

Impact of Gamification on Learning Efficiency: A Study Using Typing Practice Platforms

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ABSTRACT

This paper investigates the impact of gamification on learning efficiency within the context of typing practice platforms. The study explores how game elements such as points, leader boards, badges, and progress bars influence user motivation, engagement, and skill acquisition. By analysing data from users of popular gamified typing platforms, this research aims to quantify the correlation between the use of gamified features and improvements in typing speed and accuracy. The findings suggest that incorporating game mechanics can significantly enhance the learning process, transforming a repetitive task into an engaging and goal-oriented activity. This research demonstrates the potential of applying gamification principles to educational technologies to improve student outcomes and foster a more positive learning environment.

INTRODUCTION

Traditional learning methods often rely on repetitive drills and rote memorization, which can lead to low student engagement and motivation. In recent years, the application of game design elements in non-game contexts has emerged as a promising

approach to address these challenges. This paper focuses on a specific application of gamification: typing practice platforms. Typing proficiency is a fundamental skill in the digital age, yet its acquisition typically involves tedious and monotonous exercises. By integrating features such as real-time feedback, competitive challenges, and virtual rewards, these platforms aim to make the learning process more dynamic and enjoyable. This study hypothesizes that the inclusion of such gamified elements will lead to a demonstrable increase in learning efficiency, measured by improvements in typing speed and accuracy over time.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The concept of gamification in education is built upon established psychological theories of motivation. Self-Determination Theory (SDT) posits that human motivation is driven by three innate needs: competence, relatedness, and autonomy. Gamified elements like progress bars and skill badges directly cater to the need for competence by providing clear, visible markers of mastery. Leader boards and social features address the need

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for relatedness by fostering a sense of community and competition among learners. The ability to choose challenges or unlock different levels provides a degree of autonomy, further boosting intrinsic motivation.

Previous research has explored the application of gamification in various educational settings. Studies by Sailer et al. (2017) and Hamari et al. (2014) have shown a general positive effect of gamified systems on user engagement and motivation. However, the effectiveness of specific gamified elements can vary depending on the context and target audience. For instance, while leader boards can motivate some learners, they may demotivate others who perceive themselves as falling behind.

In the specific domain of typing, research has traditionally focused on ergonomic and cognitive aspects of skill acquisition. Little attention has been paid to the motivational components of practice. Typing tutor software has existed for decades, but many older versions lack the dynamic, real-time feedback and social features that characterize modern gamified platforms. The gap in the literature is a comprehensive study that directly links the use of specific gamification mechanics to measurable improvements in typing efficiency, thus providing a quantitative basis for the design of future educational tools.

METHODOLOGY

This study employed a quasi-experimental design, comparing the learning outcomes of two groups: a control group using a non-gamified typing platform and an experimental

group using a gamified platform. The study was conducted over a period of 12 weeks with 150 participants, all college students with minimal prior typing experience.

The non-gamified platform provided standard typing exercises with a simple display of words-per-minute (WPM) and accuracy. The gamified platform included several key features:

1. **Points and Badges:** Users earned points for correct keystrokes and received badges for achieving milestones (e.g., reaching 50 WPM, completing a certain number of lessons).
2. **Progress Bars:** A visual progress bar tracked the completion of each lesson and overall skill mastery.
3. **Leader boards:** A weekly leader board displayed the top performers in the experimental group, ranked by WPM and accuracy.
4. **Audio-Visual Feedback:** The platform incorporated sound effects and animations for correct and incorrect keystrokes.

Typing speed (WPM) and accuracy (percentage of correct keystrokes) were measured at the beginning of the study and then at bi-weekly intervals. Data was collected through the platform's API and analysed using statistical software to identify significant differences between the two groups. A post-study survey was also administered to the experimental group to gather qualitative feedback on their experience with the gamified features.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results of the study indicate a statistically significant difference in learning efficiency between the two groups. The experimental group demonstrated a 35% greater increase in average typing speed and a 20% higher gain in accuracy compared to the control group over the 12-week period.

Analysis of the gamified features revealed several key insights:

- **Points and Badges:** The points and badges were particularly effective in the initial weeks of the study, providing immediate positive reinforcement and a sense of accomplishment for new learners. Participants reported that these features made the repetitive nature of typing practice feel more rewarding.
- **Leader boards:** The leader boards proved to be a powerful motivator for a subset of users, particularly those who were already competitive. This feature drove higher engagement and more frequent practice sessions among top-ranked participants, contributing to rapid skill acceleration. However, the survey data also indicated that some users found the leader board demotivating, suggesting that such features should be optional.
- **Progress Bars:** The visual progress bars were universally praised. Participants cited them

as being crucial for maintaining motivation, as they provided a clear visual representation of their long-term progress and helped them feel a sense of momentum towards their goals.

These findings support the hypothesis that gamification, when applied thoughtfully, can enhance the learning process by addressing core psychological needs for competence and relatedness. The study's results suggest that educational technology developers should prioritize the integration of such mechanics to improve user outcomes.

CONCLUSION

The study successfully demonstrates that gamification has a significant positive impact on learning efficiency in the context of typing practice platforms. The data indicates that users of gamified platforms showed faster and more substantial improvements in both typing speed and accuracy compared to those using non-gamified methods. The incorporation of game elements such as points, badges, and leader boards fostered a sense of achievement and healthy competition, which directly contributed to increased user engagement and sustained practice.

This research provides strong evidence that gamification is not merely a trend but a powerful pedagogical tool that can transform a mundane task into an effective and motivating learning experience. Future studies could explore the long-term effects of gamification and its application in other academic disciplines.

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