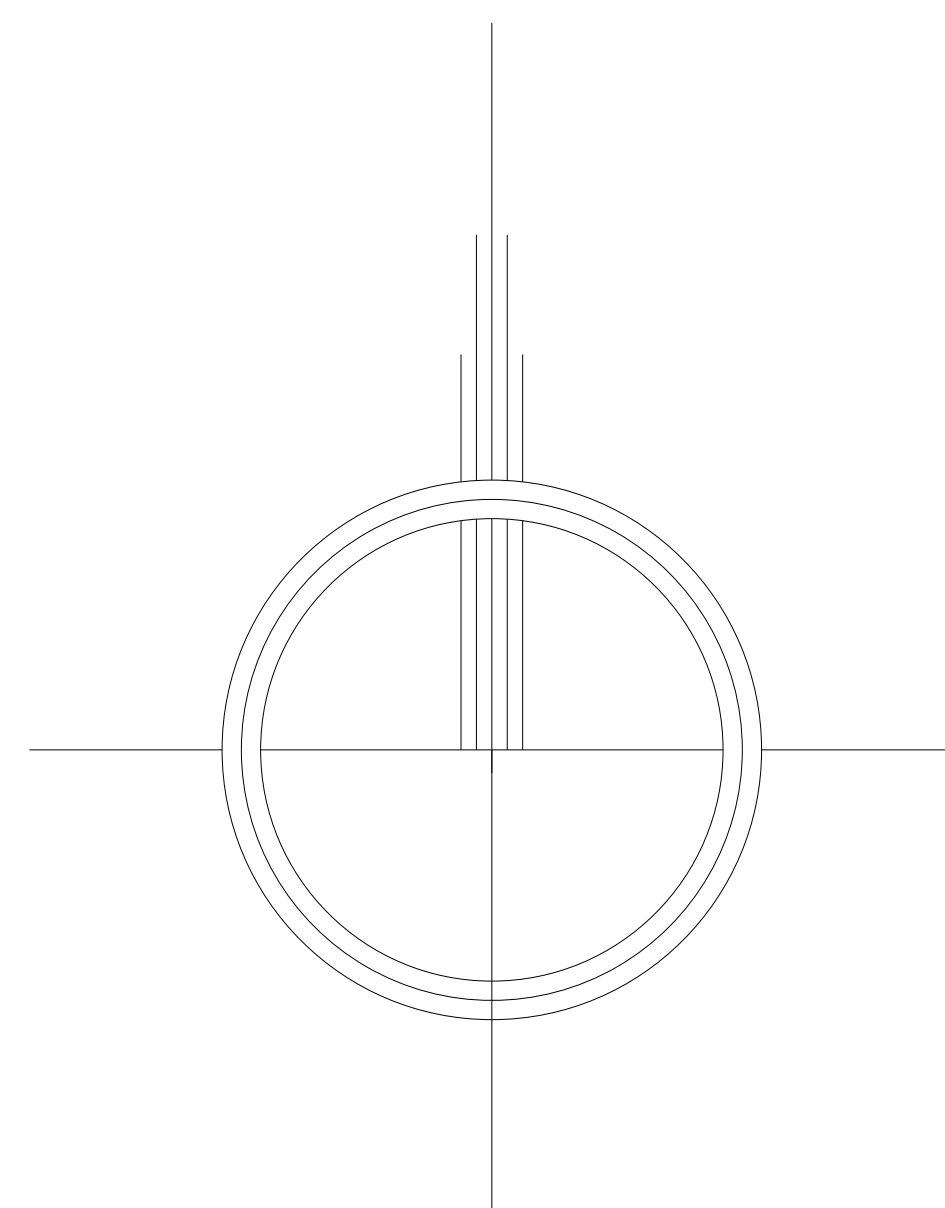




- Vendido ●
- Bloqueado ●
- Bodega ■
- Disponible ■

