

$$\begin{aligned}
 f) \quad \sin(2\pi e^{-i} n!) &= \sin\left(2\pi v_n + \frac{2\pi(-1)^{n+1}}{n+1} + 2\pi R_n\right) \\
 &= \underbrace{\frac{2\pi(-1)^{n+1}}{n+1}}_{\text{CSA}} + \underbrace{O\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right)}_{\text{Riemann}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Σ CV

Exercice 7 (Siman)

Posons $v_n = \left(\prod_{k=1}^n (a + kb)\right)^{1/n} \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*, \quad v_n &= \exp\left(\frac{1}{n} \ln\left(\prod_{k=1}^n (a + kb)\right)\right) \\
 &= \exp\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \ln[a + kb]\right) \\
 &= b \exp\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \ln\left[\frac{a}{b} + k\right]\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

d'où :

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_n / (n!)^{1/n} &= e^{\frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n [\ln(\frac{a}{b} + k) - \ln(k)] \right)} \\
 &= e^{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bk}\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Écrivons $\sum_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bn}\right)$

$$\forall k, \quad \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bk}\right) \geq 0$$

$$\text{et} \quad \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bk}\right) \underset{k \rightarrow \infty}{\sim} \frac{a}{bk}$$

Donc $\sum_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bn}\right)$ DV

②

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{bk}\right) \sim \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{a}{bk} \sim \frac{a}{b} \ln(n)$$

done

Exercice 91 (Mlyne)

Qma:

$$j = e^{\frac{2i\pi}{3}}$$

$$e^1 + e^j + e^{j^2} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{1 + j^n + j^{2n}}{n!}$$

$$\text{Or } 1 + j + j^2 = \frac{j^3 - 1}{j - 1} = 0 \quad (j^3 = 1)$$

$$\text{Pour } j^n \neq 1$$

$$\iff n \equiv 0 [3]$$

$$(j^n)^0 + (j^n)^1 + (j^n)^2 = 3$$

$$\text{d'où : } e + e^j + e^{j^2} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{3}{(3n)!}$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{(3n)!} = \frac{e^1 + e^j + e^{j^2}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \left[e^1 + e^{\cos(\frac{2\pi}{3})} \times 2 \cos\left(\sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}\right)\right) \right]$$

↙
angle maître.