



SAP QM Syllabus with Real-Time Implementation

1. Introduction to SAP QM

• Topics:

- o Overview of SAP QM and its role in ERP
- Integration with other SAP modules (MM, PP, SD, PM)
- Key benefits: defect prevention, compliance, process improvement

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Understanding business requirements for quality control in industries like manufacturing, pharmaceuticals, or automotive.
- Mapping client quality processes (e.g., ISO 9001 compliance) to SAP QM functionalities.
- Example: Configuring QM to ensure quality checks for incoming raw materials in a manufacturing plant, integrating with SAP MM for procurement.

2. Organizational Structure in SAP QM

• Topics:

- o Defining QM organizational units (plants, inspection locations)
- Roles and responsibilities in quality management

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Setting up plant-specific quality inspection processes in SAP for a multi-site organization.
- Assigning quality inspectors and defining workflows for approvals.
- Example: Configuring a plant in SAP S/4HANA to handle quality checks for a specific production line, ensuring traceability.

3. Master Data in SAP QM

Topics:

- Material Master: QM-specific data (inspection types, inspection plans)
- Inspection Characteristics (qualitative and quantitative)
- Inspection Methods, Sampling Procedures, and Catalogs
- Quality Info Records



- Creating material master data with inspection types for raw materials, in-process, and finished goods.
- Defining inspection characteristics (e.g., dimensional tolerances, chemical composition) for a product like automotive parts.
- Example: Setting up a quality info record to control vendor-specific inspection requirements for a steel supplier.

4. Quality Planning

Topics:

- Creating and managing Inspection Plans
- o Defining inspection specifications and acceptance criteria
- Dynamic Modification Rules and Sampling Schemes

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Developing inspection plans for a production process, such as checking weld strength in automotive assembly.
- Using dynamic modification to adjust inspection frequency based on vendor performance.
- Example: Implementing a sampling scheme to reduce inspection costs while maintaining quality standards for high-volume goods.

5. Quality Inspection

• Topics:

- Types of Inspections: Goods Receipt, In-Process, Final Inspection
- Inspection Lot Creation (manual and automatic)
- Results Recording and Usage Decision
- Stock Posting (quality to unrestricted/restricted)

- Automating inspection lot creation for goods receipt against purchase orders in a warehouse.
- Recording inspection results for critical parameters (e.g., pH levels in pharmaceuticals) and making usage decisions.
- Example: Configuring SAP to trigger an inspection lot when raw materials arrive, with results recorded via Fiori apps for real-time updates.



6. Quality Notifications

• Topics:

- Creating and managing quality notifications
- Handling defects, customer complaints, and vendor issues
- Corrective and Preventive Actions (CAPA)

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Setting up workflows for defect notifications, escalating issues to quality managers for root cause analysis.
- o Integrating notifications with CAPA processes to address recurring defects.
- Example: Using SAP QM to log customer complaints about defective products and track corrective actions, like supplier retraining.

7. Quality Control and Monitoring

• Topics:

- Statistical Process Control (SPC) and Control Charts
- Vendor Evaluation and Quality Scores
- o Real-time monitoring using SAP Fiori dashboards

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Implementing control charts to monitor production process stability (e.g., temperature control in chemical manufacturing).
- Evaluating vendors based on defect rates and delivery compliance.
- Example: Using Fiori tiles to display real-time defect rates for a production batch, enabling quick decision-making.

8. Quality Certificates

• Topics:

- Generating Certificates of Analysis (CoA)
- Managing outgoing quality certificates for customers

- Automating CoA generation during sales delivery for compliance with customer requirements.
- Customizing certificate templates to include specific quality parameters.



 Example: Configuring SAP to print a CoA for pharmaceutical products, including batch-specific test results.

9. Calibration and Test Equipment Management

• Topics:

- Managing test equipment and calibration schedules
- o Integration with SAP PM (Plant Maintenance)

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Setting up calibration inspections for measuring devices to ensure accuracy in quality checks.
- o Linking equipment maintenance schedules with quality inspections.
- Example: Configuring SAP to schedule calibration for a pressure gauge used in quality inspections, with alerts for overdue maintenance.

10. Integration with Other SAP Modules

• Topics:

- o Integration with Materials Management (MM) for procurement
- o Integration with Production Planning (PP) for in-process inspections
- o Integration with Sales and Distribution (SD) for delivery inspections

• Real-Time Implementation:

- o Configuring QM-MM integration to trigger inspections for vendor deliveries.
- Setting up in-process inspections during production orders in SAP PP.
- Example: Linking QM with SD to perform quality checks on outbound deliveries, ensuring only compliant products reach customers.

11. Configuration and Customization

• Topics:

- Configuring QM settings in SAP (inspection types, sampling procedures)
- Customizing Fiori apps for quality management
- User Exits and BAdIs for specific requirements



• Real-Time Implementation:

- Customizing inspection types to align with industry-specific standards (e.g., FDA regulations for pharmaceuticals).
- o Developing custom Fiori apps for mobile-based result recording.
- Example: Using a BAdI to enforce additional quality checks for high-risk materials during goods receipt.

12. Reporting and Analytics

Topics:

- Standard QM reports (vendor evaluation, defect analysis)
- Quality dashboards and KPIs in SAP S/4HANA
- SAP Analytics Cloud integration

• Real-Time Implementation:

- o Generating reports to analyze defect trends and identify improvement areas.
- o Creating KPI-aligned dashboards to track metrics like first-pass yield or defect rates.
- Example: Using SAP Analytics Cloud to visualize quality trends across multiple plants for a global manufacturer.

13. Stability Studies (Industry-Specific)

• Topics:

- Managing stability studies for pharmaceuticals
- Process flow for stability testing

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Setting up stability study protocols in SAP QM for drug shelf-life testing.
- Automating sample management for stability tests.
- Example: Configuring SAP to track stability samples and generate reports for regulatory submissions.

14. SAP QM Certification and Exam Preparation

Topics:

Overview of SAP QM certification (C_TPLM40_65, C_TS414_2021)



- Key topics and sample questions
- Hands-on practice for certification

Real-Time Implementation:

- Preparing for certification by working on real-world scenarios in a sandbox environment.
- Example: Simulating a full QM process (from inspection lot creation to usage decision) to practice for certification.

Real-Time Implementation Approach

Assessment and Planning:

- Conduct workshops with stakeholders to map existing quality processes to SAP QM.
- Define project scope, timelines, and resource requirements.
- Example: Assessing a client's need for automated quality checks in a food processing plant to comply with HACCP standards.

• Configuration:

- Set up QM master data, inspection plans, and integration points in the SAP system.
- Use the "Crawl, Walk, Run" methodology, starting with basic "QM Lite" (inspection lots, usage decisions) and expanding to advanced features like SPC or stability studies.

• Data Migration:

- Migrate legacy quality data (e.g., inspection records, vendor scores) into SAP QM.
- Example: Importing historical defect data from Excel into SAP for trend analysis.

Testing:

- Perform unit and integration testing to validate QM processes (e.g., goods receipt inspections, defect notifications).
- Example: Testing QM-MM integration to ensure inspection lots are triggered correctly for purchase orders.



Training and Rollout:

- Train end-users (quality inspectors, managers) on SAP QM processes using Fiori apps or GUI.
- o Roll out QM in phases, starting with a pilot plant or department.
- o Example: Training warehouse staff to record inspection results via mobile Fiori apps.

• Support and Optimization:

- o Provide post-go-live support to address issues like incorrect inspection lot triggers.
- Continuously analyze QM data to optimize processes (e.g., reducing inspection frequency for reliable vendors).
- Example: Using SAP Analytics Cloud to identify recurring defects and implement process improvements.

Key Considerations for Real-Time Implementation

- **Time and Effort**: Implementing advanced QM features (e.g., detailed results recording, sample management) requires significant data setup and testing. Start with basic functionalities to meet tight project timelines.
- System Landscape: Ensure compatibility with existing systems (e.g., LIMS for lab management) and decide whether to use SAP QM or standalone tools for specific functions like CAPA.
- Industry-Specific Needs: Tailor QM configurations to meet regulatory requirements (e.g., FDA for pharmaceuticals, IATF for automotive).
- **User Adoption**: Use Fiori apps to simplify workflows and improve user experience, especially for mobile-based inspections.
- **Consulting Support**: Engage SAP consultants for complex implementations, especially for integration with MM, PP, or SD.



Example Real-Time Scenario

A pharmaceutical company implements SAP QM to comply with GMP regulations:

- 1. **Master Data**: Configures material master for active ingredients with inspection types for goods receipt and stability testing.
- 2. **Inspection Planning**: Creates inspection plans for pH, purity, and microbial tests.
- 3. **Quality Inspection**: Triggers inspection lots for incoming raw materials, records results via Fiori, and makes usage decisions.
- 4. **Notifications**: Logs defects (e.g., out-of-spec pH) and initiates CAPA to address supplier issues.
- 5. **Certificates**: Generates CoA for finished drugs, integrating with SD for customer delivery.
- 6. **Reporting**: Uses SAP Analytics Cloud to track defect trends and ensure regulatory compliance.



SAP QM Integration Syllabus with Real-Time Implementation

1. Overview of SAP QM Integration

• Topics:

- Importance of integration in SAP ERP and S/4HANA
- Key integration points: Materials Management (MM), Production Planning (PP), Sales and Distribution (SD), Plant Maintenance (PM), Warehouse Management (WM)
- o Cross-module data flow and process alignment

Real-Time Implementation:

- Mapping end-to-end business processes (e.g., procure-to-pay, order-to-cash) to include quality checks.
- Ensuring seamless data flow between modules to avoid manual interventions.
- Example: Configuring QM to trigger quality inspections during goods receipt (MM)
 and final product delivery (SD) for a manufacturing company.

2. Integration with SAP Materials Management (MM)

• Topics:

- o Quality inspection during goods receipt (GR) against purchase orders
- Quality Info Records for vendor-specific inspection controls
- Stock movements: Quality stock, unrestricted, restricted
- Source inspections and vendor evaluations

- Setting up QM-MM integration to automatically create inspection lots when goods are received against a purchase order.
- Configuring Quality Info Records to enforce inspections for critical vendors (e.g., raw material suppliers in pharmaceuticals).
- Managing stock in quality inspection status until usage decision is made.
- Example: For an automotive parts supplier, configuring SAP to inspect incoming steel coils, moving compliant stock to unrestricted use and defective stock to blocked status.



3. Integration with SAP Production Planning (PP)

• Topics:

- o In-process inspections during production orders
- Integration with routings and work centers
- o Quality checks for semi-finished and finished goods
- o Handling production-related defects and rework

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Configuring inspection points in production routings to perform in-process quality checks (e.g., dimensional checks during assembly).
- Linking QM with PP to trigger inspection lots at specific production stages.
- Managing rework orders for defective batches in production.
- Example: In a food processing plant, setting up QM to inspect product quality (e.g., moisture content) during mixing, with results recorded in SAP.

4. Integration with SAP Sales and Distribution (SD)

• Topics:

- Quality inspections during sales order processing and delivery
- Generating Certificates of Analysis (CoA) for customers
- Handling customer complaints via quality notifications

- Configuring QM-SD integration to perform final inspections before goods are shipped to customers.
- o Automating CoA generation with batch-specific quality data during delivery.
- Linking customer complaints in SD to QM notifications for root cause analysis.
- Example: For a chemical manufacturer, generating a CoA with pH and purity data for each batch shipped, integrated with SD delivery documents.



5. Integration with SAP Plant Maintenance (PM)

• Topics:

- Calibration of test equipment and measuring devices
- o Managing equipment maintenance schedules
- o Linking calibration results to quality inspections

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Setting up QM-PM integration to schedule and track calibration of test equipment (e.g., pressure gauges, thermometers).
- o Ensuring only calibrated equipment is used for quality inspections.
- Example: In a pharmaceutical lab, configuring SAP to flag overdue calibrations for analytical balances, preventing their use in quality tests until recalibrated.

6. Integration with SAP Warehouse Management (WM) / Extended Warehouse Management (EWM)

• Topics:

- o Managing quality stock in warehouse processes
- Inspection lot processing in WM/EWM
- o Stock transfer between quality and unrestricted bins

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Configuring QM-WM integration to hold stock in quality inspection bins until cleared by usage decisions.
- o Automating stock transfers in the warehouse based on QM results.
- Example: In a retail distribution center, setting up SAP to move inspected goods from quality bins to unrestricted bins after passing quality checks.

7. Integration with SAP Batch Management

• Topics:

- Managing batch-specific quality inspections
- Batch traceability and quality data linkage
- Batch determination based on quality parameters



• Real-Time Implementation:

- Configuring QM to perform batch-specific inspections for traceability (e.g., in pharmaceuticals or food industries).
- Linking batch characteristics to inspection results for compliance reporting.
- Example: In a dairy plant, using QM to track batch quality data (e.g., fat content) and ensure only compliant batches are released for sale.

8. Integration with SAP Fiori and Analytics

• Topics:

- Using Fiori apps for mobile-based quality inspections
- Real-time quality dashboards and KPIs
- Integration with SAP Analytics Cloud for advanced reporting

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Deploying Fiori apps for quality inspectors to record results on mobile devices in real-time.
- Creating dashboards to monitor quality KPIs like defect rates or inspection cycle times.
- Example: Implementing a Fiori app for warehouse staff to record goods receipt inspection results, with real-time updates to a quality dashboard.

9. Integration with External Systems

• Topics:

- o Connecting SAP QM with Laboratory Information Management Systems (LIMS)
- o Integration with third-party quality tools via APIs
- Data exchange for regulatory compliance (e.g., FDA, ISO)

- Using SAP's API services to connect QM with a LIMS for lab test data integration.
- Ensuring compliance data (e.g., test results) is shared with regulatory bodies.
- Example: In a pharmaceutical company, integrating SAP QM with a LIMS to automatically transfer test results for active ingredients, reducing manual data entry.



10. Configuration for Integration

• Topics:

- Setting up integration points in SAP (e.g., movement types, inspection types)
- Customizing workflows for cross-module processes
- o Using BAdIs and User Exits for specific integration needs

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Configuring movement types (e.g., 101 for GR, 321 for quality-to-unrestricted) to align QM with MM/WM.
- Customizing workflows to escalate quality issues across modules (e.g., from QM to MM for vendor issues).
- Example: Using a BAdI to enforce additional quality checks during goods receipt for high-risk materials in a chemical plant.

11. Testing and Validation of Integration

• Topics:

- o Unit testing for individual integration points (e.g., QM-MM, QM-PP)
- o Integration testing for end-to-end processes
- o User acceptance testing (UAT) with business users

• Real-Time Implementation:

- Testing QM-MM integration to ensure inspection lots are triggered correctly for goods receipts.
- Conducting UAT with quality inspectors to validate in-process inspection workflows in PP.
- Example: Simulating a procure-to-pay process in a sandbox environment to verify
 QM triggers for vendor deliveries and stock movements.

12. Real-Time Monitoring and Optimization

Topics:

- Monitoring integration performance using SAP Solution Manager
- Analyzing integration logs for errors (e.g., failed inspection lot creation)
- o Optimizing processes based on integration data



- Using Solution Manager to track QM-MM integration issues, such as delays in inspection lot creation.
- Optimizing inspection frequency based on vendor performance data from QM-MM integration.
- Example: Reducing inspection frequency for reliable vendors by analyzing QM-MM data, saving time and costs.