between       | 23. behind  |
| 4. below  | 14. to            | 24. by      |
| 5. in     | 15. in            | 25. at      |
| 6. by     | 16. over          | 26. for     |
| 7. round  | 17. after         | 27. beyond  |
| 8. among  | 18. before, after | 28. through |
| 9. beside | 19. of            | 29. with    |
| 10. with  | 20. from          | 30. before  |

## Exercise 3

- |            |           |                |
|------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1. under   | 4. behind | 7. in front of |
| 2. between | 5. over   | 8. beside      |
| 3. in      | 6. on     | 9. over        |

## Exercise 4

- |         |          |             |
|---------|----------|-------------|
| 1. in   | 9. at    | 17. on      |
| 2. in   | 10. in   | 18. near    |
| 3. near | 11. at   | 19. for     |
| 4. in   | 12. from | 20. over    |
| 5. in   | 13. of   | 21. under   |
| 6. on   | 14. from | 22. at      |
| 7. in   | 15. on   | 23. without |
| 8. in   | 16. at   | 24. to      |