How do I help someone who feels guilty?

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To help someone who feels guilty:

- Acknowledge their emotions: Validate guilt feelings ("That weighs heavily on you...")
- Encourage sharing: Ask open-ended questions about the guilt trigger ("What happened?")
- Explore underlying causes: Discuss possible roots of guilt together ("Was there something beyond control?")
- Separate actions from self-worth: Help distinguish guilt from self-value ("You are not defined by this mistake")
- Foster self-compassion: Promote kindness towards themselves ("You'd want friends to forgive themselves, right?")
- Support problem-solving: Collaborate on making amends or resolving issues ("What steps can be taken to improve this?")
- Remind of forgiveness: Share that others (and themselves) can forgive ("Many people have been in similar situations and moved forward")
- Encourage self-care: Suggest stress-reducing activities ("Take care of yourself during this challenging time")
- Help reframe guilt into lesson: Transform guilt into valuable life experience ("What wisdom can be gained from this situation?")
- Remind guilt is temporary: Assure them guilt will lessen with time, effort, and self-forgiveness