# **OVER THE RAINBOW**

as sung by the Second Edition

Words by E.Y. HARBURG

Music by HAROLD ARLEN Arrangement by ED WAESCHE



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## Performance Notes

Over the Rainbow, from the timeless movie **The Wizard of Oz**, won an Academy Award for composer Harold Arlen and lyricist E.Y. "Yip" Harburg in 1939. Born Hyman Arluck in Buffalo, N.Y., Arlen (1905-86) gave the world such hits as Stormy Weather, I Gotta Right to Sing the Blues, I've Got the World on a String, Blues in the Night and Come Rain or Come Shine. Yip Harburg (1896-1981), born Isidore Hochberg in New York City, penned the lyrics to numerous popular classics, including It's Only a Paper Moon, April in Paris, If This Isn't Love and Brother, Can You Spare a Dime?

Over the Rainbow was initially deleted from the film after a preview because MGM head Louis B. Mayer and producer Mervyn LeRoy felt that it "slowed down the picture" and "[sounded] like something for Jeanette MacDonald, not for a little girl singing in a barnyard." However, the persistence of associate producer Arthur Freed and Garland's vocal coach/mentor, Roger Edens, finally carried the day.

Ed Waesche was a premier arranger, coach, quartet singer, certified Arrangement and Music judge, and president of the Barbershop Harmony Society. Among Ed's other many fine arrangements are *Midnight Rose*, (*I'm Afraid*) *The Masquerade Is Over, Sentimental Gentleman from Georgia* and *Heart*.

Sing this song of hope with the deep feeling it deserves. Ed's arrangement was carefully crafted to provide you, the performer, with a built-in plan for dynamic variety. Simply let your crescendos and diminuendos go where the chart leads you. And Ed's embellishments are masterful as well. Anytime you sing more than one note on a given word or syllable, look for a way to alter the feeling slightly to tell the story more effectively.

The key change at measure 45 is wonderfully dramatic but will put some singers into a range they may not be able to handle with good vocal quality. The alternate key change makes this section easier to handle, so be sure to choose the option your ensemble can perform more effectively. Most of all, have a marvelous time singing this all-time great song.

As a final note: Questions about the contest suitability of this or any other song/arrangement should be directed to the judging community and measured against current contest guidelines. Ask *before* you sing.