

PREVIEW 22



Check the skills, knowledge, and values that you believe should be taught to American soldiers.

- 1. Swimming
- 2. The use of a rifle
- 3. Driving a motor vehicle
- 4. Acceptance of hardships without complaint
- 5. The use of a knife
- 6. Dancing
- 7. The use of a computer
- 8. Basic religious beliefs
- 9. Language of the enemy
- 10. World history
- 11. Geneva Convention (states the rules of war)
- 12. Literature appreciation
- 13. Dinner manners
- 14. The operation of a two-way radio
- 15. Code of Military Conduct (outlines how soldiers should behave during battle or when captured)
- 16. Art appreciation
- 17. Unquestioning obedience to orders
- 18. The operation of a grenade launcher



READING NOTES 22

22.2 The Rise of the Samurai

1. Explain how these two figures are related. For example, what does each figure promise the other?



Samurai



Shogun

2. Explain how these two figures are related.



Samurai



Daimyo

22.3 The Samurai's Armor and Weapons

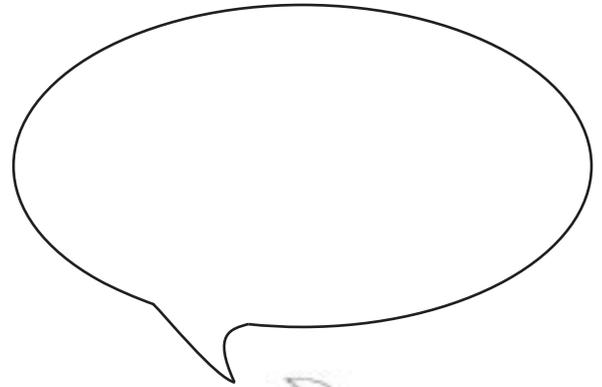
1. Label three important parts of the samurai's armor.
2. Label the samurai's weapon.
3. Add one additional weapon to the drawing. Label it.





22.4 Military Training and Fighting

1. Write one interesting detail about a samurai's training in archery.



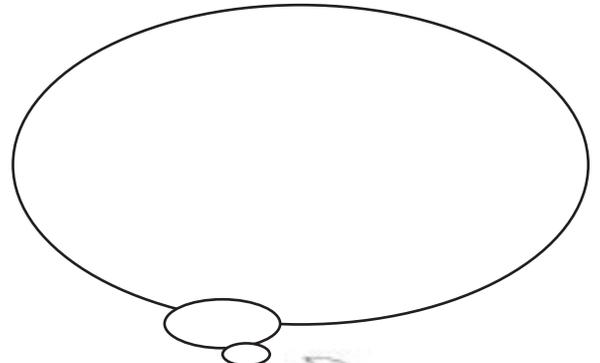
2. Write one interesting detail about a samurai's training to use the sword.



3. In the voice bubble, write what a samurai might say before a battle.

22.5 Mental Training

1. In the thought bubble, write what a samurai should think about every day to overcome his fear of death.



2. In the space below, write an example of how samurai were trained to be at all times.





READING NOTES 22

22.6 Training in Writing and Literature

1. Above the samurai, draw an example of a calligraphy character a samurai might practice.
2. What is haiku?



22.7 Training for the Tea Ceremony

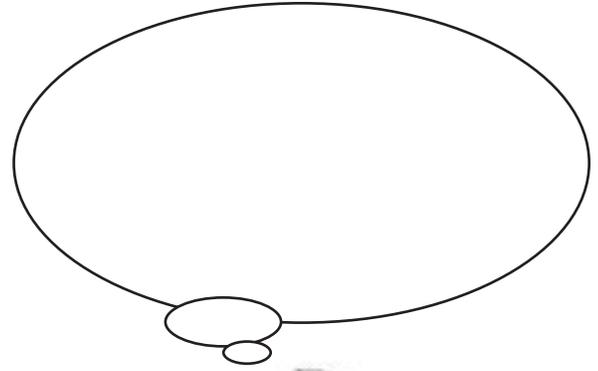
Around the samurai, draw and label three objects a samurai would see when he attended a tea ceremony.





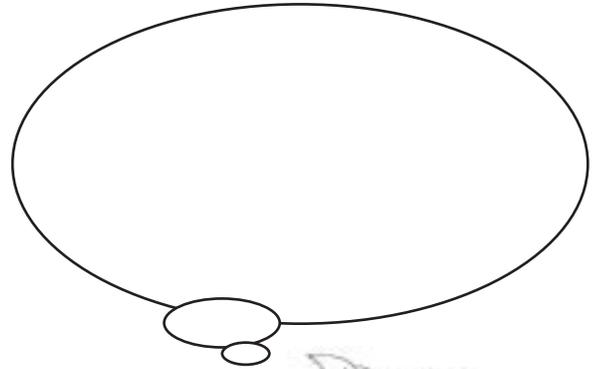
22.8 Training in Spiritual Strength

1. In the thought bubble, write something to show how a samurai would prove his devotion to Amida Buddha.
2. Sketch a Zen garden below. Label what each item in the garden stands for.
3. Explain how one can achieve enlightenment according to Zen Buddhism.



22.9 The Code of Bushido and Samurai Values

1. In the thought bubble, write how the samurai believed he should act toward his lord.
2. List at least three reasons a samurai might commit seppuku.





22.10 Women in Samurai Society

1. Draw a 12th-century samurai woman next to the male samurai.
The size of the woman should show her status in the 12th century as compared to a samurai man at this time.



2. How did the position of samurai women change from the 12th to the 17th century?

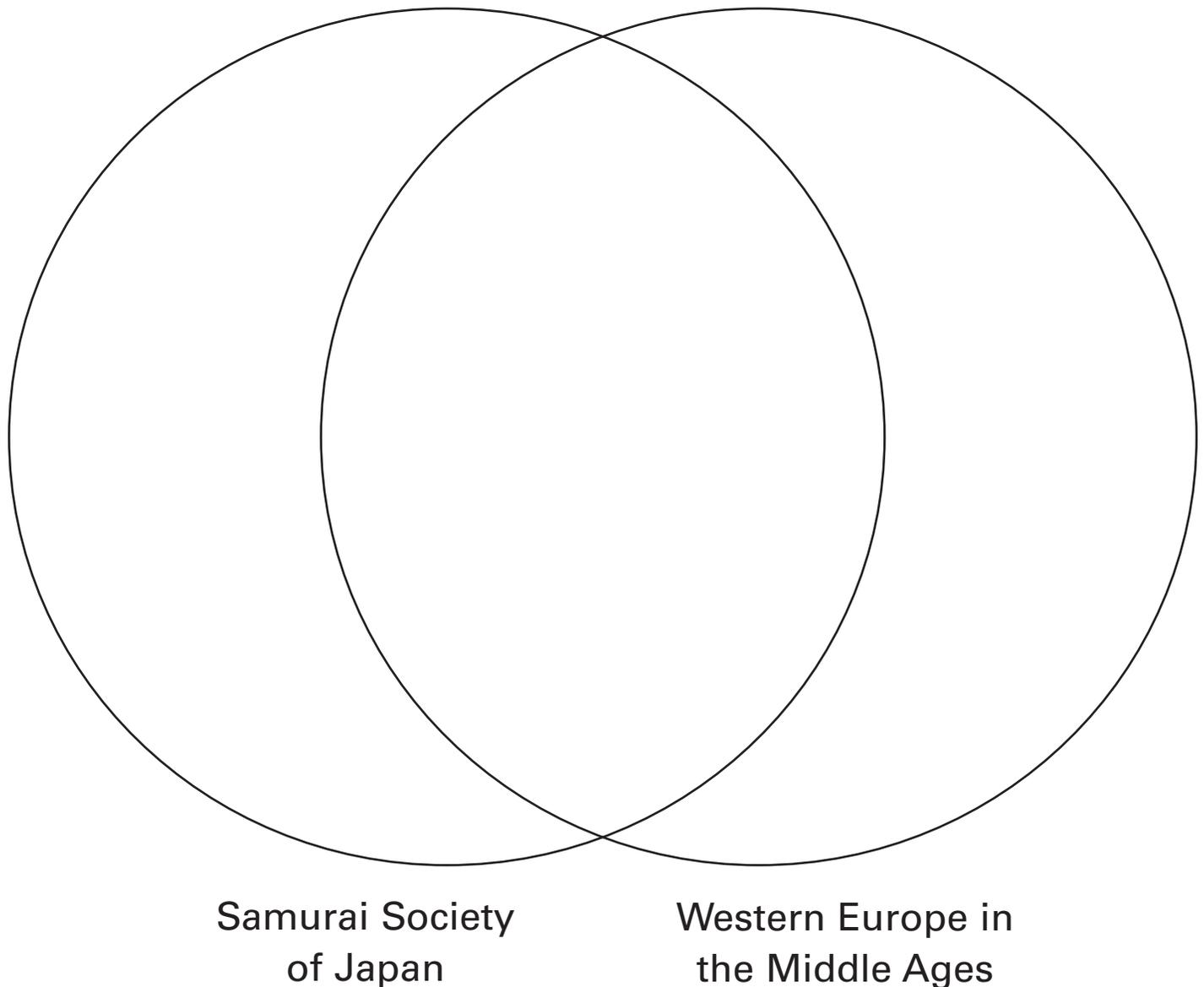
PROCESSING 22



Compare and contrast western Europe in the Middle Ages with the samurai society of Japan by completing the Venn diagram below.

Consider these questions:

- Who were the military leaders in Europe and Japan during these periods? How were they alike? How were they different?
- Who were large landowners in Europe and Japan during these periods? How were they alike? How were they different?
- Who were the warriors in Europe and Japan during these periods? How were they alike? How were they different?





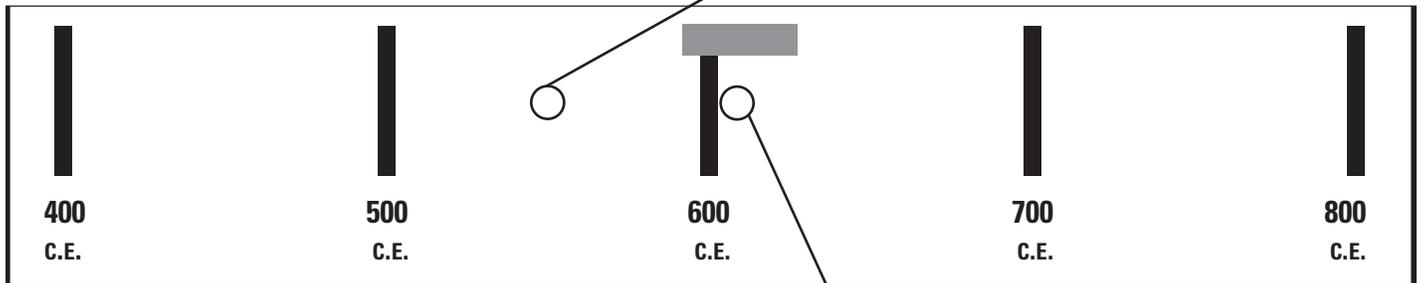
TIMELINE CHALLENGE 5

Use information on the timeline below to help you complete the missing parts of Items A–F. When completed, each item should include the following:

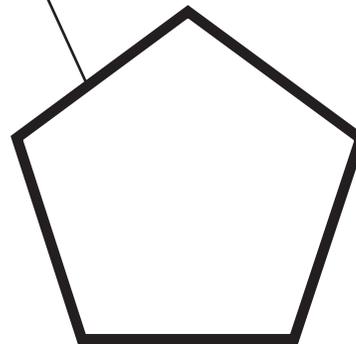
- the date(s) and a short written description of the item.
- a simple symbol or drawing to represent the item.
- an appropriate geometric shape surrounding the symbol or drawing. These shapes correspond to the categories listed above the right side of the timeline.
- a color bar or dot in the appropriate location on the timeline.
- a line connecting the bar or dot to the geometric shape.

A. 552

_____ is introduced to Japan.



D. 593 — 628
Prince Shotoku rules Japan.



E. _____
Construction of the oldest surviving five-storied pagoda begins.

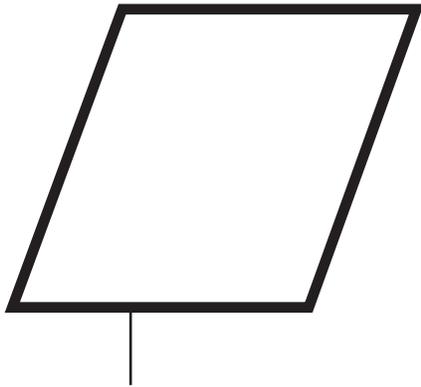
TIMELINE CHALLENGE 5



△ Social Structure ○ Government □ Religion ◡ Arts ◉ Technology ▭ Writing and Literature

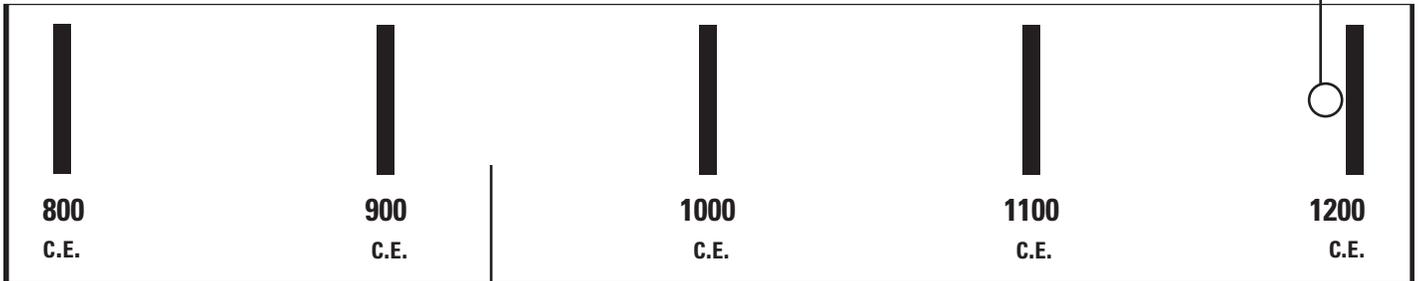
B. 800 – 900

Hiragana writing develops.



C. 1192

The first _____ is appointed.



F. 794 – 1185

Aristocrats lead a golden age of culture during the _____ period.