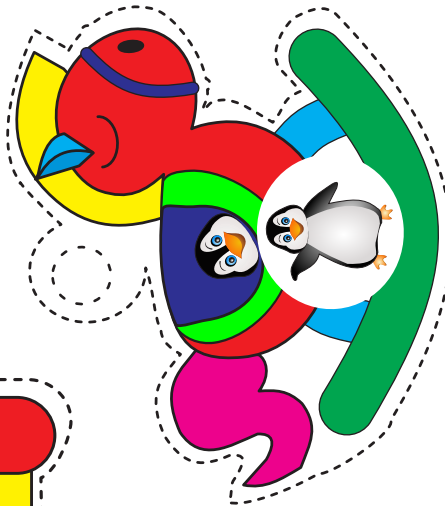
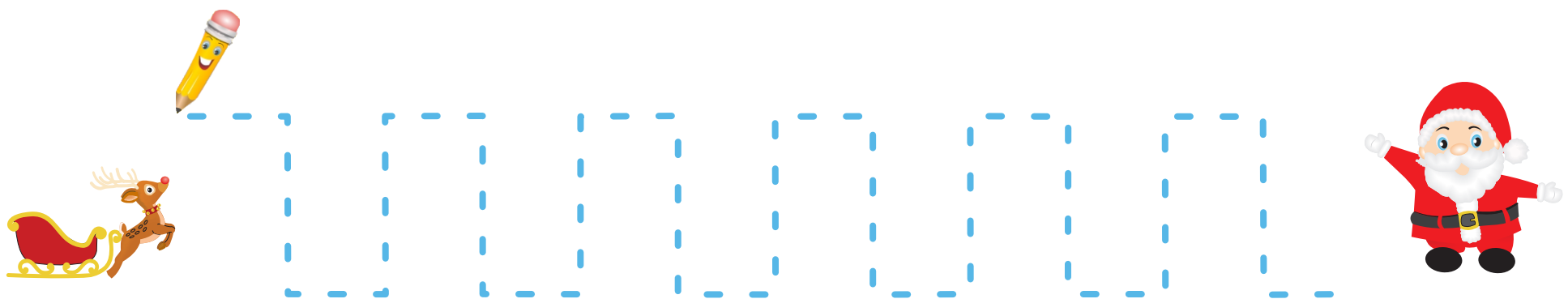


Decoración árbol de Navidad

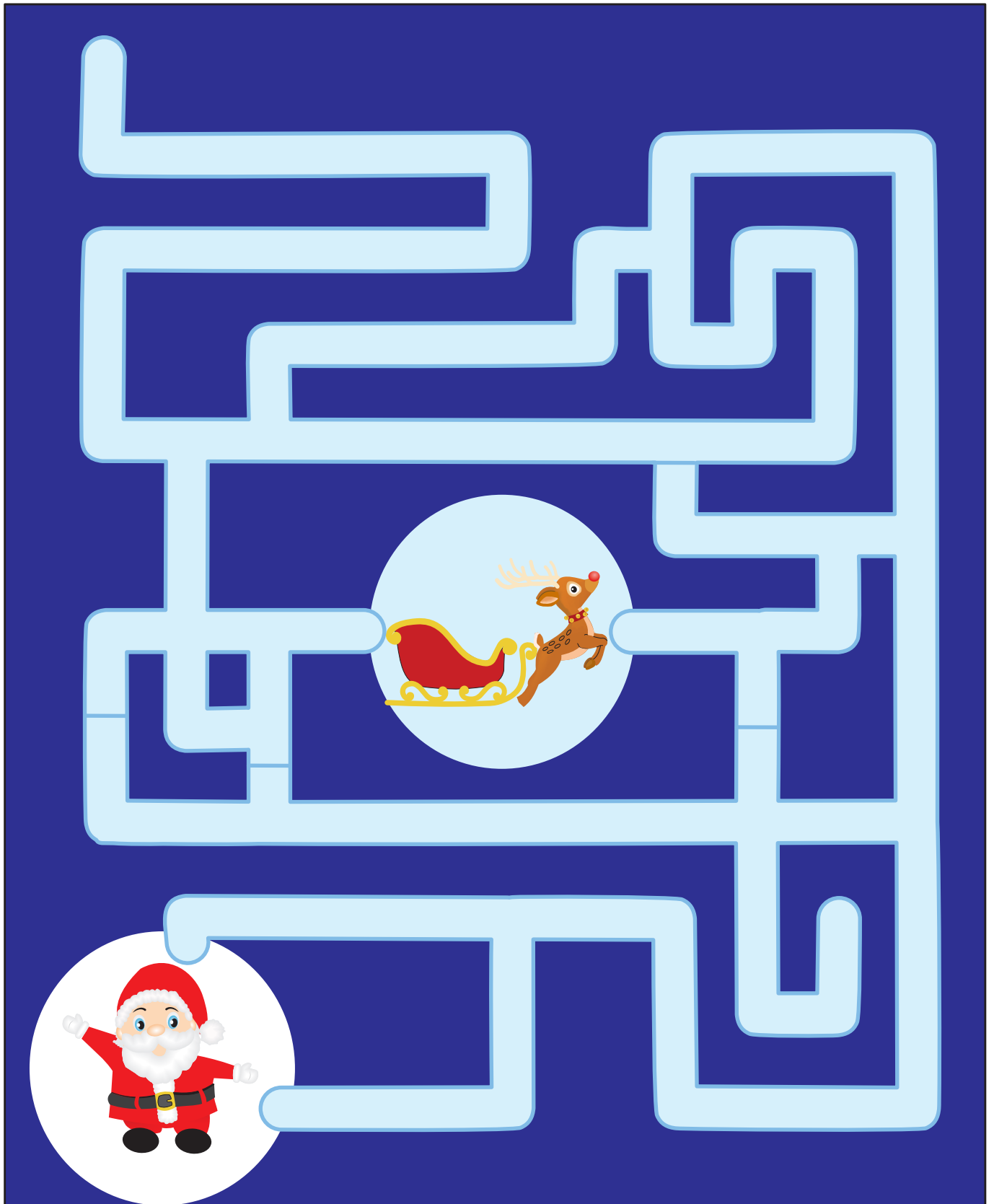


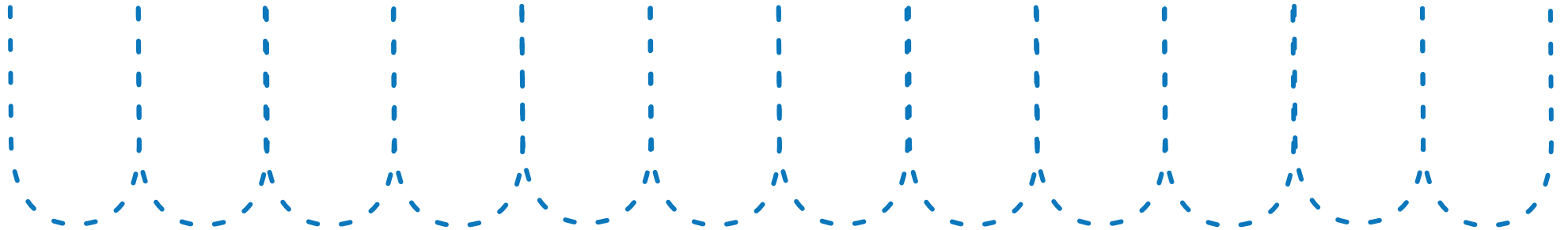
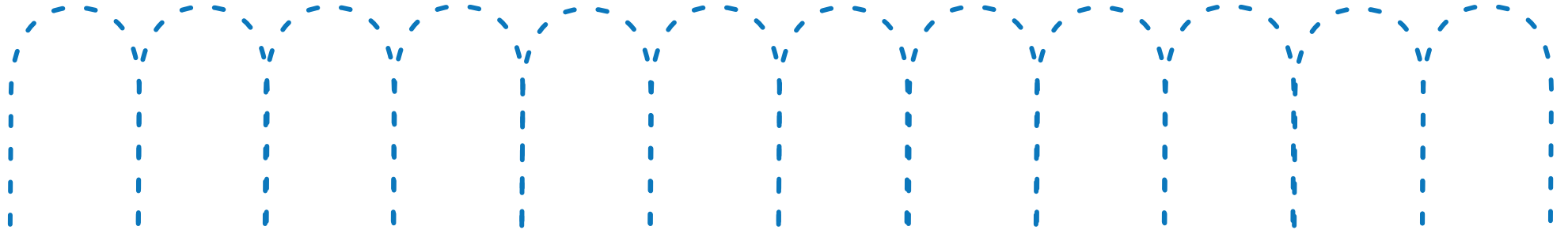
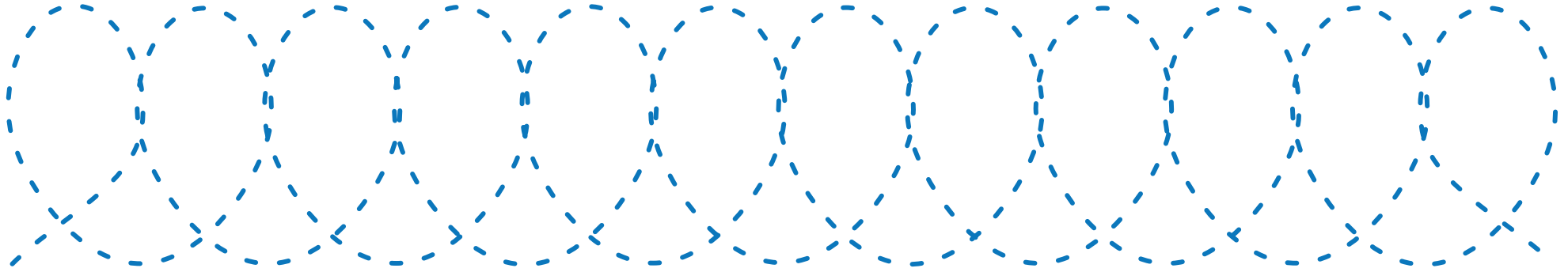
7 Fun Differences

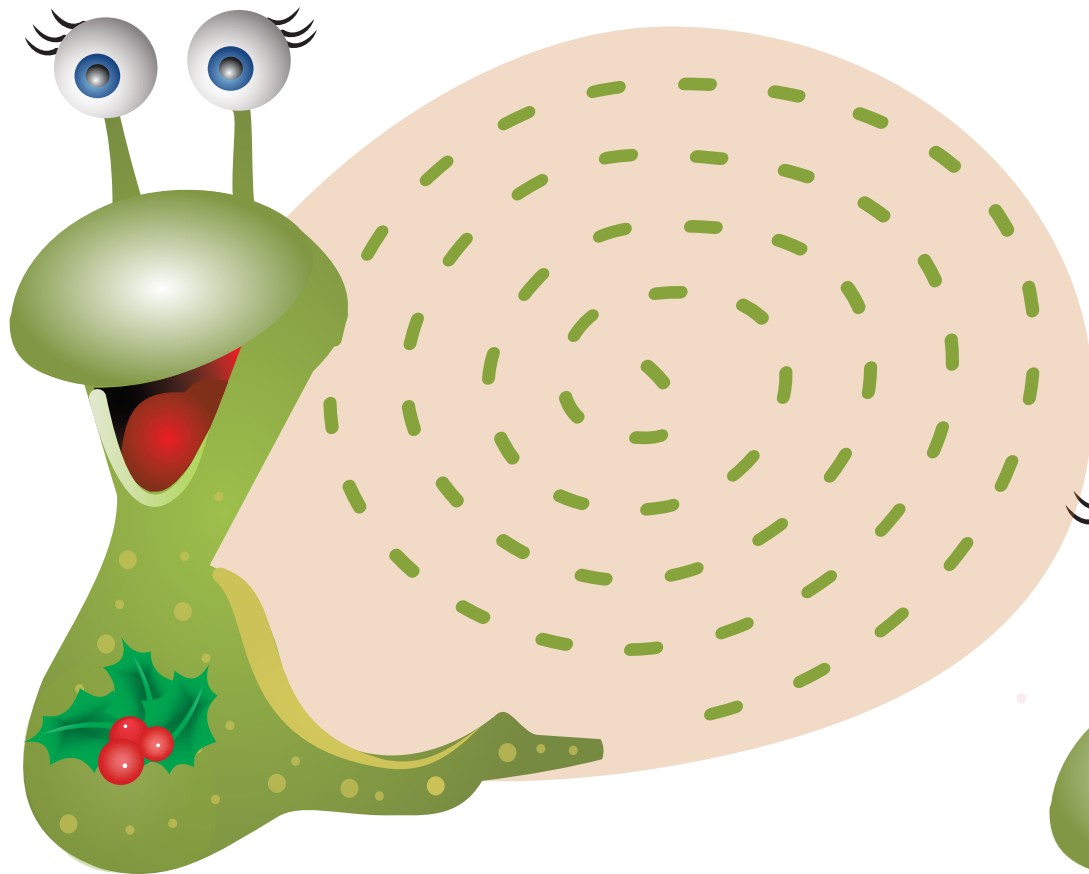




Labyrinth







Realidad
Aumentada

