

$$= a \operatorname{tr}(NM) + b \operatorname{tr}(NM)$$

$$= \langle N | \phi_{a,b}(M) \rangle$$

$$\boxed{\underline{\text{Cet}} : \phi_{a,b} \text{ au local dyonit}}$$

Exercice 575: $A \in M_n(\mathbb{R})$ tq $A^t = A^*$ (*)

$$a) (A^*)^T = A$$

$$(*)^2 \Rightarrow A^4 = (A^T)^t = (A^*)^T = A$$

donc $X^4 - X$ annulateur de A

$$p = X^4 - X = X(X^3 - 1) = X(X-1)(X^2 + X + 1) \\ = (X)(X-1)(X-j)(X-\bar{j})$$

$$\boxed{\operatorname{Sp}(A) \subset \{0, 1, j, \bar{j}\}}$$

b)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\frac{2\pi}{3}) & \sin(\frac{2\pi}{3}) & 0 \\ -\sin(\frac{2\pi}{3}) & \cos(\frac{2\pi}{3}) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

fonctionne.